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Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☒ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)NATIONAL SECURITY ACT☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)OF 1947 AND THE☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)CIA ACT OF 1949☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-HQ-12-210-2325

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113-7-210

1 - Liaison
1 - [redacted]

b7c

Date: October 3, 1960

To: Office of Security
Department of State

From: John Edgar Hoover, Director

Subject: HAITIAN AND HAWAIIAN - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

This will convey information orally furnished
to [redacted] Department of State
[redacted] of the Army and [redacted]
the Joint Staff, by [redacted] of this Bureau on
September 29, 1960.

b7c

On September 29, 1960, [redacted] of
Miami, Florida, [redacted] of
Cuban background, who is listed in Miami, reported the
receipt of a letter written that day from a relative in
Miami, Cuba, who has family and business connections in
St. John, Puerto Rico, Cuba. It is noted that both
[redacted] and [redacted] are anti-Cubans.

b7c

The letter stated that a large number of Cuban
Army tanks and an estimated 2000 soldiers are concentrated
at St. John, which is a railroad junction connecting
directly with the Guantanamo Naval Base. He possessed no
additional information.

1 - Director
Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army

Attention: Chief, Security Division

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence

1 - 109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)

b7c

DUPLICATE
OCT - 3 1960
MAILED

WHE:afj
(12) 922

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 11/11/01 BY 60320 JAC/TW/mk

**Office of Security
Department of State**

**1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force**

Attention Chief, Counterintelligence Division

**1 - Major General Robert A. Probstman, USAF
Director for Intelligence
The Joint Staff
Room 2706
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.**

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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EXCEPT WHERE SHOWN
OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

September 29, 1960

b7C

POTENTIAL MATTERS - CUBA

JUNE 1960

INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

~~SECRET~~

[REDACTED]

b1
b3

[REDACTED]

b1
b3

~~SECRET~~

The above information is being directed to the attention
of our Nationalities Intelligence Section.

SJP:hac
(6)

- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Trotter
- 1 - Mr. Callahan
- 1 - Mr. DeLoach
- 1 - Mr. Malone
- 1 - Mr. Rosen

109-12-210

97-4057

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

b7C

109-12-210 -
NOT RECORDED
191 OCT 7 1960

CLASSIFIED BY ~~SECRET~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 4

~~SECRET~~ 7/12/04

Tolson _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Belmont _____
Callahan _____
DeLoach _____
Malone _____
McGuire _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

59 OCT 12 1960

8/5/73
Classified by 9803/rel/fcl
Declassify on: OADR 201,326
(SUS 540/GCL-3/29/95-JFK)

~~SECRET~~

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 97-4057

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FOIPA
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Section 552**Section 552a**☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☒ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)NATIONAL SECURITY ACT☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)OF 1947 AND THE☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)CIA ACT OF 1949☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-HQ-12-210SERIALS 2326-2330

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Section 552

Section 552a

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| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(2) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(B) | <input type="checkbox"/> (j)(2) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(3) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(C) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(1) |
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| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(4) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(8) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(5) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(5) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(9) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(6) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(6) | | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(7) |

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109 - HQ - 12 - 210 NR DOCUMENT DATED 9-19-60

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

*ST
esa*
Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 10-6-60

Bat
FROM : Legat, Bonn (105-1069)SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

The September 26, 1960 edition of the newspaper "Neues Deutschland" (official organ of the East German Government) reported that a Cuban governmental delegation had arrived in East Germany under the leadership of [REDACTED]. It was said that this delegation would inspect public health facilities and the medical supply industry in various cities, such as Dresden, East Germany.

b7c

Cuba.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 1/26/84 BY 60360/32-116/unc

4 - Bureau
1 - Bonn
GAV:NB
(5)

*cc: 64-47156
(Cuba + Soviet bloc)
fm*

64-47156

EX 109

REC-48

109-12-210-2331

7 OCT 11 1960

50 OCT 17 1960

b7c

1 - Mr. Parsons
- Mr. Belmont
Mr. Donahoe
- Mr. Cotter
- [REDACTED]

SAC, WFO (109-8)

10-12-60

b7C

Director, FBI [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], aka.

b7C

INFORMATION CONCERNING
(REVER NATIONALITIES INTELLIGENCE SECTION)

On 10-10-60 [REDACTED]

advised an official of the Bureau that [REDACTED] at which time [REDACTED] said he had some information which he thought the Bureau should have and [REDACTED] suggested that [REDACTED] give it to him in writing. [REDACTED] advised that he received a note from [REDACTED] on 10-10-60 which contained the following information:

b7C

[REDACTED]
of the Cuban Embassy in Washington, is the ringleader of the Raul Castro forces operating in the USA. He has a complete penetration of underground for several plans, including sabotage.

b7C

"The arrival in Washington of [REDACTED] and his representatives as [REDACTED] is something to be watched. He is Raul Castro's man appointed by [REDACTED] of Cuba.

b7C

"Fidel Castro is apparently preparing himself for another trip to the United Nations. Reliable information indicates that he will ship to the Secretary General of the United Nations some of the supplies of arms and ammunition that he claims were parachuted to the rebels by American planes. He thinks that in that way he will be able to make a propaganda show at the United Nations."

b7C

[REDACTED] when furnishing the above information stated he thought the Bureau might desire to make direct contact with [REDACTED] who obtains information concerning Latin American activities in connection with his operation of [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] resides at [REDACTED] and has listed telephone number [REDACTED] and unlisted number [REDACTED]

WFO (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)
109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)

GCN:sah
(11)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/10/04 BY 1024 DFC

(SEE NOTE PAGE TWO) RECORDED
117 OCT 11 1960

51 OCT 13 1960

b7c

Letter to SAC, WFO
RE: [REDACTED] aka.
[REDACTED]

Bufiles disclose that agents of your office recently interviewed [REDACTED] in connection with Registration Act investigation concerning [REDACTED]. Your indicated that [REDACTED] was cooperative during that interview.

Accordingly, you should promptly contact him regarding the above information which was furnished through [REDACTED] and secure complete details regarding the allegations furnished. If possible, attempt to secure names or sources of [REDACTED] information as well as his evaluation of the reliability of such information. Submit this information promptly to the Bureau in form suitable for dissemination under appropriate caption. b7c

Inasmuch as it appears that [REDACTED] from time to time may have information coming to his attention of value to the Bureau in our investigations of Cuban and other Latin American matters which he may desire to voluntarily make available to the Bureau, you should make arrangements during this contact with him whereby he will be able to furnish directly to agents of your office such data without taking the trouble of transmitting such through [REDACTED] or any other third party. Advise Bureau of the results of your contact in this regard. b7c

NOTE: See cover memo Sisco to Belmont, 10-10-60, captioned "Cuban Activities In The United States," prepared by JAS:11.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: September 20, 1960

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (109-27)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS -
CUBA

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are the original and six copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for dissemination in the above captioned matter.

Additional copies of the attached letterhead memorandum are being furnished to the Bureau for forwarding to the Legal Attache at Havana.

It is requested that the Bureau instruct the Legal Attache at Havana to corroborate if possible, through appropriate sources, all the information furnished by Chicago source.

Careful consideration has been given to the source concealed and a T symbol was used in the attached letterhead memorandum only in that instance where the identity of the source had to be concealed.

Chicago [redacted] is [redacted]. Her identity is being protected at her request.

The attached letterhead memorandum is being classified confidential in view of the fact that it contains information from a source of possible continuing value.

REC-48

109-12-210-2332

- P
② - Bureau (Encl. 7) (RM)
1 - Chicago

17 OCT 10 1960

JFB:lac
(3)

Copy to: CIA/State
by routing slip for info.
Date 10-19-60 by [signature]

59 OCT 26 1960

EX-109
C 109-12-210-2332
REQ. REC'D. 11-5-65
NOV 18 1965
ANS. BY: [signature]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/04 BY 60260 [signature]



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

Chicago, Illinois
October 6, 1960

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

On September 20, 1960, Chicago [REDACTED] with whom
sufficient contact has not been had to determine reliability,
furnished the following information:

b2
b7D

FLA
CUBA
ILL

[REDACTED] Source stated
that while in Havana, Cuba, they stayed at [REDACTED]
Source stated that [REDACTED] went to Cuba with the
intention of obtaining an interview with Fidel Castro,
the Prime Minister of Cuba, [REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED] Chicago [REDACTED] remarked that
[REDACTED] also wanted to assist [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] in leaving Cuba.

b7C
b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 60290 BLC/TG/umf
ON 8/16/04

109-12-210-2332
ENCLOSURE

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

b2
b7D
b7C

Source said that in the course of this conversation, [REDACTED] indicated to [REDACTED] that in her opinion, Fidel Castro's power in Cuba was "little more than that of a garbage collector". b7C b7D

[REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b2
b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

Source stated she learned that Raul Castro and [REDACTED], in the recent past, sent [REDACTED] with two Communists on a month's tour of the island of Cuba so that [REDACTED] could be "brainwashed" by them. [REDACTED]

b7D
b7C

b2
b7D
b7C
u b 4

b7C
b7D

b7C
b7D

b7C
b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C
b7D

b7C
b7D

b2
b7D
b7C

Source stated during this conversation,
urged Castro

According to source,
during this conversation, while speaking on the subject
of United States - Cuban relations, Castro remarked with
a "note of regret", "I've gone too far."

b7C
b7D

b2
b7D
b7C

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

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NATIONAL SECURITY ACT
OF 1947 AND THE
CIA ACT OF 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date 10/1/60

This information disseminated to Watch Officer [REDACTED] Central Intelligence Agency, telephonically at 4:55 p.m., 10/1/60. [REDACTED] Duty Officer, Department of State, telephonically advised at 8:10 p.m., this date.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/04 BY 60290 BCE TG/Lms

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 2 1960

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	✓
Mr. DeLoach	✓
Mr. Mohr	✓
Mr. Bishop	✓
Mr. Casper	✓
Mr. Callahan	✓
Mr. Conrad	✓
Mr. Felt	✓
Mr. Gale	✓
Mr. Rosen	✓
Mr. Sullivan	✓
Mr. Tavel	✓
Mr. Trotter	✓
Tele. Room	✓
Miss Holmes	✓
Miss Gandy	✓

URGENT 10-2-60 3-26 AM EST ECG

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, MIAMI

105-1747 CUBA RE MIAMI TELETYPE
MATTERS INTERNAL SECURITY-CUBA
CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES, ~~TO CUBA~~ REMMTEL TEN ONE SIXTY

CONCERNING NICARAGUAN C ~~DASH~~ FORTYSIX CARGO PLANE. ON NIGHT
OCTOBER ONE ^{MIAMI} MM INTERVIEWED ~~REDACTED~~

~~REDACTED~~ ABOVE
MENTIONED NICARAGUAN PLANE, FLIGHT FOUR ZERO THREE LANICA AIRLINES,
IN PRESENCE OF ~~REDACTED~~ WHO
HAS PREVIOUSLY COOPERATED WITH MM. ~~REDACTED~~ b7C

~~REDACTED~~ DEPARTED MM FOUR FORTY THREE A.M. OCTOBER ONE DESTINED MANAGUA,
NICARAGUA, WITH GENERAL COMMERCIAL CARGO, INCLUDING NO MILITARY ITEMS,
ON GENERAL FLIGHT PLAN FOLLOWING A NORMAL COURSE OVER CUBA. ABOUT
TEN MILES NORTH OF ISLE OF PINES AND FORTY MILES SOUTH OF CUBA TWO
CUBAN AIR FORCE PLANES, ONE ENGINE FIGHTER TYPES, DREW ALONG SIDE
AND THE PILOTS SIGNALLED NICARAGUAN PLANE TO TURN BACK. NICARAGUAN
PLANE LANDED AT SAN ANTONIO DE LOS BANOS, CUBAN AIR FORCE BASE
THIRTY MILES SOUTH OF HAVANA AT SEVEN TEN A.M. ~~REDACTED~~

END PAGE ONE

9 OCT 10 1960

63 OCT 13 1960

CC BELMONT

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/04 BY 60290 BCE ITG/MAF

b7C

PAGE TWO

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] PLANE SCHEDULED TO DEPART MIAMI SEVEN A.M. OCTOBER TWO FOR
MANAGUA. [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] FIRST NAME UNKNOWN [REDACTED] CUBAN AIR FORCE TOLD
[REDACTED] THAT AN EXPLANATION WOULD BE FORTHCOMING AFTER HE COMPLETED
INVESTIGATION CONCERNING THE MATTER AND SAID LANICA WELCOMED TO
CONTINUE USING SAME ROUTE. [REDACTED] RECEIVED IMPRESSION THAT THE TWO
CUBAN FIGHTER PLANES WERE ENGAGED IN COASTAL PATROLS WHEN THEY
ENCOUNTERED LANICA PLANE AND TURNED IT BACK AS MATTER OF PRECAUTION.
[REDACTED] DOUBTED THIS INCIDENT HAD ANY POLITICAL MOTIVATION. MIAMI MM CONDUCT-
ING NO FURTHER INVESTIGATION THIS INCIDENT. LETTERHEAD MEMO SUIT-
ABLE FOR DISSEMINATION WILL FOLLOW.

END AND ACK PLS.

DISSEMINATION TO: STATE AND CIA.

WA 4-35 AM OK FBI WA ELR

TU DISC

DO-6

OFFICE OF DIRECTOR
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

REC-10
Hastings

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. Boardman ✓
Mr. Nichols ✓
Mr. Belmont ✓
Mr. Callahan ✓
Mr. DeLoach ✓
Mr. Malone ✓
Mr. McGuire ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tamm ✓
Mr. Trotter ✓
Mr. Jones ✓
Mr. W. A. Sullivan ✓
Tele. Room
Mrs. Ingram
Miss Holmes
Miss Gandy

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 1/26/04 BY 60250 BCF

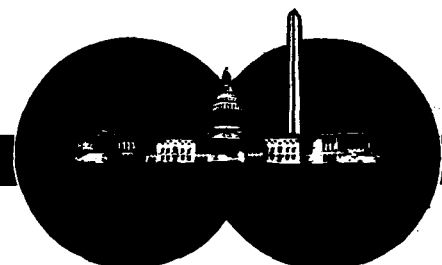
G. B. King
D. J. Mahan

See pgs 3-4 on Cuba

File
109-12-210
J. S. D.

AA

Political Matters - Cuba



DIGEST AND ANALYSIS OF WASHINGTON INTELLIGENCE FOR LIMITED DISTRIBUTION

EXCLUSIVE

September 28, 1960

THE FIRST OF THE NIXON-KENNEDY television-radio debates reveals Mr. Nixon as a candidate with a masterly grip of the pertinent facts who throws away most of his effectiveness by his apologetic posture.

Your editor sees electoral disaster ahead for Mr. Nixon should he persist in his present course of outdoing Dewey, as he did during the Kennedy meeting. There was no need for Nixon repeatedly to insist that both candidates are equally "sincere," especially when his opponent refuses to return the compliment.

Only a candidate who feels his own sincerity is called into question would make this an important sub-theme of the debate.

It is becoming increasingly clear that the sustained "liberal" attacks on Mr. Nixon's integrity are now bearing fruit. The Vice President gives the painful impression of one called upon to prove in advance his bona fides, a completely unnecessary requirement.

Mr. Nixon is "playing pat," seeks to be all things to all men. Afraid, apparently, to make enemies, he adopts a posture where he cannot make friends. He seems to have lost the ability to distinguish between indefensible character assassination of an opponent and normal vigor and gusto in attack.

Your editor sees no point in Mr. Nixon's insistence that his and Mr. Kennedy's goals are identical, their only difference lying in the "means" toward these goals. If Mr. Nixon really believes in the identity of goals between himself and his opponent, then he has already, in effect, lost the election.

Some of Mr. Nixon's most astute advisers, troubled by his television performance, are privately suggesting to him that he change tack on this issue. He had better insist -- they say -- that it is precisely his goals that differ from Kennedy's. He had better boldly proclaim that his differing goals are better than those of his adversary.

Out of fear of being labeled a "McCarthyite," Mr. Nixon on television permitted himself only a weak position on the danger of internal communism. He made no reference to his role in bringing Alger Hiss to book; he avoided any mention of the anti-communist achievements of the Congressional Committees.

EX 109

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NOT RECORDED
2335

In the realm of fact, the Vice President indeed made some telling points in the manner of a debater. He showed that Kennedy's Welfare State measures must

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62 OCT 13 1960

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lead either to inflation or higher taxes; he forced Kennedy to repudiate his own party's platform promise to reduce the national debt; he proved that under the Eisenhower Administration there was greater economic well-being than under the Truman Administration; he forced Kennedy to admit the divisions inside the Democratic Party; he showed Kennedy's inability to lead his own party inside the Congress.

Mr. Nixon also handled himself well in the matter of superior experience, extricated himself with dignity from President Eisenhower's earlier refusal in press conference to spell out Nixon's policy achievements.

What was lacking in Nixon during the television debate was the fire and self-assurance he so brilliantly displayed in his acceptance speech. A half-apologetic recital of facts does not win presidential elections.

The television make-up job done on Mr. Nixon was wretched, gives rise to unfounded rumors that he is ill and recuperating too slowly from his knee infection.

Your editor realizes that Mr. Nixon had the more difficult role to perform. It is easier to call for greater gains, greater progress, greater military preparedness, Kennedy's demagogic theme.

The Democratic candidate himself put on only a mediocre performance. His advantage lay exclusively in the fact that he was aggressive and made no attempt to ingratiate himself with his opponent.

Your editor confesses he became emotionally exhausted just from waiting in vain for some flashes of the "old Nixon" -- hard and relentless in attack, dexterous in defense, confident in himself and his cause. Unless Richard Nixon does much better in his next television round, he will lose to his opponent by default.

CYRUS EATON RAN TRUE TO FORM and arranged a private luncheon at New York's Biltmore Hotel for the Red brutalitarian dictator Nikita Khrushchev. Attended by some 200 American and Canadian business men, the 14-carat gold plate luncheon (squeezed in between UN session) was arranged by Mr. Eaton as a step toward fostering trade between North America and Soviet Russia.

Luncheon speaker Khrushchev devoted most of his talk, however, to repeating his spurious disarmament proposal. Again he called for disarmament first and agreement on controls second, facilely promising he would accept "any means of control any one proposes."

On the question of East-West trade, Khrushchev indicated he would be willing to coordinate with Canada and other countries in the production and sale of similar products such as iron ore.

In a bold bid to the international business community, Khrushchev proposed that the business men of the United States, Canada, Britain, France and other countries meet with representatives of Soviet Russia to "hammer out" economic and political proposals

to be submitted to their respective governments. Khrushchev assured his listeners he would participate in such conferences to voice "what is on my mind."

The host, Cyrus Eaton, set the proper appeasement tone for the luncheon, expressing regret that State Department "restrictions" prevented him from taking Khrushchev to Ohio to be shown Ohio's industrial and agricultural achievements.

Echoing Khrushchev's phony peaceful co-existence line, Eaton affirmed; "I, as a capitalist, believe there is abundant room for both our systems, and others to flourish side by side on the same planet."

It is no wonder that Mr. Eaton received the so-called Lenin Peace Prize from the Soviet Union.

Note: The revolutionary founder of the Soviet Russian State, Nikolai Lenin, himself years ago expressed his contempt for the Cyrus Eatons of the capitalist world who are eager for trade with Red Russia. Lenin observed pithily: "Those people would trade even in the very ropes that are destined to hang them."

POLITICAL PROS IN BOTH PARTIES AGREE that Ambassador Henry Cabot Lodge is a decided asset to the Republican ticket. (By comparison Lyndon B. Johnson looks like the man who wasn't there.)

Mr. Lodge has that indefinable something called "presence," is highly articulate and well informed, gives an authoritative impression of genuine expertise in foreign affairs. A former newspaper man, Mr. Lodge knows how to handle newsmen. Though responsive to questions, he refuses to be badgered.

This Service notes, however, that even the doughty Mr. Lodge comes a cropper whenever he is queried on the debacle in Cuba. This occurred when he appeared on a nationwide television show last week. Most likely it will occur throughout the campaign whenever the Cuban question is raised.

Richard Nixon is himself painfully aware of Administration weakness in this area, yet cannot, as Vice President, publicly admit the Administration's sorry role as stirrup-holder to Fidel Castro. When questioned on Cuba over "Meet the Press," Nixon could do no more than argue weakly that greater economic aid would have prevented the rise of Castro and his Communist colleagues.

Recent testimony by former Ambassadors to Cuba, Arthur Gardner and Earl Smith, (before the Senate Internal Security Subcommittee) blames Administration government agencies for Castro's success. Messrs. Gardner and Smith point to leftists in the State Department and "lower-down echelons in the CIA" as responsible for the overthrow of the Batista government. Former Assistant Secretary of State Roy Rubottom (now Ambassador to Argentina) suggested policies which aided Castro's rise to power.

Earl Smith reveals the extraordinary fact that he was sent for "briefing" to Herbert Matthews of the New York Times.

This Service reminds that it was Mr. Matthews who first gave Castro a world-wide build-up (in an exclusive interview) as an idealistic fighter for Cuban freedom. As late as April, 1960, Mr. Matthews publicly insisted there were no Communists in the top levels of power in Cuba.

HERBERT

REPUBLICAN CANDIDATE ARTHUR SHARRON of Pittsburgh's 28th Congressional District is engaged in a two-front political engagement. For one, he is fighting for election as an avowed conservative, itself an arduous ideological task. And as a special burden, he does battle against Governor David Lawrence's political machine.

In an interview with EXCLUSIVE, Dr. Sharron (Economics Professor at Duquesne University) paints this picture:

The Lawrence-controlled wards in Pittsburgh degrade and coerce the voters in a cold war of terror, create a climate of fear. In many instances, storekeepers daring to carry Sharron signs in their window fronts are forced to remove them after a few days.

Almost all organizations (including those representing minority groups) prohibit political aspirants from addressing their membership, claim they are "non-political" and "neutral." Yet -- says Dr. Sharron -- their officials are typically Democratic, and themselves politicize among the membership.

Many business men, particularly those whose employees are organized by pro-Democratic unions, hesitate to support Republican candidates too openly.

Tax-supported ward heelers with no visible jobs politicize continually, openly jeer that "the only good Republican is a dead Republican."

Pittsburgh Negroes are victimized, are largely kept unskilled. The unions discriminate against skilled Negro workers, keep them from employment through union membership restrictions and misuse of job referral lists.

The Democratic incumbent, Congressman William J. Moorhead of the 28th District, refuses to debate with Dr. Sharron. He condescended last week, however, to an informal interchange with Republican Congressman James Fulton at a Junior League meeting.

Dr. Sharron reports that the "debate" was a travesty, with GOP Congressman Fulton publicly stating there is no "real difference" between the Democratic and Republican parties.

Note: This is apparently true so far as the two "debaters" are concerned. Democratic Congressman Moorhead received a 100 percent rating from the ADA. Not far behind, Congressman Fulton received an 89 percent rating.

James Fulton

Vol. VI, No. 39



THE FOREIGN SERVICE
OF THE
UNITED STATES OF AMERICA
American Embassy
Paris 8, France

109-12-210
74
Date: October 4, 1960
To: Director, FBI (109-12-210)
From: Legat, Paris (109-24)
Subject: CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES - *cuba*

Enclosed for the information of the Bureau is a copy of Foreign Service Despatch No. 443, dated September 27, 1960, captioned "Cuban Propaganda Activities in France."

It is noted that this office did not receive a copy of the enclosure to this Despatch, as the State Department only was given the enclosure.

2
2 - Bureau (Enclosure)
1 - Paris
NWP:mas
(3)

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DATE 10/11/60 BY 60560 BCE ITG/400

REC 72

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ENCLOSURE

50 OCT 17 1960

109-12-210-2336
6 OCT 11 1960

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NAT. INT. SEC.

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- ☐ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.

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Section 552a

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□ (b)(7)(D)

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□ (b)(7)(E)

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UNITED STATES

Memorandum

TO : ~~Director, FBI~~

~~SECRET~~

DATE: 9/6/60

FROM **Legat, Mexico (109-125)**

SUBJECT: **LATIN AMERICA
FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS**

Remycabs dated 9/1 and 9/2/60.

Enclosed herewith are photographic copies of the

CONSULTATION

CONSULTATION

As noted in refcab of 9/1/60 the original document

- 2 - Bureau (Encls.-5)
2 - Mexico City (1-6635)
GFM/bje
(4)

ENCLOSURE

59 OCT 17 1960

~~SECRET~~

SEP 17 1981
NAT. INT. SEC.

109-12-210

中國銀行

MC 66-35

~~SECRET~~

CONSULTATION

[REDACTED]

The foregoing is furnished for the Bureau's information.

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Section 552

Section 552a

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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- ☐
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- ☒
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE
109-17433

1 - Liaison
1 - [REDACTED]

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED BY NAJ/ACE
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
per 04/04-7/9/04

Date: October 11, 1960
To: Office of Security
Department of State
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Subject: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

(S) This will confirm information orally furnished
to [REDACTED]
Department of the Army;
Department of the Navy;
Department of the Air Force; and
The Joint Staff, by [REDACTED] of this Bureau on
October 8, 1960.

On October 6, 1960, Rolando Arcadio Masferrer
Rejas, former Cuban senator and publisher currently
residing in exile in Miami, Florida, advised he had received
information from [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] residing in exile in Miami, that an unidenti-
fied Cuban woman had arrived in Miami the previous week.

[REDACTED] allegedly told Masferrer that the
unidentified woman had indicated she was one of a thousand
Cuban women selected for the Cuban Women's Militia from
Havana City, Cuba, to be transferred to Guantanamo Cuban
Naval Station, Oriente Province, for the purpose of
marching on the United States Naval Base, Guantanamo Bay,
Cuba, on October 10, 1960, the anniversary which commem-
orates Cuba's liberation from Spain. The Cuban Revolutionary
Army, reportedly, is in charge of the Women's Militia.

On October 8, 1960, Masferrer advised he had
ascertained that [REDACTED] was not then in Miami but was
expected to return there that day.

[REDACTED] former
landholder in Oriente Province, Cuba, advised he had
received information from several sources inside Cuba that

BY COURIER SVC.
OCT 12
COMM - FBI

Tolson _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Belmont _____
Callahan _____
DeLoach _____
Malone _____
McGuire _____
Rosen _____
Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

57 OCT 18 1960

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

~~SECRET~~

Office of Security
Department of State

~~TOP SECRET~~

It was anticipated some 20,000 men, women and children would demonstrate near the United States Naval Base at Guantanamo. [REDACTED] was unable to furnish any further data but indicated that the information he furnished was received from individuals with whom he was acquainted in Cuba and whom he believed were reliable. b7C

The above is for your information.

- 1 - Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Attention: Deputy Director, Plans
- 1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army
Attention: Chief, Security Division
- 1 - Director of Naval Intelligence
- 1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force
Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division
- 1 - Major General Robert A. Brothman, USAF
Director for Intelligence
The Joint Staff
Room 3E966
The Pentagon
Washington 25, D. C.

~~SECRET~~

~~TOP SECRET~~

DECODED COPY

Tolson ✓
 Mohr ✓
 Parsons ✓
 Belmont ✓
 Callahan ✓
 DeLoach ✓
 Malone ✓
 McGuire ✓
 Rosen ✓
 Tamm ✓
 Trotter ✓
 W.C. Sullivan ✓
 Tele. Room ✓
 Ingram ✓
 Gandy ✓

☐ Airgram☒ XXX Cablegram

URGENT 9-2-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM LEGAT, MEXICO CITY NO. 27

CHANGED. LATIN AMERICA, FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS. REMYCAB
 SEPTEMBER 1 LAST, ENTITLED RELATIONS WITH EMBASSY, ADMINISTRA-
 TIVE.

[REDACTED]

WIDESPREAD CIRCULATION HAS BEEN GIVEN TO THIS DOCUMENT AND
 OTHER COPIES WILL BE TURNING UP IN THE NEAR FUTURE. PHOTOGRAPHIC
 COPY OF DOCUMENT BEING FORWARDED TO BUREAU NEXT POUCH. BUREAU
 WILL BE KEPT ADVISED. NO ACTION BEING TAKEN BY THIS OFFICE.

RECEIVED: 9-2-60 10:35 PM

ORIG: MR. PARSONS, FOR DIRECTOR

CC: MR. BELMONT

CC: [REDACTED]

OCT 25 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 8/11/04 BY 60360 RCE TIG/14

If the intelligence contained in the above message is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

RA

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CONSULTATION
Mexico City, 1965-1966, advised

is forwarding photographic copies of documents by diplomatic pouch. [REDACTED] Legat

Legat

61

→ (5)

~~SECRET~~

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DECLASSIFY ON: 25X

CONSULTATION

per of a letter 7/9/04

UNITED STATES GOV

Memoranda

TO : A. H. Belmont *AB*

DATE: 9/7/60

FROM : [REDACTED] *AB*SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

Tolson _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Belmont _____
 Callahan _____
 DeLoach _____
 Malone _____
 McGuire _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Ingram _____
 Gandy _____

CONSULTATION

Although there is no specific Bureau jurisdiction involved in this matter, if [REDACTED] is the work of Cuban intelligence possibly working in collaboration with the Soviets or Chinese, it could represent a new tactic by the Castro regime to seek to embarrass the U. S. or provoke incidents with this country. Moreover, the possibility exists that the Cubans may try to engineer similar incidents in the future. It is, therefore, felt we should obtain available details concerning this matter from State Department including [REDACTED] in question so that we will be alert to these tactics. Examination of [REDACTED] might possibly provide us with information which could be of assistance in detecting or counteracting future efforts of this type. *CONSULTATION*

ACTION:

EX-102

OCT 11 1960

CONSULTATION

It is suggested that the appropriate liaison agent contact State Department and request that the Bureau be furnished a copy of [REDACTED] in question together with any other pertinent details [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which might possibly assist the Bureau in discharging its counterintelligence responsibilities in the future.

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - [REDACTED]
- 1 - Liaison
- 1 - Mr. Cotter

109-12-210

RDC:afs

(5)

OCT 25 1960

10-3-60 Followed daily with Jess
 not available yet
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 DATE 2/10/04 BY 60360 BSC

b7C

Destroyed in 9/8/60
we have used [REDACTED] since 9/16/60
from Mexico 9/16/60

F B I

Date: 10/7/60

Mr. Tolson _____
 Mr. Mohr _____
 Mr. Parsons _____
 Mr. Callahan _____
 Mr. DeLoach _____
 Mr. Malone _____
 Mr. McGuire _____
 Mr. Rosen _____
 Mr. Tamm _____
 Mr. Trotter _____
 Mr. W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Mr. Ingram _____
 Miss Gandy _____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA
IS-CUBA~~SECRET~~

DONAHOE

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a
letterhead memorandum reflecting information received from

[REDACTED] (S)
 [REDACTED] (S)
 [REDACTED] (S)

(3) Bureau (Enc. 9)

2-WFO

HWS:pat
(5)

AIRTEL

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 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE REC-35

AGENCY State CA 4-2-01-051

REQ. REC'D

DATE FORW. 10-11-60HOW FORW. rlsBY Ram~~SECRET~~

OCT 13 1960

b7c

Approved: 21

Sent _____ M Per _____

62 OCT 19 1960

Special Agent in Charge

XXXXXX
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Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-HQ-12-210-2343 ENCLOSURE

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 10/12/60

FROM : SAC, WFO (97-1017)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed are nine copies for the Bureau and one information copy each for Miami and New York of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above.

SA [REDACTED] furnished the information to

The attached memo is classified "~~Confidential~~", since it reveals investigative interest in an official of a foreign power.

Extra copies of this letter and enclosure are submitted in the event verification of this information is desired through the Legats at Havana and Mexico City.

4-Bureau (Encls. 11)
1-Miami (Encl. 1)(Info)(RM)
1-New York (Encl. 1)(Info)(RM)
1-WFO
HJM:ppm
(7)

EX 109

Copy to: CIA/State/ [REDACTED] /M.C.(w/cons let.)
ONI/OSI/G-2

by routing slip for info.

Date 10-25-60 by [REDACTED]

REC-18

109-12-210-2344
OCT 13 1960

ENCLOSURE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/04 BY 10250 BJC/m6/tmk

NAT. INT. SEC.

62 OCT 28 1960

UNREC COPY AND COPY OF INFO FILED IN 64-27631-



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

October 12, 1960

~~SECRET~~

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

On October 3, 1960, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] b7C
furnished the following information which he had received
from a source he termed reliable. (S)(u)

[REDACTED] had recently been issued a passport
by the Cuban Foreign Ministry in the name of [REDACTED] b7C
According to [REDACTED] is the individual who
helped introduce communism into Cuba in the 1920's. The
purpose for which the passport was issued was not known. (S)(u)

[REDACTED] Cuba
[REDACTED] Spain
[REDACTED] Russia
[REDACTED] Mexico
[REDACTED] Cuba
This person is presently being passed off as a Cuban
citizen and has been assigned to the Cuban Embassy,
possibly in Mexico City, as [REDACTED] b7C
[REDACTED] stated that his source was not clear regarding
the location of [REDACTED] assignment. (S)(u)

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED BY ~~4150/BCG~~ 176/umf 60262AAG
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1/1/82

REVIEWED BY ~~11/06~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
ENCLOSURE

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-HQ-12-210-2344

SEARCH SLIPS

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Section 552

Section 552a

☐ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

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☐ (b)(7)(F)

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☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

109-HQ-12-210-2345

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Section 552**Section 552a**☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-HQ-12-210 NR DOCUMENT DATED 10-4-60

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F B I

~~SECRET~~

Date: 10/6/60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBAAttached are nine copies for the Bureau of a
letterhead memo dated and captioned as above containing
information from [REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

ENCLOSURE

③ Bureau (Enc-9)
2-WFOHJM:cas C C. Wick
(5)

AIRTEL

AGENCY State CIA-DAL OSI-C-2
 REQ. REC'D NSA
 DATE FORW. 10-10-60
 HOW FORW. 113
 BY Rosen

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISEREC-35
EX 108

OCT 12 1960

CLASSIFIED BY 105-12-210-2346
 DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1.6
~~SECRET~~

Approved: 105-12-210-2346
 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

REC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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Section 552a

- XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 9/28/60

FROM : Legat, Havana (109-54)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Re Legat Madrid letter September 14, 1960.

109-12-210-
2246

The allegation that political prisoners in Cuba are being transferred to Russia on Russian ships which are presently coming with frequency to Cuba has been a prominent rumor (bola) here for the past two months. Such could easily be accomplished by Cuban authorities and certainly with their present attitude toward counter-revolutionaries might very well happen in the future. To date, however, no source of the Legat or of the Embassy has been able to identify anyone who has received such treatment. It should be noted that the political prisoners would be the first to inform visiting relatives if any of their cellmates were missing and to date no such information has been received.

One source, [REDACTED] ^{Cuba} has informed Legat that he had heard such rumor and that it was reported to him that a political prisoner from Santiago de Cuba would be transferred to Havana, 600 miles away and then would be shipped to Russia. [REDACTED] however, stated that he had received no confirmation of this fact.

1cc - Mex, Madrid (info)
JTH:sap VHA/st 10-12-60
(4)

2-Bureau
2-Madrid

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/10/09 BY 40040 BKE ITG/mt

EX 100

REC-26

18 OCT 10 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

57 OCT 18 1960

EXP. PROC.

b7c

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Donahoe

b7C

Assistant Attorney General
J. Walter Yeagley

~~SECRET~~

September 20, 1960

b1

Director, FBI

CLASSIFIED BY *NLS*
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X *Life*

CUBAN DELEGATION TO THE UNITED NATIONS
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

CONSULTATION

Information was received

(S)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

52 OCT 17 1960

~~SECRET~~

109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)

JJD:rjp
(8)

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

109-12-210

NOT RECORDED

YELLOW
DUPLICATE

47 OCT 11 1960

SEP 20 1960

MAILED

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

b1

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

- 2 -

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

CONSULTATION

(S)

[REDACTED]

1 - The Commissioner
Investigation and Registration Services

The above is submitted for your information.

(C)

[REDACTED]

CONSULTATION

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Assistant Attorney General
J. Walter Douglas

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 10/3/60

FROM : Legat, Havana

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Submitted herewith are seven copies of a letterhead memorandum entitled [REDACTED] b7C

This information has been disseminated to the Army Attache, Commercial Attache, CIA and Political Section, U.S. Embassy, Havana, Cuba.

Careful consideration has been given to the source use set forth herein and T symbol used as necessary.

[REDACTED] is [REDACTED] b2
b7D
b7C

The enclosed has been classified "Confidential" as it contains information concerning a foreign government.

JTH:sap
(4)2-Bureau (Enclosure)
2-New York (Enclosure)7 ENCLOSURE
107

EX 104

REG-58

109-12-210-2349

18 OCT 20 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

AGENCY FAC State CIA ONI-OS - 580
REQ. REC'D 92-REC
DATE FORW. 10-11-60
HOW FORW. Hand
BY [Signature]



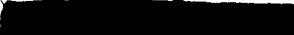
63 OCT 21 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4/11/06 BY 60309 AUC TAM/MLT/CN
390006

Hr OGA letter dated 4/11/06

EXP. PROC.
INDEX COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN 105-91768-

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~


 advised on October 1, 1960, that he was informed by an official of the National Bank of Cuba in whom he has the utmost confidence that the above-named individuals were presently in the United States on a purchasing mission for the Cuban Government. They are attempting to buy parts for tank-trucks. 

Out ad
71.4
b7C

b2
b7D




b7C
b7D

b7C
b7D

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

DECLASSIFIED BY 60305 AUC TAD/MLT/CL
ON 4/11/06
390006

109-12-210-2349
ENCLOSURE

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- Section 552a**

☐ (d)(5)

□ (i)(2)

□ (k)(1)

□ (k)(2)

□ (k)(3)

□ (k)(4)

□ (k)(5)

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□ (k)(7)

- Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of**

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109-12-210 - 2350

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Domestic Intelligence Division

INFORMATIVE NOTE

Date Oct. 8, 1960

Information in attached teletype from Miami pertaining to the threatened March against Guantanamo Naval Base was orally given to ACSI, ONI, OSI, Joint Chiefs, CIA and State.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/15/01 BY 10350 BJS
16/10/01

John

b7C

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE:

OCT 13 1960

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (105-1747)

SUBJECT: *Political Matters - Cuba*
CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES
IS - CUBA

Remytels 10/1 and 10/2/60.

Enclosed are nine (9) copies of a letterhead memorandum entitled "INTERCEPTION OF NICARAGUAN CARGO PLANE BY CUBAN AIR FORCE PLANES ON OCTOBER 1, 1960", at Miami.

Miami. [REDACTED] is [REDACTED] who reported to SA [REDACTED].

Miami will conduct no further investigation concerning this incident, UACB.

- 11
- 2 - Bureau (Encls 9) (RM)
 - 2 - Miami (105-1747; 109-38-Nicaraguan Activities)
- GED:fm
(4)

Copy to: CIA/State/REB
ONI/OSI/G2/FAA

by routing slip for info

Date 10-20-60 by [Signature]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/19/01 BY 60290 [Signature]

REC-36

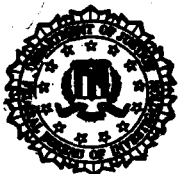
176-116

EX-108

102 OCT 13 1960
NAT. INT. SEC.

9 ENCLOSURE
129

OCT 25 1960



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

105-1747

Miami, Florida

OCT 13 1960

Re: INTERCEPTION OF ~~NICARAGUAN~~
CARGO PLANE BY CUBAN AIR FORCE
PLANES ON OCTOBER 1, 1960

On October 1, 1960, [REDACTED], who has many contacts with former officials of the Cuban Government during the BATISTA regime, and who has furnished reliable information in the past, advised that he had received information from a source connected with Lanica Airlines, Miami International Airport, that a Nicaraguan C-46 cargo plane which departed Miami for Nicaragua on that date, had been intercepted in flight by a Cuban Army plane, and had been forced to land in Cuba. This plane was reportedly carrying automobile parts and miscellaneous other cargo.

b2
b7D

On the same date, [REDACTED] Federal Aviation Agency, Miami International Airport, confirmed that Lanica Flight 403 had been downed in Cuba. This flight departed at 4:43 AM with clearance to fly over Havana en route to Managua, Nicaragua. At 6:58 AM a Miami service station radio advised the Air Traffic Control Center in Miami that Flight 403 was being forced down by two Cuban military aircraft, not further described and reason unknown.

b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/12/04 BY 60290 BSC 186-1/mrf

109-12-210-2351
ENCLOSURE

**Re: INTERCEPTION OF NICARAGUAN
CARGO PLANE BY CUBAN AIR FORCE
PLANES ON OCTOBER 1, 1960**

[REDACTED] said that the Cuban Control Center had advised Miami that Flight 403 landed at San Antonio, Cuba at 7:08 AM, due to military orders. The Cuban Center advised that other airplanes have permission to fly over Cuba, but not Flight 403 of Lanica. b7C

On the night of October 1, 1960, [REDACTED] b7C

[REDACTED] Lanica Flight 403, furnished the following information in the presence of [REDACTED], who also served as interpreter. b7C

[REDACTED] departed Miami at 4:43 AM on October 1, 1960, destined to Managua, Nicaragua with general commercial cargo, including such items as refrigerators, washing machines, etc. Their cargo included no items of a military nature. They departed under a general flight plan following their normal course which passes over the mainland of Cuba. About ten miles North of the Isle of Pines and about forty miles South of Cuba, two Cuban Air Force planes, one engine fighter types, drew alongside, and the pilots signaled the Lanica plane to turn back. No shots were fired. b7C

The Lanica plane, following the instructions of the interceptors, turned back and landed at San Antonio de las Baños, the Cuban Air Force Base, located about thirty miles South of Havana. The landing was made at about 7:10 AM.

**Re: INTERCEPTION OF NICARAGUAN
CARGO PLANE BY CUBAN AIR FORCE
PLANES ON OCTOBER 1, 1960**

[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] to depart Miami
at 7:00 AM on October 2, 1960 for Managua. b7c

[REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] He ascertained
[REDACTED], that the Lanica b7c
plane had already been released and was en route back to
Miami. [REDACTED] (First Name Unknown)

**Re: INTERCEPTION OF NICARAGUAN
CARGO PLANE BY CUBAN AIR FORCE
PLANES ON OCTOBER 1, 1960**

with the Cuban Air Force, told [REDACTED] that an explanation would be forthcoming after he had completed an investigation concerning this matter. [REDACTED] b7c

[REDACTED] that Lanica Airlines was welcome to continue using the same route over Havana. [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
[REDACTED] said they received the impression that the two Cuban fighter planes were engaged in coastal patrols when they encountered the Lanica plane and turned it back as a matter of precaution.

[REDACTED] expressed doubt that this incident had any political motivation. b7c

PROPERTY OF FBI - This memorandum is loaned to you by the Federal Bureau of Investigation, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

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Section 552

Section 552a

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| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(1) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(A) | <input type="checkbox"/> (d)(5) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(2) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(B) | <input type="checkbox"/> (j)(2) |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(3) | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(C) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(1) |
| <u>NATIONAL SECURITY ACT</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(D) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(2) |
| <u>OF 1947 AND THE</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(E) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(3) |
| <u>CIA ACT OF 1949</u> | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(7)(F) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(4) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(4) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(8) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(5) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(5) | <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(9) | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(6) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> (b)(6) | | <input type="checkbox"/> (k)(7) |

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109-12-210-2354

CHANGED TO

105-96970-NR 8-19-60

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/14/04 BY 60250 RAC/TG/mf

MAR 21 1961

mf/vme

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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2

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Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☒ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

NATIONAL SECURITY ACT
OF 1947 AND THE
CIA ACT OF 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Director, FBI (109-12-227)

SECRET

9/28/60

Legat, Rio de Janeiro (109-107)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - URUGUAY
IS - URUGUAY

ReRiolet 7/22/60.

CLASSIFIED BY 015/35/1
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X
Per of a letter 8/8/04

109-12-227

[REDACTED]

On the evening of August 16, 1960, Legat witnessed a "Cuba-si, Yankee-no!" rally held in a downtown park by Communists and anti-U. S. elements. This meeting was attended by approximately 2,000 persons and during the march from the University, where the meeting was organized, to the downtown park, the group shouted in unison, "Cuba-si, Yankee-no!" and threw small stones and lead balls at the U. S. Embassy, which was passed en route.

(S) [REDACTED] advised that while the Uruguayan Government has taken no definite steps to curb leftist and Communist elements, the Government is stiffening its position to some extent as was demonstrated on the night of August 16, 1960, when a very strong force of police and militia was turned out to prevent any clashes between Communist elements and anti-Communist elements meeting a short distance away from the spot where the Communist elements were holding their rally.

(S) [REDACTED] advised that no further steps had been taken to break relations with Russia or to place limitations against Soviet representatives in Uruguay. He also advised that no positive steps have been taken for declaring the Cuban Ambassador "persona non grata" as was mentioned in a reflet.

The Bureau will be kept advised of developments.

P.
2 - Bureau
3 - Rio de Janeiro [REDACTED]

ESS:fo
(5)

63 OCT 25 1960

109-12-210 -
NOT RECORDED
199 OCT 18 1960

SECRET

ORIGINAL COPY FILED IN 109-12-227

b2
b7D

9/22/60

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]

IS - CUBA

REURTEL POLITICAL MATTERS -
CUBA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/16/84 BY 10850 RCE

b7C

Reurtel 9/22/60.

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are the original
and eight copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for
dissemination in the above captioned matter.

[REDACTED]

b7D
b7C

On the occasion of this contact on 9/22/60 and
upon questioning regarding the proposed contact [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised interviewing agents that this would
be a legitimate proposition on the part of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

b7D
b7C

It pointed out, however,
that there are possible reasons why [REDACTED] might not
cooperate with the Government of the U. S. [REDACTED]

ENCLOSURE

- ② - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)
- 2 - Dallas (Encls. 3) (RM)
- 2 - Miami (Encls. 2) (RM)
- 2 - Chicago

109-12-210-
NOT RECORDED
87 OCT 5 1960

1 - 100-37 (Foreign Political
Matters - Cuba)

52 OCT 7 1960

b2
b7D
b7C

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-37-79345-116

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] stated that at the same time he cannot imagine FIDEL CASTRO, whom he described as a cold-thinking, consistent type of person, being fearful of HENRIQUE "T" GUYANA.

b7C
b7D

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] further commented that if it were possible for JOHN F. KENNEDY to meet with RALPH CASTRO and to reach some agreement with the Cuban Government through RALPH CASTRO, he could well use this in his coming political campaign. He pointed out that President KENNEDY, when running for the Presidency, obtained a great deal of political support by his striking phrase, "I'll go to Havana". He stated he is of the opinion that KENNEDY could achieve the same results by a statement equally as striking such as, "I'll go to Havana".

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED] stated that he feels sure that if RALPH CASTRO is actually making overtures to the U. S. Government in the manner described in the attached letterhead memorandum, he feels sure that this is with the backing and full consent of his brother, FIDEL CASTRO.

b7C
b7D

[REDACTED]

A T symbol was used in the attached letterhead memorandum only in that instance where it was necessary to conceal the identity of the source.

b7C
b7D

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~SECRET~~

REPORTING OFFICE NEW YORK	OFFICE OF ORIGIN NEW YORK	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 9/27/60 7/28/60 - 9/20/60
TITLE OF CASE CHANGED CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT		REPORT MADE BY [REDACTED] TYPED BY kg
		CHARACTER OF CASE INTERNAL SECURITY-CUBA REGISTRATION ACT-CUBA

SYNOPSIS:

The title has been CHANGED to reflect the true name as Christian Anti-Communist Front. It was formerly known as the Human Christian Front.

REFERENCE:

NY Air-tel, 9/20/60,
Case entitled [REDACTED] IS-Cuba, RA-Cuba
Bufile [REDACTED]

ADMINISTRATIVE:

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

[REDACTED]

APPROVED	SPECIAL AGENT IN CHARGE	DO NOT WRITE IN SPACES BELOW
COPIES MADE:	<i>Political Matters-Cuba</i>	
8-Bureau (105-90105)(RM)		
(1-[REDACTED])		
(1-109-12-210)(RPM-Cuba)		
2-Miami(INFO)(RM)		
2-Washington Field (RM)		
5-New York(97-1844)		
(1-109-112(RPM Cuba)		
(1-[REDACTED])		
		109-12-210- NOT RECORDED 198 SEP 29 1960

~~SECRET~~

CLASSIFIED BY 60290BKE.176/mtf
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 7
per 98a tel- 7/12/04

PROPERLY LOANED TO YOU BY THE FBI. This report is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

OCT 26 1960

14

SECRET

NY 97-1844

[REDACTED]

b1
b3

(S)

In the course of the interview, which is being set out in the details of this report, [REDACTED] and his organizations are financially destitute and as a result, they will be forced to "beg on the street corners for pennies". In view of their financial condition, and the fact that they intend to register with the State Department under the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended in the very near future. It is contemplated that this case will be placed in a closed status upon the receipt of the information requested in the leads set out for the Washington Field Office. b7C

No leads are being set out for Miami. Copies are being furnished for their information in view of the fact that [REDACTED] In addition, [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] which is probably known to the Miami office, stated during the interview with [REDACTED] had not been contacted by the FBI, but that he would be very willing to talk to anyone from that organization. Miami may desire to utilize [REDACTED] as a source in Cuban matters. b7C

The interview of [REDACTED] was conducted by SAS [REDACTED] and [REDACTED].

b7C

LEADS:

WASHINGTON FIELD

At Washington Field

Will at the Registration Section, United States Department of Justice, determine if captioned organization has registered under the Registration Act of 1938, as amended.

NEW YORK

At New York, New York

SECRET

~~SECRET~~

NY 97-1844

Will await the results of the Washington Field Office investigation.

~~SECRET~~

- C* -
COVER PAGE

~~UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION~~

Copy to:

Report of: [REDACTED] Office: New York, New York
Date: 9/27/60

b7C

Field Office File No: NY 97-1844 Bureau File No: 105-90108

Title: CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT

Character: INTERNAL SECURITY-CUBA
REGISTRATION ACT-CUBA

Synopsis:

The title of this report is being changed from the Human Christian Front to reflect the true name of the organization which is the Christian Anti-Communist Front.

[REDACTED] was interviewed on 9/20/60, along with [REDACTED]. He furnished information concerning the "Alliance for Liberation" which is made up of anti-CASTRO organizations, the aims and membership of these units are set forth. [REDACTED] claims that the Cuban organization registered with the Justice Department and that the Alliance will be registered in the latter part of September, 1960.

b7C

- P -

DETAILS:

[REDACTED], were interviewed on September 20, 1960, in the Hotel San Raphael, 65 West 54th Street, New York City.

b7C

[REDACTED] the organization known as the Human Christian Front, [REDACTED] recently changed the name of this organization [REDACTED]

b7C

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DATE 1/1/04 BY 60250 BCF

ITC/ME

X

NY 97-1844

[REDACTED] He said that he realized that there were many of the anti-CASTRO forces in the United States and that after meeting with the leaders of several of these organizations, they decided to form the organization known as the Alliance for Liberation, which was made up of several of the anti-CASTRO organizations. CASTRO is FIDEL CASTRO, the present Premier of Cuba. [REDACTED] furnished a document setting forth the aims and principles of this alliance which was formed on August 7, 1960. This document is set out below. b7C

"DECLARATION OF PRINCIPLES OF THE ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION"

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION is created to fight for the liberty of Cuba and to combat all totalitarian ideologies with particular emphasis on Communist imperialism that is today the gravest threat to humanity.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION is intergrated by the MRH (Movement for Revolutionary Recovery), CA (Organizacion autentica), CCC (Cuban Constitutional Crusade), FAC (Christian Anti-Communist Front), and individuals representatives of all the sectors of the Cuban population, in Cuba and abroad.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION declares that its members are free of political ambitions, and that it is formed to UNITE and not to DIVIDE, that it does not wish to create disputes but to cooperate with those that are opposing Castro-Communism. It appeals for unity and calls to duty in its ranks and files all responsible Cubans willing to work and combat under Cuba's flag.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION declares itself at war against the infamous tyranny that has betrayed the Cuban Revolution, and proclaims its decision to enter into immediate action in the field as the only means of fighting those who are depriving citizens of their rights, their dignity and their property, who rule by terror, destroy the freedom of speech, divide the family, turn schools into garrisons, destroy democratic unions, deceive and exploit the farmers, cause starvation and unemployment, affirm

X
NY 97-1844

their defense of the poor while they revel like caesars, torture and brainwash the prisoners, proclaim the sovereignty of the state and proclaim themselves the sovereigns, deliver the nation in chains to Soviet Russia and substitute Karl Marx for Jose Marti.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION proclaims its faith in the inevitable victory and its conviction that the CUBAN PEOPLE will always repudiate all forms of oppression, that our citizens will remain loyal to their heroic traditions and that dignity, liberty, justice, patriotism and faith in God will always triumph.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION declares that though its objective is total victory it will not deviate from this goal by a spirit of vengeance, hate and personal ambitions.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION solemnly swears before God and the people of Cuba, the return to the Cubans of their inalienable rights to free elections, to be held within eighteen months after final victory.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION stands for the rule of law with justice and liberty for all. Private initiative and free enterprise will be guaranteed by due process and social justice.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION demands of all peoples of the American continents the material and moral help necessary in the selfless struggle that is ours, that is Cuban, that will be won with Cuban lives, and all American nations menaced by Communist infiltration will benefit therefrom.

"This effort will permit our country to return to the fold of the free nations of the world.

"The ALLIANCE FOR LIBERATION calls to duty and country:

ALL WHO LOVE LIBERTY

X
ALL WHO BELIEVE IN THE RIGHTS OF MAN

X

NY 97-1844

ALL WORKERS WHO BELIEVE IN THE RIGHT TO ORGANIZE

ALL CRUELLY DECEIVED FARMERS

ALL STUDENTS WHO ASPIRE TO FREEDOM OF EDUCATION

ALL REPEL ARMY UNITS WHO FOUGHT FOR CUBA AND NOT
FOR RUSSIA

ALL MILITIA WHO ARE TODAY CASTRO'S CANNON FODDER

ALL FORMER MEMBERS OF THE ARMED FORCES INNOCENT
VICTIMS OF OUTRAGE, REPRESSION AND STARVATION

ALL GOD FEARING MEN WHO OPPOSE COMMUNIST ATHEISM

ALL WHO LOVE THEIR COUNTRY, FIGHT TO DEFEND IT
AND RISK DEATH FOR ITS TOTAL LIBERATION.

BY:

MOVEMENT OF REVOLUTIONARY RECOVERY:

[REDACTED]

'ORGANIZACION AUTENTICA'

[REDACTED]

CUBAN CONSTITUTIONAL CRUSADE

[REDACTED]

CHRISTIAN ANTI-COMMUNIST FRONT

X

MOVEMENT INSURRECTIONAL OF REVOLUTIONARY RECOVERY

[REDACTED] stated that recently members of this Alliance went to see officials of the United States Government in Washington, D.C. in an endeavor to obtain arms and munitions in order to carry out a revolutionary movement against the present CASTRO regime. He said that they asked only for munitions, and did not ask for money. He ~~said~~ that they were unsuccessful in this endeavor, and received no aid from any government agency. As a result, it was their decision to not seek help again from the United States Government, but would rather bring their cause to the American people directly. He expressed this by saying that the above listed organization intend to carry out a vast campaign wherein its members would "beg for pennies from the American people". They expected that the funds received from this venture would enable them to back every anti-CASTRO movement. [REDACTED] stated at this point, and at every other chance during the course of the interview, that the organization as well as other members of the Alliance are "penniless".

[REDACTED] volunteered that the captioned organization, in the early part of September, 1960, had registered with the United States Department of Justice under the Foreign Agents Registration Act of 1938, as amended. He expected that the organization known as the Alliance for Liberation would register in the early part of September, 1960.

109-12-210

Date: October 12, 1960
 To: Office of Security
 Department of State
 From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
 Subject: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

[REDACTED] has advised our New York Office that he received the following information telephonically on October 6, 1960, from [REDACTED] who was then staying at the Lexington Hotel, Miami:

[REDACTED] has been told by a source whose identity was not divulged to [REDACTED] that a terrorist Castro organization, which operates out of the Florida Everglades, is transporting pro-Castro individuals to and from Cuba and is taking material for bombs to Cuba from the United States. [REDACTED] source recently returned to the United States from Bayamo, Oriente Province, Cuba, and stated that a very secret military project, possibly involving rockets, exists at Minas del Frio, Cuba. [REDACTED] source stated the project appears to have considerable significance and that only picked pro-Castro persons are allowed to approach it. In addition, [REDACTED] source reported that a group is being trained in Cuba, including children, which is scheduled to march on the Guantanamo Naval Base three or four days prior to the 1960 presidential election in the United States. [REDACTED] source also reported that a concentration camp exists at Las Mercedes, Cuba.

REC-32 OCT 18 1960

On October 7, 1960, [REDACTED] was interviewed by our Miami Office concerning the foregoing. He reluctantly identified this source as [REDACTED] who

BY COURIER SVC.
 0 5 OCT 1 4
 COMM-FBI

- Tolson _____
- Mohr _____
- Parsons _____
- Belmont _____
- Callahan _____
- DeLoach _____
- Malone _____
- McGuire _____
- Rosen _____
- Tamm _____
- Trotter _____
- W.C. Sullivan _____
- Tele. Room _____
- Ingram _____
- Gandy _____

RAM:par
 (10)

REC-32 OCT 13 1960
 REC-32 OCT 13 1960
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 DATE 1/16/01 BY 60322 JAW/STW

SEE NOTE PAGE TWO

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐
 REC.D W/11/60

b7c

b7c

b7c

2356

**Office of Security
Department of State**

arrived in the United States from Cuba on October 5, 1960. [REDACTED] said [REDACTED] is now in New York City at an unknown address. He was unable to furnish any additional information concerning [REDACTED]

b7c

We are making efforts to locate [REDACTED] for the purpose of ascertaining further details, and recipients will be furnished any additional pertinent data developed.

b7c

1 - Director
Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

1 - The Commissioner
Immigration and Naturalization Service

1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force

Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division

1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army

Attention: Chief, Security Division

1 - Director of Naval Intelligence

NOTE: Information herein is contained in New York and Miami tels 10/7/60 re [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Washington Field is reviewing INS records in an effort to locate [REDACTED] who is not identifiable in Bufiles.

b7c

1 - Liaison

1 - [REDACTED]

b7c

SECRET

109-12-210

BY LIAISON

Date: October 14, 1960
To: Office of Security
Department of State
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Subject: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

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10/18/60
delivered
OCT 17

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

We would appreciate a reply to the request contained in the referenced letter and any additional details developed by us concerning this matter will be furnished recipients.

1 - Director
Central Intelligence Agency

Attention: Deputy Director, Plans

REC-41 109-12-210-2357

OCT 18 1960

RAM:mt
(6)

- Tolson
- Mohr
- Parsons
- Belmont
- Callahan
- DeLoach
- Malone
- McGuire
- Rosen
- Tamm
- Trotter
- W.C. Sullivan
- Tele. Room
- Ingram
- Gandy

59 OCT 20 1960

MAIL ROOM ☐ TELETYPE UNIT

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FBI

Date: 10/13/60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo for information, dated and captioned as above with an equal number of evaluation memos.

The confidential informant referred to in the letterhead memo is WFO confidential source of information [redacted] who has furnished reliable information in the past.

He voluntarily appeared in the WFO on 10/12/60, and was interviewed in Spanish by SAs [redacted] and [redacted]

[redacted], as indicated in accompanying letterhead memo, contacted [redacted] 10/11/60. [redacted] indicated he has known [redacted] in Havana, Cuba for the past six or seven years.

Attached memo is classified "Confidential" as it reflects investigative interests in a foreign power and might tend to identify an informant of continuing value and, compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

3-Bureau (Encls. 9)
2-WFO
(1-105-32911)
JLS:ppm
(5)

Copy to: CIA/State, [redacted] 10-24
ONI/OSI/G2
by routing slip for info.
Date 10-18-60 by [redacted]

AIRTEL

25 OCT 13 1960

Approved: [redacted] Special Agent in Charge

57 OCT 24 1960

Sent [redacted] 10/14/60

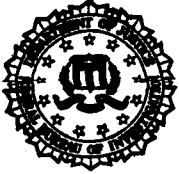
109-12-210-2358
25 OCT 13 1960
[redacted] [redacted] [redacted]

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DATE 11/10/84 BY 10060 [redacted]

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
October 13, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

On October 12, 1960, a confidential informant who is a former resident of Havana, Cuba, advised that he learned on October 11, 1960, that an individual named [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Informant stated that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED], Havana, Cuba, has indicated he is impartial regarding the Castro regime, but expressed concern over recent events such as the debasement of the Cuban medical profession by the current Cuban Government. [REDACTED] also indicated that many doctors, because of the above, have contacted him with the idea of forming some sort of group or organization to combat the present Cuban Government. [REDACTED] has also expressed an interest in joining organizations or movements in the U. S. who are anti-Castro. b7C

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
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distributed outside your agency.

DECLASSIFIED BY 60290 BCG TTB/lmf
ON 5/16/89

109-12-210 2358
CONFIDENTIAL
ENCLOSURE 1



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington, D. C.
October 13, 1960

Title **FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CHINA**

Character **INTERNAL SECURITY - CHINA**

Reference **Memorandum dated and captioned
as above at Washington, D. C.**

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

109-12-210-2358

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

F B I

Date: 10/14/60

Transmit the following in _____

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBAALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISEEnclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a
letterhead memo dated and captioned as above.The information reflected in the enclosed letter-
head memo was furnished by [REDACTED] (S)3 - Bureau (Enc 9) ENCLOSURE (S)
2 - WFO [REDACTED] (S)JES:css
(5)AIRTEL

C C - Wick

109-12-210-2359
CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED] 18 OCT 18 1960
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X [REDACTED]Copy to: CIA/State/ [REDACTED]
ONI/CSI/G2by routing slip for info
Date 10-17-00 by [REDACTED]~~SECRET~~57 OCT 14 1960
Approved: _____

Sent _____ M Per _____

Special Agent in Charge

XXXXXX
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XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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109 - HQ - 12 - 210 - 2359 ENCLOSURE

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Section 552a

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☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☒ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

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☐ (b)(5)

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☐ (k)(7)

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02222

Director, FBI

Legat, Rio de Janeiro

PA

COMMUNIST PARTY OF CUBA
IS - CUBA
(Bufile 64-200-210)
(Rio file 100-600)

~~SECRET~~

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA
(Bufile 100-12-210)
(Rio file 100-110)

Rebulet 6/30/60.

In Brazil, Argentina, and Uruguay, the Communist Parties
continue to be vociferously supporting GAMA and FIDEL CASTRO's
revolution against the United States. There can be no doubt that
this is a concerted and well-directed plan throughout Latin American
countries.

[REDACTED]

On August 16, 1960, [REDACTED] Montevideo, Uruguay,
advised that the amount of pro-Cuba and anti-U.S. propaganda and ac-
tivities on the part of the Cubans and the local Communists is in-
tensive. On the night of August 16, 1960, Legat witnessed a "Cuba-
no!" mass meeting of approximately 2,500 shouting Communists
and sympathizers in a public park in the center of Montevideo. This
group had formed on the campus of the University and marched downtown.
During the march and while passing the U. S. Embassy a number of small
stones and lead balls were thrown at the U. S. Embassy. [REDACTED]
advised Legat, and it was evident upon ob-
serving the mass meeting, that powerful pressures are being brought

Enclosed (2) - [REDACTED] 60290 B6C LTC/mtf
Rio de Janeiro 109-12-210-
Pr of a letter 8/18/60

12:50
(4)

~~SECRET~~

NOT RECORDED
128 OCT 18 1960

52 OCT 17 1960

111
21
61
74-777-777
IN USE

Rio 100-600; 109-110

9/28/60

~~SECRET~~

into play by the Cubans and Communists in their anti-U.S. campaign.

[REDACTED] b1

(S)
In Brazil, the Cubans and the Communists continue to agitate against the United States and in favor of the Cubans.

On August 25, 1960, the "Ultima Hora" and other Rio de Janeiro newspapers carried articles reporting that [REDACTED] b7C
which had passed through Rio de Janeiro on August 24, 1960, had accused the United States as doing everything to try to strangle Latin America. Another flurry of attacks was started on August 24, 1960, when it was announced by a student group in the law school in Columbia, Brazil, that FERN. GARCIA was being invited to speak at the commencement exercises of the law class.

[REDACTED] b1

(S)
No dissemination of this information has been made by the Legal Attache as it is already available to appropriate officials in the Embassies in Rio de Janeiro, Buenos Aires and Montevideo.

Two extra copies of this letter are being forwarded for transmittal to the Havana Office.

~~SECRET~~
~~SECRET~~

F B

Date: 10/13/60

Transmit the following in

~~SECRET~~

(Type in plain text or code)

Via **AIRTEL**

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	
Mr. Mohr	
Mr. Parsons	
Mr. DeLoach	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>
Mr. Callahan	
Mr. DeLoach	
Mr. Malone	
Mr. Rosen	
Mr. Tamm	
Mr. Trotter	
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	
Tele. Room	
Mr. Ingram	
Miss Gandy	

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA
IS-CUBA

DOHAROE

Attached for the Bureau are nine copies and for the information of New York one copy of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above reflecting information provided by [REDACTED] (S)

b1

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

3-Bureau (Enc. 9) ENCLOSURE 9
1-New York (109-112) (Info) (RM) (Enc. 1)
2-WFO

HWS:pat
(6)

AIRTEL

REC-51

109-12-210-3220

18 OCT 18 1960

Copy to: CIA/State
ONI/OSI/G2

CLASSIFIED BY ~~SECRET~~
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1-6
DATE 10/13/60
WHENEVER CONTAINED
IN THIS DOCUMENT IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

b7c

Approved: 51 OCT 21 1960 Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

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FOIPA
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Section 552

Section 552a

- ☒ (b)(1)
- ☐ (b)(2)
- ☐ (b)(3)
- _____
- _____
- _____
- ☐ (b)(4)
- ☐ (b)(5)
- ☐ (b)(6)

- ☐ (b)(7)(A)
- ☐ (b)(7)(B)
- ☐ (b)(7)(C)
- ☐ (b)(7)(D)
- ☐ (b)(7)(E)
- ☐ (b)(7)(F)
- ☐ (b)(8)
- ☐ (b)(9)

- ☐ (d)(5)
- ☐ (j)(2)
- ☐ (k)(1)
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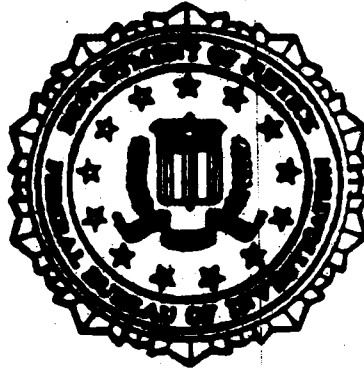
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FILE DESCRIPTION



SUBJECT

Cuba

FILE NO.

109-HQ-12-210

VOLUME NO.

49

(FBI)

U. S. Department of Justice

(MATERIAL MUST NOT BE REMOVED FROM OR ADDED TO THIS FILE)

109-10-12-210-49M



SERIALS 2361-2424

109-10-12-210

SECTION 49

BA

SECTION 49

SERIALS 2361-2424

FEDERAL BUREAU

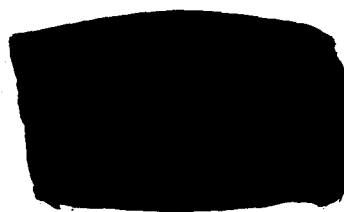
of

INVESTIGATION

1726 267

USE CARE IN HANDLING THIS FILE

Transfer-Call



62

X

F B I

Date: 10/13/60

Transmit the following in PLAIN

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-112)
FROM : SAC, NEW YORK (109-112)
SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL ~~MAFFERS~~
IS - CUBA

On 10/12/60, NYO was in receipt of an anonymous letter in Spanish postmarked Miami, Florida, 10/10/60, and the letter was dated September 3, 1960. This letter translated into English by SA [REDACTED] reads as follows: 170

"F.B.I. NY

Dear Sirs:

"I have just arrived from Cuba where I was given a mission. As soon as I arrived here in this city, I wrote you this letter to inform you of the following:

"Fidel Castro in one of his moments of madness formed a group, among the members of G-2 living in NYC. The purpose of this group was to create a waive of dynamitings in strategic places of public services such as inffront of the United Nations, with the purpose of causing, if possible, the death of an important delegate to the United Nations in order to create a world incident. Note that soon they will bomb some parts of the city and these bombs will be put there by members of Cuban G-2. The watchword is that as soon as the Americans begin to help the Cuban counter revolutionaries, the bombs will begin to explode in each sections of NYC. They brag that they have mechanics in the principal airlines to fly the planes. They'll explode bombs in Times Square, airline terminals, trains, railroad stations, and at the UN.

(3)- Bureau (109-12-112)

I - New York (109-112)

MHL:cst

(5)

1- CIA
1- ONI
1- OSI

OCT 24 1960

52 OCT 21 1960

Approved:

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/10/04 BY 60320 LAC
#392226 F6
Lmk

b7C

NY 109-112

"On Amsterdam Avenue between 84th and 85th Street, there is a Cuban dyer who is a Negro, and who has a dyer shop, between those streets, [REDACTED]

"Also there is another individual who belongs to G-2, who lives in NY, [REDACTED]

"From Havana, it is possible that [REDACTED] will be sent to NY because he knows NY very well. [REDACTED]

where he was indoctrinated in propaganda and sabotage. This individual along with [REDACTED] introduced much Communist propaganda in NY through the Cuban Tourist Commission. This individual has been in NY, at various times under different names.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] will also go like the others'.

It is to be noted that [REDACTED] mentioned in this letter presently lives at [REDACTED] and has been contacted several times in the past for information on the July 26 Movement [REDACTED]

It is to be noted that [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] are known to the NYO.

NYCPD cognizant of the above.

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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Section 552**Section 552a**☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109 - 12-210 - 2361 Search Slips

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AIRTEL

10/5/60

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

~~SECRET~~

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO

SUBJECT: [REDACTED]
IS - CUBA;
RA - CUBA

b7C

b7C

Re Bureau airtel dated 9/29/60 captioned [REDACTED]
Aka., RA - Cuba; IS - Cuba", and my airtel dated
10/3/60.

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are the original
and eight copies of a letterhead memorandum suitable for
dissemination and captioned [REDACTED]
Aka. Registration Act - Cuba; Internal Security - Cuba;
Foreign Political Matters - [REDACTED]
Cuba. (S)

b7C

b1

Four copies of the attached letterhead memorandum are
being forwarded to the Miami Division, the office of origin in
cases captioned [REDACTED] Aka., RA - Cuba;
IS - Cuba", and [REDACTED] (S)

b7C

b1

② - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

① - 100-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)

4 - Miami (Encls. 4) (RM)

3 - [REDACTED]

2 - 100-

6 - Chicago

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - [REDACTED]

1 - 105-8609

1 - 105-6360

1 - 109-27

JFB: gms
(16)

CLASSIFIED BY: N16/BRE
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1.6

~~SECRET~~

109-12-210 b2
NOT RECORDED
168 OCT 13 1960
b7D

ENCLOSURE

52 OCT 26 1960

50 OCT 25 1960

ORIGINAL FILED IN

[REDACTED]

9L9
7L9

Evaluation of Interview

It is suggested that no reference be made to [REDACTED] in the interview with such time as might bring that name into the conversation, which is deemed quite likely. While Chicago is quite anxious to preserve the cooperative contacts by [REDACTED] with the FBI, it is felt that if the interview can be handled along the above lines, [REDACTED] would not be disappointed as the source originally bringing presence and activities in Chicago to Governmental attention.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

9L9
7L9

With reference to referenced Bureau airtel, 9/29/60, Chicago interviewers no objection to Miami interview of [REDACTED]

Chicago Recommendation Concerning Interview of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] was contacted on 10/3/60 by SAS [REDACTED] in [REDACTED] mentioned in the attached letterhead memorandum.

9L9
9L9
7L9

XXXXXX
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☒ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-12-210 - Document not recorded dated 10/5/60 pages 3-4

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[REDACTED] was again reminded of the confidential nature of his contact with the FBI. He stated that in no instance would he refer to his contacts with the FBI [REDACTED]

The Chicago Office feels that [REDACTED]

In view of the above, the Chicago Office does not contemplate attempting to develop [REDACTED] as a PSI and does not contemplate the direction of his activities in any way.

The Chicago Office, however, contemplates contacting [REDACTED] when he so requests to be contacted and in the course of such contacts, the Chicago Office will continue to accept from [REDACTED] information regarding matters of interest to the Bureau.

The Chicago Office further contemplates maintaining a 134 classification file in pending status regarding [REDACTED] for purposes of administrative control. Chicago feels this because of the current activities of [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] it is not desirable at this time to attempt to direct [REDACTED] activity in any fashion.

Careful consideration has been given to the T symbol utilized in the attached letterhead memorandum and was used only in that instance where it was felt necessary to conceal the identity of the source.

The attached letterhead memorandum has been classified confidential in view of the fact that it contains information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.

LOPEX

confidential	attached letterhead memorandum	memorandum has been classified	classified
from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	of the fact that it contains information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	it contains information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.

confidential	attached letterhead memorandum	memorandum has been classified	classified
from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	of the fact that it contains information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	it contains information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.	information from a source of possible continuing value, even in the absence of our direction of activities of that source.

confidential	attached letterhead memorandum	memorandum has been classified	classified
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Enclosure pages 1-3

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~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the Federal Bureau of Investigation. It is the property of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RA
57
DIRECTOR, FBI (100-3-81)

10/7/60

SAC, NEW YORK (100-86624)

CPUSA-INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS
IS-C

ReBulet, 9/28/60.

In accordance with relet [REDACTED] was contacted to determine the correct spelling of the full name of [REDACTED] the 8th National Assembly of the Popular Socialist Party, held in Havana, Cuba 8/16/60 to 8/23/60.

On 10/5/60, [REDACTED] advised that the correct spelling of the name is [REDACTED]

The NYO copies of NY airtel 9/8/60 (page 3) and NY letter 9/9/60 (page 12) have been corrected.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 7/26/06 BY 60290 JCE/ITG/mrf

3-Bureau (100-3-81) (RM)
(1-109-) (FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA)
1-Newark [REDACTED] (RM)
1-NY [REDACTED] (INV.) (41)
1-NY 109-112 (FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA)
1-NY 100-86624 (415)

JAH:ums
(7)

109-12-210-
NOT RECORDED
128 OCT. 10 1960

189
GT 24 1960

ORIGINAL FILED IN 100-3-81-9272

- 1 -
- 1 -

October 7, 1960

b7C

Airtel

~~SECRET~~

To: SAC, Miami (105-1747)

From: Director, FBI (109-12-210)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

CLASSIFIED BY 60260 RVE/ITG/1
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1

Reurairtel and memorandum 6/24/60 and urlet and memorandum 9/14/60 entitled "Cuban Political Activities." In future, the caption of this airtel should be used in reports of type of information which was included in the referenced communications.

On the basis of the information contained in your airtel and memorandum 6/24/60, the Bureau requested State Department and CIA to advise if any data were possessed which would assist in determining the validity of the allegations made by [redacted]. No replies have been received from these agencies. Your interview with [redacted] in no way confirms the information attributed to [redacted]. Since the presence of Soviet agents in the United States is a matter of grave concern, Bureau does not feel this matter should be dropped.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Reinterview [redacted] and confront them with data furnished by [redacted]. If they insist the data previously furnished were accurate, confront [redacted] with their statements. Get to the bottom of this matter and consider instituting Fraud in the Government investigation. If such is warranted, signed statements under oath should be taken and facts presented to the U.S. Attorney.

b7C/D

109-12-210-2362

12 OCT 20 1960

REC-11

EX 100
(S)

RAM:djs:jwh
MAILED 9
OCT - 7 1960
COMM-FBI

On 6/20/60

[redacted] told [redacted] Office that they received [redacted] that [redacted] ten Russian agents using passports had already secured entrance into the United States.

MAIL ROOM TELETYPE UNIT (SEE CONTINUANCE OF NOTE PAGE 2)

109-12-210-2362-79 IN COPY FILED IN

Airtel to SAC, Miami
Re: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
109-12-210

~~SECRET~~

CONTINUANCE OF NOTE:

b7c/D

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED] has been interviewed in the United States and on 8/26/60 told Miami Office entirely different story, denying any knowledge of Soviet agents entering the U. S. with Cuban passports. Since the possible presence of Soviet intelligence agents in the United States is of such grave concern, Miami Office being instructed to get this straightened out. We know of absolutely no reason why [REDACTED] should make up the information and it is possible that prosecutive action or threatened prosecutive action could defer Cuban refugees in Miami from making absolutely false allegations to the FBI. We have furnished State and CIA results of the interviews with [REDACTED] and interview with [REDACTED] (although his identity was not specifically set forth) and will give these agencies the results of our reinterviews.

~~SECRET~~

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Director, FBI [REDACTED]

October 12, 1960

SAC, Miami [REDACTED]

b7C

[REDACTED]
TPH - CUBA

ReBulet to Office of Security, Department of State,
September 20, 1960, and Miami letter dated September 6, 1960.

Enclosed are ten copies of a letterhead memorandum
captioned "FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA," which sets out
information furnished by [REDACTED] Copies are being disseminated
by separate letter locally to Customs and Border Patrol. This
case is now being placed in a closed status.

mg

5.
3 - Bureau (1 [REDACTED] Encls. 10) (RM)
(1-100-15-110)
2 - Miami (1-100-1747)
(1 [REDACTED])

WED:MSB
(5)

b7C

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/10/04 BY 60360 BAE

ENCLOSURE

121
63 OCT 25 1960

NOT RECORDED
87 OCT 14 1960

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Enclosure

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F B I

Date: 10/13/60

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)
 FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)
 FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
 IS - CUBA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 8/31/04 BY 60303CE/TG/MLK

Enclosed herewith for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo for information, dated and captioned as above, with an equal number of evaluation memos.

The confidential informant referred to in the letterhead memo is WFO confidential source of information [REDACTED] who has furnished reliable information in the past.

He voluntarily appeared at the WFO on 10/12/60, and was interviewed in Spanish by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED]

The business acquaintance [REDACTED] in the United States was identified as [REDACTED] (protect) in a letter dated 10/10/60, from Havana, Cuba. [REDACTED] and he believes that the information contained in the letter written to him is not necessarily from [REDACTED] own experience but from information he has received from various people he has talked to in Havana.

3 - Bureau (Enc. 9)
 2 - WFO
 (1- 105-32911)

ENCLOSURE 9

18 OCT 18 1960

JLS:ekh

AIRTEL

52 OCT 21 1960

Approved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

Copy to: CIA/State/RAB

ONLY OSI/G2/4219

by routing slip for info.

Date 10-17-60 by [REDACTED]

b7C
b7Db7C
b7D

b7C

WFO 97-1017

This person was not identified in the letterhead
memo to protect him and [REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

The attached memo is classified "~~Confidential~~"
as it reflects investigative interest in a foreign power
and might tend to identify an informant of continuing value
and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

October 13, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

On October 12, 1960, a confidential informant, who is a former resident of Havana, Cuba, advised that he recently received a letter from a business acquaintance at Havana, Cuba. This letter referred to general living conditions in Havana as being very bad. It also indicated that the highways were filled with military equipment from Russia and of the most modern type which were believed to be en route to various military bases in Cuba.

Continuing, the letter states that Russian officials in Cuba are making studies of each of the Republics around Cuba to determine how arms and propaganda can be sent to these Republics to destroy their governments. It is also claimed that groups composed of people from the various countries around Cuba are being trained to be used in the near future to start disturbances while others are receiving training to teach them how to wage a "humanist" type of campaign by the use of petitions to their government urging them to request economic aid from the United States. It is claimed that this will confuse those without education and will cause communism to spread rapidly.

It is further stated that all of Cuba is confused as to the true motives of the United States because the United States allows its ambassador to Cuba to be insulted and also for Castro to make enemies of all of Latin America against the United States. It adds that Castro meets with officials from Red China and Russia publicly; boasts of knowing the movements of the Federal Bureau of Investigation and Department of State in Cuba; and then throws them out of Cuba like dogs.

DECLASSIFIED BY 60260 BLC ITB/lmf
ON 2/26/04

ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-2363 ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

The letter goes on pointing out the weakness in the United States foreign policy citing the break of diplomatic ties with the Dominican Republic as a result of a complaint by Venezuela and yet there has been no indication of a break of diplomatic ties with Cuba who everyone believes has gone communist.

The letter ends by saying that for sixty years the people of Cuba have felt the United States would never allow communism in the Americas, however, today the United States just folds her arms and watches with no apparent concern. It is stated that the people of Cuba live for the day that the United States restores to the people of the Americas the faith they once had in her.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

- 2 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington 25, D. C.

October 13, 1960

Title	FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
Character	INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA
Reference	Memorandum dated and captioned as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

ENCLOSURE

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

109-32-210-2363

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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : Director, FBI

DATE: 10/17/60

FROM : SAC, Miami (105-1747)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA*DeLoach*

ReButelcall 10/17/60.

Enclosed are five copies of a memorandum prepared by James T. Haverty, Legal Attache, Havana, Cuba, the original of which has been furnished to the Director.

2 - Bureau (Encls. 5)(AM)(RM)
1 - Assistant Director DeLoach (Encl.)
2 - Miami
LOT:JHK
(5)

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DATE 2/26/04 BY 60260 RSC/TTC/lmk

EX 100

REC-26

109-12-210-2364

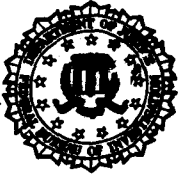
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5 ENCLOSURE

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NAT. INT. SEC.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

October 17, 1960

Re: CUBAN SITUATION

SINCE

Cuba has demonstrated it is now completely aligned with the Soviet bloc. Dr. FIDEL CASTRO RUIZ continues as the dominant figure on the Cuban political scene but is controlled by Communists. Cuba's first line of defense against invasion is 125,000 members of Peoples' Militia. Although relatively untrained, they have plentiful supply of latest arms secured from Russia. Nationalization of Cuban industry has brought problems for Cuban economy. Skilled technicians are fleeing country and Cuba has to depend for repair parts for its machinery on the U. S. The Cuban economy revolves around the production of sugar but with the U. S. refusal to pay a subsidy for Cuban sugar, the salaries of sugar workers have been reduced. There is shortage of staple food articles in Cuba due to failure of Agrarian Reform. Cuba also loses out economically because of lack of U. S. Tourism. The government at any time can cripple activities of the Church by asking for dismissal from country of foreign clergy which number 500 of the 700 priests. Although defections from Cuban Government by men of prominence have proved of propaganda value to anti-CASTRO forces, in a way they have actually strengthened Communist control of regime. Through complete control of propaganda media, Cuban people being brainwashed. Discontent in labor circles in view of fact that all confiscations of industry, government reduces salaries of workers. Counter-revolutionary activities in Cuba at present have not produced any serious threats to government and these activities dealt

DECLASSIFIED BY 10210 ACC/ITG/lmk
ON 9/26/04

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

109-12-210-2364

ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

is serious but not lethal blow upon leaders of anti-Communist forces in Germany was captured. Russian reportedly recently increasing numbers of Cuban G-2 which have been successful in infiltrating counter-revolutionary groups. Although most Latin American Government leaders are not anti-Communist, during occupying although propaganda makes to appeal directly to Latin American people. When officials continue to be violent in attempts to control anti-Communist among Cuban people and within beginning to show anti-Communist tendencies. From President Cuban Government leaders of operations resistance and primary commitment. In addition this Committee mobilize, strong measures will be necessary, such as complete economic blockade by the U.S., abolition support of counter-revolutionary movements, and efforts in propaganda field to influence Latin American people and world opinion.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

October 17, 1960

RE: GERALD RIVERA

I. POLITICAL

FIDEL CASTRO demonstrated for all to see at his United Nations' appearance that Cuba is now completely aligned with the Soviet bloc. The Cuban Government has demonstrated in numerous ways its complete break with the western powers. In the political field, it has the recognition of Soviet Russia, "Red" China, and the governments of the Soviet sphere. On the economic front, there is the definite attitude of complete cessation, if possible, of any business dealings with western companies. Even in the cultural field, the Cuban leaders have indicated that Cuba wants to emulate the culture of the Chinese Peoples' Republic and Soviet Russia rather than that of the "decadent" imperialism of the North.

Dr. FIDEL CASTRO RUI is still the dominant figure on the Cuban political scene. He is the oratorical, demagogic speaker who can rally the lower classes by false promises, by appeals to nationalism, and to class hatred. Although it is apparent that he is subject to the complete control of the Communist clique which surrounds him, this clique continues to use him as a mouthpiece. Although the Argentinian, naturalized Cuban, ENRIQUE "HENRY" GARCIA, considered to be the most intelligent of the triumvirate which rules Cuba, is the one who directs the Cuban economy, and RAUL CASTRO RUI, the strong armed pump-func working in command of the Armed Forces, without the popularity of "big brother" FIDEL, their tenure in office would be short lived. The Cuban people have no sympathy with either of these two.

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- 1 -

DECLASSIFIED BY 6260 GCE/IT/ma
ON 9/26/00

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

No: 00000000000000000000

The Communists have entrusted themselves in power in all sections of the Cuban Government and the government leaders have indicated that they are almost completely subservient to Communist doctrine.

II. 00000000000000000000

It might be said that at the present time, the Cuban Government does not have a Navy or Air Force. The Navy leaders were proven to be not entirely loyal to the government and naval operations have almost ceased. The Air Force, of course, has been almost completely demoralized by the numerous defections. Although there have been several reports that Russian MIGs have been imported into Cuba, even if this is true, there are no Cuban pilots capable of flying these planes. Of course, they could be flown by so-called paid mercenaries, perhaps Czechs.

FYNN, GARY has indicated that his first line of defense will be the approximately 125,000 members of the people's militia. This group has received limited training. The Army of approximately 35,000 is presently being used on tasks of a public works nature. The one thing that GARY can count on is a plentiful supply of arms. Since his rise to power, he has made numerous deals by which Cuba could secure the latest modern weapons. Large quantities were formerly secured from Belgium, but now Russian ships unloading in Europe are bringing heavy arms, including anti-aircraft guns and, reportedly, missiles.

III. 00000000000000000000

GARY has continued at a rapid rate the nationalization of almost all Cuban industry. This nationalization, however, has brought about definite problems for the Cuban economy. Skilled Cuban technicians, who formerly directed or assisted in the direction of the operations of these concerns, are among the first who want to flee the oppressive government-controlled administration. This is due to the fact that with the intervention of the government there has been a definite program of leveling of salaries whereby the skilled are reduced to the level of the unskilled.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

No: GREAT STRIKE

It is also to be pointed out that most of Cebu's industries were equipped with machines and manufacturing techniques imported from the United States. If these operations are unable to secure the continuing necessary parts for the operation of the machines, there will be a gradual grinding to a halt of the Cebu economy. Many well-known Cebuanos have expressed their sentiment in the fact that Cebu is still being able to get such material from the United States. These individuals point out that complete export controls should be placed by the United States on everything, even foodstuffs destined for Cebu.

With respect to Cebu's agricultural situation, it is still, of course, dependent on the sugar crop. There are numerous rumors that "Mr. General's" forthcoming trip to Manila will be designed on his part to make a deal whereby Manila will buy Cebu's surplus sugar production. In this connection, in the past it seems Cebu approximately 4 cents to produce a pound of sugar. The world market for sugar at the present time is approximately 3.35 and Manila in last previous barter purchase from Cebu only paid 2.90. With the loss of the United States sugar subsidy, Cebu is now producing sugar at a loss. The government, in order to rectify this situation, has cut the volume of the sugar contract. It also, of course, has confiscated all sugar mills and does not have to pay any of the dues for those mills which have been nationalized.

Food, even people articles such as rice and beans, is in some shortage in Cebu at the present time. Rice was previously imported into Cebu from the United States in large quantities. In order to do away with such importations, Cebu has made deals whereby rice would be covered from "Mad" China, some of the Arab Emirates, Indonesia, and some Latin American countries.

In the past, Cebu received many U. S. dollars for its exchange from U. S. tourists visiting Cebu. Although Cebu has spent vast sums of money in an attempt to secure this tourist business, he has been completely unsuccessful. Even his bid to make Cebu the vacation land for the Negro from the United States proved to be a failure. The bank known locally are frequented now by persons traveling to Cebu at the expense of the Cebu government.

Re: SECRET

Recently the German Social National was the scene of what appeared to be a "patriotic" convention. The group comprising this invasion were members of the so-called International Work Brigades dressed in German and another symbols representing the young Communist element from various nations, especially those behind the Iron Curtain.

IV. INFLUENCE OF THE CATHOLIC CHURCH

The Catholic Church in the past has usually been regarded from its history as a force for peace and unity. However, in the present, the Church has become a strong force against the Communist influence in the Cuban Government. The Church, however, in Cuba is on very weak ground inasmuch as to any extent Castro can call for the dismissal from the country of the foreign clergy. This would almost be a death blow to the Church in Cuba as approximately 500 of the 700 priests in Cuba are foreigners. Not only is this true of the priesthood, but also for the nuns in Cuba who operate the principal private schools.

Castro has indicated that he would like to establish a national clergy and there are some priests who can be counted on to carry the banner for him in this respect.

V. INFLUENCE OF THE YOUNG MEN'S MOVEMENT

Since January 1, 1959, Castro has suffered the agony of having almost all the prominent people who were connected with him defect. Such defections, however, although of great propaganda value to the anti-Castro forces, have actually strengthened the Communist control of the regime. The anti-bourgeois defectors have been replaced by the staunch pro-Communists. There have no intention of defecting.

VI. INFLUENCE OF THE YOUNG WOMEN'S MOVEMENT

With the complete control of all propaganda media, the government has unleashed a 24-hour propaganda barrage on the Cuban people. Public affairs have been made by anti-Castro

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: CUBAN SITUATION

groups to reach the Cuban people through the medium of the short-wave station WRUL and the normal band radio station SWAN. However, persons who take the time or have the equipment to listen to these broadcasts are usually anti-CASTRO to begin with.

CASTRO has not only made efforts out of his propaganda organs to convince his own Cuban people, but has also unleashed a propaganda barrage throughout Latin America and also in the United States.

VI-A. GOVERNMENT'S POPULARITY

Dissatisfaction with the government policies has caused a marked decrease in CASTRO's popularity. He is now reported to have the support of not more than thirty-five percent of the people, these mostly of the lower class.

His Agrarian Reform Program has not made the peasants land owners, but merely employees of the state, and employees not receiving the relatively high wages they received under private enterprise. Also, due to maladministration of the Agrarian Reform, agricultural production has decreased and has caused some hunger through the countryside.

The upper and middle classes have almost completely renounced their allegiance to the CASTRO regime. This has been due to the clearly-seen Communist domination of the government, almost complete liquidation of private property, and the repressive measures of a regime where no one not completely in sympathy with the government is considered a "counterrevolutionary" who can be dealt with severely.

CASTRO has made a definite attempt to gain the complete allegiance of the Colored, which group comprises approximately twenty-five percent of the Cuban population. Numerous members of this race have been appointed to high positions in the government. The belief of the average Cuban, however, is that this group cannot be depended upon, as BATISTA had also counted on their support and they did nothing to retain him in power.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

VII. LABOR STRIKE

The confederation by the Cuban Government of the vast majority of persons unions has led to discontent on the part of the laborers. Inasmuch as all unions are subservient to the will of the Cuban Ministry of Labor they realize they are now working more than government employees and, along with the government employees, will be sold to make the necessary sacrifices so that the revolution might triumph. Immediately upon intervention or confederation wages are cut and, although a large number outside of a common right assume that the laborers therein are in complete accord with the government action, this is far from true. There is much discontent in almost all unions which have been taken over by the government. It is especially prevalent among the electrical workers and the telephone workers, two of the primary industries in Cuba.

VIII. ~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

[REDACTED]

b7C

It is assumed to be a skilled segment and has the backing of professional people who are anti-communism. In fact the counterrevolutionaries have engaged in nearly the placement of small bands in Havana. First, second, on his return to Cuba from his appearance before the United Nations in New York, gave an open-air speech in front of the presidential palace. His speech was interrupted on several occasions by the exploding of bombs in the vicinity. Second, shortly thereon, called for the establishment of a spy system whereby each house and block would have a Cuban agent reporting on his neighbors. He claimed that these hearings were investigated by the investigators of the South.

The government, during the past two weeks, has dealt a severe, but not lethal, blow to the counterrevolutionaries operating in the Ministry. His exposure of the two counter-revolutionary leaders, [REDACTED] and RAULO PARRA,

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: CUBAN SITUATION

has almost wiped out the leadership of groups operating in Las Villas Province.

It is not believed that counterrevolutionaries operating on their own in Cuba will secure sufficient strength to topple the government. Due to the armed equipment which CASTRO has at his command, the training of the militia, and the control of the Army, it will be necessary for the invasion by a massed force equipped with the latest weapons to have any success in overthrowing the present regime.

IX. INTELLIGENCE ACTIVITIES

G-2 is in over-all control of intelligence activities. It has been reliably reported that Russian technicians are presently instructing the members of this corps. Every institution in Cuba is infiltrated by agents of G-2. G-2 also has been successful in infiltrating several counterrevolutionary groups. Of course, the operation of such an intelligence organization is made easy inasmuch as the Cuban citizen is presently living in a dictatorship and has no guarantee whereby he is free from unreasonable search or imprisonment.

X. IMPACT ON LATIN AMERICA

The CASTRO regime, at its inception, had almost the complete support of all the governments of Latin America. CASTRO, however, has almost completely alienated the sympathy of the leaders of Latin American countries with the possible exception of Mexico. He has attempted to export his revolution, not only by force but also by propaganda media. He has attempted to go over the governing heads of his fellow Latin American republics by appealing directly to the people of these countries. There is an indication that the leaders of these other countries feel that CASTRO will attempt to subvert their citizens.

XI. ANTI-AMERICANISM IN CUBA

Cuban officials have been violent in their attempts to create anti-Americanism among the Cuban people. The United

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

Re: GERMAN SITUATION

States is continually the talk of propaganda attacks, claims being made that Cuba is being continually subjected to various means of aggression on the part of the United States. This barrage of propaganda has definitely turned the "chances" (rubbish) into persons with anti-American sympathies. The average Cuban, however, still continues to retain his pro-American feelings. However, during at any time can incite a sufficient number to react violently against Americans if he so desires.

- 1 -

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~SECRET~~

NO: SECRET

Although there are those who in a private conversation will continue to talk freely against the current regime, there is a definite feeling of fear permeating the Cuban atmosphere. Although GATTIHO claims that under his regime no one is tortured, there is the undeniable fact that one might eventually be shot for engaging in counterrevolutionary activities. It is believed that execution will increase with the passage of time. The fear psychosis of the people is shown by the almost mass escape on the part of the Cuban ex-patriates fleeing for the United States.

Within the rubric during the present regime, the present group in control of Cuba has no thought of giving up their power without a decisive fight to the end.

To eliminate this domestic condition, strong measures will be necessary. The Cuban people, by themselves, will not be able to accomplish this task.

Domestic economic controls could be introduced to cut off any supplies which Cuba might need from the United States. It is realized that such supplies could be obtained by Cuba through foreign sources but this will be a more costly procedure for Cuba than receiving them directly from regular suppliers.

The work of the various counterrevolutionary groups would have to be coordinated and they would have to obtain excellent military equipment.

In the propaganda field, further efforts are needed to use only influences the thoughts of the leaders of other Latin American countries but also to influence the thoughts of the people residing in such countries. It could be pointed out that the Government of Cuba is not, as claimed, a "People's Government" which refuses to hold free elections but merely a government dominated by a pro-Castroist minority.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

Tolson _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Belmont _____
 Callahan _____
 DeLoach _____
 Malone _____
 McGuire _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Ingram _____
 Gandy _____

TO :

DATE: 10-17-60

FROM :

SUBJECT:

2/14/60
Political matters - Cuba
INFORMATION CONCERNING

16
 [REDACTED] advised that [REDACTED] mother had recently arrived from Cuba. [REDACTED] indicated to Navy that her mother had information regarding a threat to the water supply at Guantanamo Bay, Cuba.

Navy talked to the mother who had no information. Navy felt that she was merely repeating a rumor and actually desired help from some U.S. agency in leaving and re-entering the United States. [REDACTED] called Army with the same story. ACSI is taking no action.

ACTION:

For information.

BAW:sap (4)

Sap
 1-R.D. Cotter
 1-Liaison
 1-[REDACTED]

REC-92/09-12-210-2365

OCT 20 1960

EX-108

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 8/13/01 BY 60250 REG HTG/kmt

187
 63 OCT 25 1960

b7C

F B I

Date: 10/12/60

Transmit the following in _____

SECRET

(Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above reflecting information received from [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Two copies are designated for New York in the event dissemination on local level becomes advisable.

[REDACTED]

3 - Bureau (Enc 15)
2 - New York (Enc 2) (RM)
2 - WFO

WBS:njs/css
(7)

AIRTEL

AGENCY: State-CIA-G2-ONI-OSI
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. 10-14-60
HOW FORW. via
BY Ken Type

REC-26

OCT 19 1960

SECRET

C. C. Wick

CLASSIFIED BY AL518CS/20
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1.6

Approved: [Signature] Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

OCT 24 1960

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HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

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b1

b7C R

b1 2366

b2 Call (info)

b7C

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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington 25, D. C.
October 12, 1960

~~SECRET~~

Title FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

Reference Letterhead memorandum dated and
captioned as above, at Washington,
D. C.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

~~SECRET~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-2366

SECRET

Date: October 18, 1960
To: Office of Security
 Department of State
From: John Edgar Hoover, Director
Subject: [REDACTED] (S)
 INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

CLASSIFIED BY (60290) GCE DT-74
 DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1
 b1

On October 12, 1960, our New York Office received an anonymous letter which was written in the Spanish language and dated September 3, 1960. The envelope in which this letter was enclosed was postmarked at Miami, Florida, on October 10, 1960. The following is an English translation of the letter:

"P.A.I. NY

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
 WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

109-12-210 -
 NOT RECORDED
 128 OCT 19 1960

Dear Sirs:

"I have just arrived from Cuba where I am on a mission. As soon as I arrived here in this city, I wrote you this letter to inform you of the following:

"Fidel Castro in one of his moments of madness formed a group, among the members of G-2 living in NYC. The purpose of this group was to create a wave of dynamiting in strategic places of public services such as in front of the United Nations, with the purpose of causing, if possible, the death of an important delegate to the United Nations in order to create a world incident. Note that soon they will bomb some parts of the city and these bombs will be put there by members of Cuban G-2. The watchword is that as soon as the Americans begin to help the Cuban counter revolutionaries, the bombs will begin to explode in each section of NYC. They say that they have mechanics in the principal airlines to fly the planes. They'll explode bombs in Times Square, airline terminals, trains, railroad stations, and at the UN.

"On Amsterdam Avenue between 34th and 35th Street, there is a Cuban spy who is a Negro, and who has a spy shop between these streets."

52 OCT 21 1960

SECRET

YELLOW
 DUPLICATE
 OCT 18 1960

1:njp
 2)

1 - New York

1 - 109-12-210

(Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)

ORIGINAL FILED IN

b7c

Office of Security
Department of State

~~SECRET~~

b7C

"Also there is another individual who belongs to [redacted]
who lives in NY, [redacted]
[redacted]

"From Havana, it is possible that [redacted]
he sent to NY because [redacted] NY very well. [redacted]

where he was indoctrinated in propaganda and sabotage. This
individual along with [redacted] introduced much Communist [redacted]
in NY through the Cuban Tourist Commission. This individual
been in NY, at various times under different names.

[redacted] will also go like the others."

The contents of the letter have been made available
the New York City Police Department. The recipient agencies
requested to advise this Bureau if they have received any
information indicating the Cubans plan any such activities.

- 1-- Director
Central Intelligence Agency
Attention: Deputy Director, Plans
- 1 - Assistant Chief of Staff for Intelligence
Department of the Army
Attention: Chief, Security Division
- 1 - Director of Naval Intelligence
- 1 - Office of Special Investigations
Air Force
Attention: Chief, Counterintelligence Division
- 1 - Assistant Attorney General
J. Walter Yeagley

~~SECRET~~

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UNITED STATES

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 10/21/60

FROM : SAC, WFO (97-1017)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
FPM - CUBA

During the course of an SGE investigation,

[REDACTED] furnished the information set forth in the attached letterhead memorandum.

- ②-Bureau (Encls. 9)
- 1-Miami (Encl. 1)(Info)(RM)
- 1-New York (109-112)(Encl. 1)(Info)(RM)
- 1-WFO
- JJG:ppm
- (5)

AGENCY State-CIA-NSA-OSI-G2
~~REC-100~~ Joint Staff
DATE FORW. 11-28-60
HOW FORW. no
BY [Signature]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/27/04 BY 60290 BLC 1761 mnt

EX 100

REC-3

6 OCT 21 1960

ENCLOSURE
63 NOV 4 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
October 21, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

[REDACTED] in discussing the Cuban situation, advised on October 19, 1960, that it is his opinion that Castro is going to provoke a serious incident with the United States at the Guantanamo Naval Base in Cuba. b7C

XNAVY
He commented that it is only conjecture on his part but that Castro may well create that incident by having thousands of unarmed Cuban peasants "invade" the Naval Base.

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI. It is the property of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

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DATE 8/27/04 BY 10250 ACE ITG/lmt

109-12-210-2367
ENCLOSURE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 12 1960

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson ✓
Mr. Mohr ✓
Mr. Parsons ✓
Mr. Belmont ✓
Mr. Callahan ✓
Mr. DeLoach ✓
Mr. Malone ✓
Mr. McGuire ✓
Mr. Rosen ✓
Mr. Tamm ✓
Mr. Trotter ✓
Mr. W.E. Sullivan ✓
Tele. Room ✓
Mr. Ingram ✓
Miss Gandy ✓

URGENT 10-12-60 11-27 AM EST PS

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, MIAMI /105-1742/ I P

INTERNAL SECURITY-CUBA

CUBAN POLITICAL ACTIVITIES. IS- CUBA. ON OCTOBER ELEVEN LAST

[REDACTED] ADVISED A POLITICAL RALLY TO BE
ATTENDED BY SENATOR GEORGE SMATHERS, AND OTHERS IS TO
TAKE PLACE BAYFRONT PARK, MIAMI, FOUR THIRTY PM OCTOBER
TWELVE NEXT. DEMONSTRATION BY CUBAN EXILES WITH CUBAN
AND AMERICAN FLAG AND ONE POSTER IDENTIFYING EXILES WILL BE
ONLY SIGNS DISPLAYED. ORDERLY DEMONSTRATION WILL BE ATTENDED
BY CUBAN EXILES TO SHOW THEIR SINCERE APPRECIATION FOR SENATOR
SMATHERS ATTITUDE AND ACTION ON THEIR BEHALF. LOCAL
AUTHORITIES NOTIFIED. [REDACTED]

END AND ACK PLS

WA 12-31 PM OK FBI WA JHA

TU DISC

EX 105

REC-14 109-12-210-236

OCT 18 1960

5-2-90 SP8 J. Baker 229982
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 10/21/85 BY SP6 BJA/TMC

#229,861

62 OCT 24 1960

peace ce
109-12-210-236

109-12-210-236 b7C

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 109-584

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI

DATE: 10/18/60

FROM : SAC, St. Louis (105-9)

SUBJECT: THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT
INTERNAL AFFAIRS
IS - CUBAPOLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Enclosed for the Bureau are eight copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth information furnished on October 13, 1960 by one [REDACTED] who voluntarily appeared at the Rolla Resident Agency.

[REDACTED] is allegedly opposed to the CASTRO regime, however, for fear of safety for himself and his relatives, he is not outwardly opposed to the government.

Source advised that he and his family are acquainted with one [REDACTED]

Source stated that he was of the opinion [REDACTED] who has now returned to the United States, was in some way connected with the FBI. He based this assumption on the fact that on one occasion he observed [REDACTED] with two individuals in a restaurant in Havana, Cuba, and later recognized a photograph of these two individuals in the Cuban paper as being identified as FBI agents who had worked in South America during World War II.

[REDACTED] expressed his willingness to assist the United States, particularly the FBI, in any way possible, indicating that he would be willing to return to Cuba at any time for intelligence purposes. He pointed out that he believed

2 - Bureau (Encl 8) (Registered Mail)
1 - St. Louis

REQ. REC'D

DATE FORW.

HOW FORW.

BY

8th CIA-DNI-08-62

EX-108

NAT. INT. SEC.

62 OCT 28 1960

b7c

b7c
b7D

[REDACTED] and thus would be in a position to obtain such information. He claimed he and his family are pro-American and are definitely opposed to the CASTRO regime.

He pointed out that he would furnish information only on the condition that his identity would not be revealed, even to any other government agency.

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

It may be noted that [REDACTED] indicated that the information furnished by him concerning the industrial set up in Cuba [REDACTED]

This memorandum is being classified confidential since the unauthorized disclosure of the data could reasonably result in the disclosure of the source, who in the future may be in a position to furnish information relative to the national defense.



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. SL 105-0

St. Louis 99, Missouri

October 18, 1960

THE CUBAN GOVERNMENT
INTERNAL AFFAIRS
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

On October 13, 1960, a source with whom insufficient contact has been had to evaluate his reliability, advised that while in Cuba the summer of 1960, he ascertained the following information:

The Castro regime is actually headed by one "CHE" Chevara, who is originally from Argentina. The Castro regime, however, is set up under one large department known as the Department of Industrialization and is divided into several sub departments, such as Defense, Machinery, etc. [REDACTED] b7C

At the present time, all steel companies in Cuba are being grouped under one large metallurgy company. This plan is to be financed with \$20,000,000 of Russian capital. The company is to be patterned after the one presently set up in Czechoslovakia.

In furtherance of the above plan, young engineers upon receiving their degrees are placed in one of the companies in Cuba for approximately six months training and then are sent outside Cuba to a foreign country for additional training. The Cuban government is presently offering these young engineers a starting salary of from \$400 to \$450 per month. Source further stated that due to the shortage of engineers the Castro regime will be unable to confiscate any more companies until such time as additional engineers are trained.

It is further planned that the Castro government will take over the United States Naval Base Guantanamo, however, they know that when this occurs diplomatic relations will be broken between Cuba and the United States.

PROPERTY OF FBI

This communication and its contents are loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside of the agency to which loaned.

ENCLOSURE

DECLASSIFIED BY 100250 RKS/TC
ON 9/27/89

109-12-210-2369

X

SL 105-0

f

With reference to diplomatic relations between Cuba and the United States, source stated that had it not been for the present United States Consul in Cuba, the Castro regime would have broken off relations before this time, however, the U. S. Consul is considered by the Cuban government to be well qualified and extremely intelligent. Because of this, relations are being continued.

According to source, most of the people in Cuba are sympathetic to the United States, but can not so express themselves for fear of endangering their lives. Most of the Cuban citizens have joined the Castro militia, not because they sympathize with Castro, but in so joining they are furnished weapons which they believe at the proper time can be used to advantage against the present government.

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National Security
Act of 1947 and the
CTA Act of 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : Director, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 10-20-60

FROM : Legal Attaché, Madrid (109-16)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA**SECRET**Re Madrid letter and letterhead memorandum
9-14-60.

Attached are nine copies of letterhead memorandum setting forth additional information in instant case. This letterhead memorandum has been classified confidential because that was the classification placed on the information contained therein by [REDACTED] b1

[REDACTED] (S) b1

[REDACTED] (S)

The Madrid Office will continue to follow this matter here and the Bureau will be advised.

P.
2 - Bureau (Enc. 9)
1 - Madrid
CDA:HD
(3)

ENCLOSURE

revel. detached
for case file - y

CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X

AGENCY State; ONI; OSI;
DATE FORW. 10-23-60
HOW FORW. [REDACTED]
BY [REDACTED]

109-12-210-2372 AA9

SECRET

OCT 24 1960

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WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

50 NOV 3 1960

file in
105-84904

NAT. INT. SEC.

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN 105-84904-

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REC-90

TRANSLATION FROM SPANISH

Airmail envelope without return address postmarked at Miami, Florida, September 5, 1960, 8 P.M. and mailed to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., USA.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~ MEMORANDUM
DATED AUGUST 25, 1960

Insurrectional Movement in Central America

Anticipating the results of the Foreign Ministers' Conference, the revolutionary leaders of Cuba have been working out a movement which includes the following three points:

- a) to prepare armed movements against ^{the} Governments of Guatemala and Nicaragua;
- b) to prepare an environment of protest or popular demonstrations in the event that - as it is likely to happen - the Foreign Ministers' Conference adopts a resolution against communist infiltration in the American continent (Cuba's case);
- c) to prepare terrorists' attacks and subversive meetings against the United States of America and in favor of FIDEL CASTRO in San Salvador, Costa Rica and Mexico.

Armed Movements Against Guatemala

In the last five days, a group of "technicians," consisting of prominent figures of ^{the} Cuban Communist Government, have arrived at Tegucigalpa, Honduras. As guests of the Cuban Embassy, the Hotel Boston and [REDACTED] provide hospitality and an operational headquarters to the following people:

REC-90

NOT RECORDED

9 OCT 20 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 4/19/06 BY 60262 AUC/mmp/ptj

51 OCT 27 1960

109-12-210

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
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Section 552Section 552a☐ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-12-210 - 2373 pages 2-3

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b7C

VEN
FOREIGN

[REDACTED]

Remarks:

It is the opinion of the anti-CASTRO Cubans that all these people gathered in Honduras are "playing for keeps" and enjoy the sympathy and support of certain Honduras authorities. This is proved by the fact that in a small village located on the Honduran side of the Honduran-Guatemalan border, two of the Cuban "guests," [REDACTED] were arrested on a charge of carrying a small suitcase full of high explosives. They were released twelve hours later. This and the information which is contained hereinbelow lead us to believe that a movement against Guatemala can be expected at any time now.

b7C

Invasion of Nicaragua

Yesterday, at daybreak, three columns bristling with arms and very well equipped and supplied, entered the Nicaraguan territory. [REDACTED]

The last-named man is the most dangerous of the three because he has many sympathizers in the interior of Nicaragua: among the people, among the students and among the members of the National Guard. The columns consist for the most part of Cubans and Nicaraguans. However, they include 17 San Salvadorans and Guatemalans. This was confirmed by UPI today.

b7C

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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9

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Section 552

Section 552a

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☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☒ (b)(7)(C)

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109-12-210 - 2373 pages 5-13

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TRANSLATION FROM SPANISH

Airmail envelope without return address postmarked at Miami, Florida, September 5, 1960, 8 P.M. and mailed to the Federal Bureau of Investigation, Washington, D. C., USA.

**CONFIDENTIAL MEMORANDUM
DATED AUGUST 25, 1960**

Insurrectional Movement in Central America

Anticipating the results of the Foreign Ministers' Conference, the revolutionary leaders of Cuba have been working out a movement which includes the following three points:

- a) to prepare armed movements against ^{the} Governments of Guatemala and Nicaragua;
- b) to prepare an environment of protest or popular demonstrations in the event that - as it is likely to happen - the Foreign Ministers' Conference adopts a resolution against communist infiltration in the American continent (Cuba's case);
- c) to prepare terrorists' attacks and subversive meetings against the United States of America and in favor of FIDEL CASTRO in San Salvador, Costa Rica and Mexico.

Armed Movements Against Guatemala

In the last five days, a group of "technicians," consisting of prominent figures of ^{the} Cuban Communist Government, have arrived at Tegucigalpa, Honduras. As guests of the Cuban Embassy, the Hotel Boston and [REDACTED] provide hospitality and an operational headquarters to the following people:

TRANSLATED BY:

[REDACTED]
September 13, 1960

hjm
njm
CO
DECLASSIFIED BY 60090 BJS/TG/lmt
ON 8/27/04

b7C

FBI

Date: 10/19/60

Transmit the following in SECRET (Type in plain text or code)

Via AIRTEL (Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Parsons _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tamm _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above, reflecting information furnished by [REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

3 - Bureau (Enc. 9) ENCLOSURE 9

2 - WFO

[REDACTED] (S)

HWS:ekh
(5)

AIRTEL

Copy to: CIA/State/~~RAB~~
OSI/OSI/G2

by routing slip for info.

Date 10-20-60 by [REDACTED]

REC-27

109-12-210-2374

15 OCT 21 1960

CLASSIFIED BY [REDACTED]
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1-6

SECRET

G C - Wick

Approved: [Signature] Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

50 OCT 27 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

INDEX COPY AND COPY OF ENCL. FILED IN 109-12-210-2374

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET2

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109-12-210 - 2345

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109-12-210 - 2375 search slips

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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

*Memorandum*TO : Mr. A. H. Belmont *also*

DATE: October 17, 1960

FROM : Mr. J. A. Sizoo *JS*SUBJECT: INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA
POLITICAL MATTERS -

Legat James Havery, formerly assigned to Havana, returned to Miami late Saturday night. Thinking that Havery would have up-to-date information as to the conditions in Cuba, attitudes and activities of the Castro regime, I called Miami and talked to ASAC Baker and suggested he have Havery prepare a summary of the latest developments in Cuba together with up-to-date observations for the information of the Director, who is now in Miami and scheduled to speak there tomorrow. It should be noted in this connection that the Director's speech contains references to the Castro regime and conditions in Cuba and the Director might desire an up-to-date report in this connection from Havery.

ASAC Baker said he would contact Havery immediately and get him started on this right away.

RECOMMENDATION:

For information.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/27/04 BY 60290 BGE/ITC/line

JAS:klh
(5)

- 1 - Mr. Parsons
- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Donahoe
- 1 - Mr. Cotter

OCT 26 1960
JS

REC-44

OCT 19 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 10/21/60

FROM : SAC, WFO (97-1017)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA,
IS - CUBA

REC-106

Transmitted herewith to the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo together with an equal number of copies of a memo evaluating the informant utilized dated and captioned as above.

On 10/12/60, a letter dated 10/11/60, was received by SA [REDACTED] from [REDACTED]

Attached to the letter was a typewritten report as set forth in enclosed memo.

On 10/13/60, [REDACTED] was interviewed by SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] as set forth in enclosed memo, and he requested his identity be protected.

The enclosed letterhead memo is classified "Confidential" since it reveals investigative interest in a foreign government and since information contained therein could reasonably result in the identification of an informant of possible continuing value and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

2-Bureau (Enc. 9)
2-WFO
(1-134-New) [REDACTED]

JCC:bdb
(4)

AGENCY: [REDACTED]
REQ: [REDACTED]
DATE FORW: [REDACTED]
HOW FORW: [REDACTED]
BY: [REDACTED]

cc NM 4/15/66
by 0-7 M
15-Argentina
15-Cuba
DTS: CJM

REC-4

EX-104

109-12-210-2377

OCT 24 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/17/94 BY 60396 ACE ITG/vmc

ENCLOSURE

63 NOV 4 1960

NAT. INT. SEC. [REDACTED]
b7C



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.
October 21, 1960

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

By letter dated October 11, 1960, a confidential informant, [REDACTED] b7D
[REDACTED] furnished an undated typewritten report which revealed the following information:

"Integration of the Committees for the New Anti American Red International Founded and Created in Havana, CUBA May, 1960."

Venezuela
Colombia
Ecuador
Haiti
"Pto. Rico" Puerto Rico
Chile
Bolivia
Mexico
"British Guayana" (Guiana)
Peru
Uruguay
Argentina
"Dominican Rep"
Panama
El Salvador
Paraguay

[REDACTED] b7C

In addition the report set forth that information had been received from unidentified sources in Havana to the effect that the "G-2" organization of the government of Cuban Prime Minister Fidel Castro had planted agents in the following embassies in Havana, Cuba:

Embassy of El Salvador, Havana: "The domestic staff gives information to the G-2".

Embassy of Costa Rica, Havana: A very beautiful brunette, name, position and nationality unknown, who is a member of the "G-2" works at this Embassy.

DECLASSIFIED BY 100290 BCG ITG-IMP
G1 8/21/09

109-12-210-2377
ENCLOSURE

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

b7C/D

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA

Embassy of Honduras, Havana: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] and [REDACTED] are G-2 members."

Embassy of Peru, Havana: [REDACTED]
[REDACTED] who have been planted by the "G-2". The [REDACTED] is also a member of "G-2" and watches them.

On October 13, 1960, the above informant furnished the following information to Special Agents of the FBI: The informant learned the above information from [REDACTED]

CUBA

[REDACTED] advised informant that he had obtained the above information from unidentified members [REDACTED] in Havana, Cuba.

The informant explained that in May, 1960, an organization called the Anti American Red International was founded and created in Havana and that the above individuals represented the Communist Party in the country indicated.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

*In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.*

Washington 25, D. C.
October 21, 1960

Title **FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-CUBA**

Character **INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA**

Reference **Memorandum dated and captioned
as above.**

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

The confidential informant mentioned in the letter-head memorandum has been contacted an insufficient number of times to establish reliability.

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

109-12-210-2377
ENCLOSURE

Office Memorandum • UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: 10/20/60

FROM : SAC, SAN JUAN (109-27)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

The San Juan Star, 10/13/60, reported that JOSE MIRO CARDONA, former Prime Minister of Cuba, who resigned his position as Ambassador to the U.S. on 7/5/60, because Cuba was heading toward Communism, has accepted a position at the University of Puerto Rico Law School. He reportedly will spend a short time in Argentina before proceeding to Puerto Rico, where he will assume duties of Professor of Criminal Law at the University of Puerto Rico.

Since SJO is not aware of whether MIRO has been interviewed by the Legat, Havana, or by Miami, UACB no effort will be made to interview him in Puerto Rico at this time.

-C-
② - Bureau (RM)
1 - Miami (Info) (RM)
1 - San Juan
RAB:zc
(4)

b7C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 8/11/93 BY 9803 RDD/EH

5/30/96 5668 RDD/EH

EX 109

REC-36

109-12-210-2378
5 OCT 24 1960

50 NOV 30 1960

NAT. INT. SEC.

b7C

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

DECODED COPY

Tolson _____
 Mohr _____
 DeLoach _____
 Malone _____
 McGuire _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Ingram _____
 Gandy _____

☒ Radio☐ Teletype

URGENT

10-12-60

TO DIRECTOR

FROM SAC, LOS ANGELES

122252

PPM-CUBA. [REDACTED] ADVISES EX-PRESIDENT PRIO IN CUBA, CONTACTED PUBLIC RELATIONS LOS ANGELES POLICE DEPARTMENT RE EXPECTATION. BE AT STATLER HOTEL, LOS ANGELES 14 OR 15 NEXT AND REQUESTED SERVICE INTERPRETER. HOTEL POSSESSES NO INFORMATION ABOVE. ABOVE FURNISHED VIEW POSSIBLE DEFECTION PRIO. MIAMI ADVISED AM.

RECEIVED:

9:16 PM RADIO

9:56 PM CODING UNIT

EGD

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 12/15/81 BY 1043

EX 105

REC-59

109-12-210-2379

OCT 24 1960

63 OCT 27 1960
 109-12-210-2379

It is suggested that in the above message it is to be disseminated outside the Bureau, it is suggested that it be suitably paraphrased in order to protect the Bureau's cryptographic systems.

Political matters - 109-12-210-2379

109-12-210-2379

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National Security
Act of 1947 and the
CTA Act of 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

for OCT 19 1960

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

AD
R
b7c

URGENT 10-19-60 12-27 PM EST PS

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, MIAMI /105-1747/ I P

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS. IS DASH CUBA, FOR INFO BUREAU, AT

APPROXIMATELY NINE FORTYFIVE A. M. THIS DATE,

AND ^{FLA} LANDED A LIGHT STEARMAN PLANE BEARING

CUBAN REGISTRY CUE SIX NINE NINE AT NAVAL AIR STATION, KEY WEST, ^{Cuba} *b7c*

FLA. ALSO, AT APPROXIMATELY SAME TIME, LANDED ^{Cuba}

A PIPER PLANE BEARING CUBAN REGISTRY CUE FIVE FOUR ZERO AT KEY

WEST INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT. BOTH PLANES REPORTED TO BE PROPERTY

OF

PILOTS HAVE ADVISED INS AND BORDER PATROL THEY DID NOT HAVE

PERMISSION TO FLY PLANS TO KEY WEST, BUT WERE EMPLOYEES OF *S*

 PLANES TOOK OFF FROM SANTA CLARA, CUBA. ALL SUBJECTS ARE

IN INS CUSTODY AND ARE CLAIMING POLITICAL ASYLUM. ITSA

INVESTIGATIONS BEING OPENED RE PLANES.

END AND ACK PLS

WA 1-31 PM OK FBI WA JHA

TU DISC

REC-52

109-12-210-2381

EX-121

25 OCT 24 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/21/04 BY 10240 BAC/TTB/lm

62 OCT 28 1960

109-12-210

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Section 552

Section 552a

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☐ (d)(5)

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☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

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☐ (k)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

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109-12-210-2383

CHANGED TO

105-92722-1

~~NOV 3~~ NOV 3 1960

mk/mb.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/2/04 BY 60350 AD 116/mb

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: October 20, 1960

FROM : SAC, MIAMI (105-1747)

SUBJECT:

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed are nine copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above.

At 7:35 PM, on October 17, 1960, [REDACTED] telephonically contacted the Miami Office and requested an appointment to see Director J. EDGAR HOOVER; however, he readily agreed to an appointment with an Agent of the FBI on the morning of October 18, 1960. He was interviewed on October 18, 1960, by SA [REDACTED] and furnished the information contained in the enclosed letterhead memorandum.

P.
2-Bureau (Enc-9) (RM)
2-Miami
MFF:jlt
(4)

AGENCY: [REDACTED]
REC- [REDACTED]
DATE FORW. 11-3-60
HOW FORW. [REDACTED]
BY [REDACTED]

REC-98

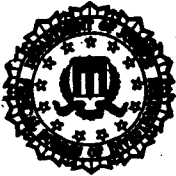
EX-121

9 OCT 24 1960

ENCLOSURE
ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/1/04 BY 10040 AC 177

50 NOV 8 1960

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No. 105-1747

Miami, Florida
October 20, 1960

b7c/d

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

[REDACTED] furnished the following
information to the Miami Office of the Federal Bureau of
Investigation on October 18, 1960.

Informant

Cuba

F/a.

F/a.
Cuba

[REDACTED] advised he is desirous
of doing everything possible to oust the government of

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/1/04 BY 60250 LSC/ITB/MLK

ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-2384

Re: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

b7c/D

FIDEL CASTRO in Cuba, short of jeopardizing the lives of his many friends and acquaintances in Cuba. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] advised he would like to emphatically bring to the attention of the United States Government the following recommendations, which he feels will definitely contribute to the downfall of the CASTRO government:

(1) A total embargo should be immediately placed into effect by the United States. [REDACTED] pointed out that prior to the past month or two, the CASTRO government has been able to survive economically on accumulated stock; however, within the past month or two this stock has been exhausted and henceforth, it will become essential for the Cuban government to draw more heavily on replacement parts in their manufacturing, transportation and utility industries. According to [REDACTED] if they are unable to secure replacement parts, the economy will collapse in due time, as practically the entire industrial system of Cuba is based on machinery obtained from the United States. [REDACTED] pointed out that generally speaking, the manufacture of replacement parts by the Russians or other countries will not be sufficient to meet the demands of Cuban industry.

(2) Restaffing of the American Embassy in Cuba by American citizens only. [REDACTED] pointed out that many of the employees of the American Embassy in Cuba are not American citizens, and although they possibly are capable employees, it is an undesirable situation from a security standpoint.

(3) Selection and placement in the American Embassy in Cuba of more effective representatives of the

Re: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

United States Government. [REDACTED] pointed out that many of the employees of the American Embassy in Cuba have been competent and capable individuals, intellectually and theoretically; however, they have not been practical in many instances, as a result of which the American Embassy has lost prestige in the eyes of the Cuban people. b7c/b

(4) Restriction of the activities in the United States of recent defectors of the CASTRO government. [REDACTED] recommended that the freedom in the United States of defectors from the CASTRO regime since approximately September or October, 1959, should be restricted as it is his belief that many of these persons are still sympathetic to Communism and on many occasions in the past have proven themselves to be enemies of the United States. More specifically, [REDACTED] recommended these persons be required to live in a restricted area in order that their activities may be more closely observed. As a specific example of a person in this category, [REDACTED] D.C. Cuba

[REDACTED] also referred to four pilots of the Instituto Nacional de Reforma Agraria (National Institute of Agrarian Reform) (INRA), who flew planes to Miami on October 13 or 14, 1960, and claimed defection. According to [REDACTED], these pilots were active in the CASTRO government up until the time of their defection.

b7c/D
Re FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA



PROPERTY OF FBI - This memorandum is loaned to you by the FBI, and neither it nor its contents are to be distributed outside the agency to which loaned.

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-480)

DATE: OCT 20 1960

FROM: *SOB* SAC, MIAMI (105-1747)

SUBJECT: ⁰
FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

OO - Miami

On October 6, 1960, [REDACTED]

mk
[REDACTED] furnished information to SA [REDACTED], which is being submitted to the Bureau by enclosed nine copies of a letterhead memorandum, dated and captioned as above.

b7c

- 2 - Bureau (RM) (Encls. 9)
- 3 - Miami (1 - [REDACTED])
- GED:plm
- (5)

AGENCY *AB State CIA*
REQ. REC'D *DN-081-622*
DATE *11-2-60*
HOW FORN *12*
BY *[Signature]*

cc: 64-47156
Cuba + Soviet Bloc
[Signature]

REC-72

109-12-210-2385

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE *5/10/04* BY *60290 BUE*

9 OCT 24 1960

SEC.

9
NOV 7 1960

2 UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN 109-480-
12 117156



UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
Miami, Florida

In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

OCT 20 1960

105-1747

M E M O R A N D U M

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

cuba On October 6/1960. cuba

[REDACTED] volunteered the following information: b7C

[REDACTED] said he had recently received information from a personal friend, who is in the Cuban Militia, to the effect that [REDACTED] observed figures in the Cuban Immigration Service, which reflected that more than four thousand visas had been issued by the CASTRO Government to Chinese nationals, including military personnel. //

[REDACTED] said he has also received information from sources in Cuba that CASTRO's Army now numbers about fifty thousand, and that the Militia numbers about one hundred fifty thousand. He pointed out that if these figures are anywhere near correct, it would be virtually impossible for any anti-CASTRO movement to overthrow the CASTRO Government without armed United States intervention.

He also said that, in his opinion, the longer the United States waits to take aggressive action, the more likely World War III will occur, because the Soviet Union increases its stake in Cuba with each passing day.

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9/1/04 BY 60290 BKE ITG-LMK

109-12-210-2385
ENCLOSURE

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

He discounted the importance and effect of any adverse criticism which might be directed toward the United States by other Latin American countries in the event of any armed intervention or aggressive action taken by the United States. He said he has talked to many representatives of various Latin American countries in Washington, D. C., and elsewhere, and is firmly convinced that the majority of these Latin American countries will look upon any such intervention by the United States with great relief, and that any criticism will come from Communist elements in these countries. He recommended that in case of intervention by the United States in Cuba, that the United Nations be called upon to take over command of the situation, such as was done in the Congo, while Chinese military personnel are still in Cuba, in order to establish jurisdiction for such intervention.

With regard to himself, [REDACTED] b7C stated he is not a member of any anti-CASTRO organization, but that he maintains close contacts with all such legitimate organizations, and is of the opinion that the anti-CASTRO movement still lacks unification and direction. He said he also maintains close contact with many sources and friends in Cuba, and feels he is accurately informed concerning the extent to which the Cuban Government under CASTRO has succeeded in becoming entrenched.

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XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

2

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Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☒ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

National Security
Act of 1947 and the
CTA Act of 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

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104-HQ-12-210-2386

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X for this page X
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UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : A. H. Belmont *alb*

DATE: 10/13/60

FROM : S. B. Donahoe *SD*SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Handwritten initials: KPR, JPM, etc.

Tolson	_____
Mohr	_____
Parsons	_____
Callahan	_____
DeLoach	_____
Malone	_____
McGuire	_____
Rosen	_____
Tamm	_____
Trotter	_____
C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Ingram	_____
Gandy	_____

Handwritten: b7C/D

[Large redacted block]

Chicago being instructed to follow concerning the plan but not get involved in it or give her impression we are supporting it. We are advising State Department, Central Intelligence Agency (CIA) and Immigration and Naturalization Service (INS) of the plan.

[Large redacted block]

Handwritten: b7C/D

OBSERVATIONS:

[Redacted] has been volunteering data to Chicago for several weeks

[Redacted] His reliability has not been established but he has given every indication of being anti-Castro in recent months.

[Redacted] If scheme is carried out, rumor certainly will result which could affect U.S.-Cuban relations.

Enclosure

109-12-210

1 - *[Redacted]*
 1 - Parsons 1 - Donahoe
 1 - DeLoach 1 - *[Redacted]*
 1 - Belmont 1 - *[Redacted]*

RAM:paf
 (8)

REC-59
 EX-121

109-12-210-2387

18 OCT 25 1960

SENT DIRECTOR

52 OCT 31 1960
 3/65

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 2/27/04 BY 60246 BXC 176/mf

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

Memo Donahoe to Belmont
Re: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
109-12-210

We, therefore, are telling Chicago that Bureau must be kept informed of developments concerning this plan but that [REDACTED] must not receive the impression the FBI is sanctioning or in any way supporting it.

ACTION:

Sent to [REDACTED] b7C/D
Attached is letter to State Department with copies to CIA, INS and Chicago. The other agencies are being furnished the details but are not being told we are in touch with [REDACTED] directly. Chicago is being instructed to handle matter as indicated above.

Am

SBD / Am

over

Am B

P

[Signature]

[Signature] 10/18

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 14 1960

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson _____
Mr. Mohr _____
Mr. Parsons _____
Mr. Belmont _____
Mr. Callahan _____
Mr. DeLoach _____
Mr. Malone _____
Mr. McGuire _____
Mr. Rosen _____
Mr. Tamm _____
Mr. Trotter _____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Mr. Ingram _____
Miss Gandy _____

URGENT 10-14-60 7-09 PM EST EEF

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, MIAMI 26-NEW 2P

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA. RE MIAMI TEL INSTANT DATE.

ARRIVED HOMESTEAD AFB, FLA., EIGHT
THIRTY SEVEN AM TODAY AND REQUESTED POLITICAL ASYLUM.

BOTH PLANES PROPERTY OF CUBAN
GOVERNMENT INSTITUTO NACIONAL REFORMA AGRARIA /INRA/.

SUBJECTS EN ROUTE MIAMI.

BUT LANDED HOMESTEAD AFB DUE TO HAVING MOTOR TROUBLE.

HE SAID ESCAPE HAS BEEN PLANNED FOR MONTHS. HE SAID REASON FOR
DEPARTING CUBA WAS THAT THEY DO NOT AGREE WITH POLICIES OF CUBAN
GOVERNMENT., THAT THEY WERE NOT COMMUNISTS IN ANY WAY. AND THAT
THEY WERE NO LONGER FEE PEOPLE. - ALL EXPRESSED A DESIRE TO REMAIN IN
MIAMI. SUBJECTS STATED ALL PRIVATE FLIGHTS BANNED FROM DEL RIO
PROVIDENCE AND RUMORED MIG PLANES BEING ASSEMBLED THERE.

63 OCT 31 1960.
7-165

WELCH
(pg 2)

109-12-210

5.

67C

FLA
CUBA

67C

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10-14-81 BY 1036013

109-12-210-238

BEGIN PAGE TWO

b7C

[REDACTED]

BOTH STATE THAT THEY WERE IN POSSESSION OF THESE PLANES IN CONNECTION WITH THEIR EMPLOYMENT BUT DID NOT HAVE AUTHORITY TO TRANSPORT PLANES FROM CUBA. SUBJECTS TAKEN INTO CUSTODY BY BORDER PATROL. MIAMI WILL PRESENT ITSA CASE TO USA, MIAMI, FLA.

¹
~~89 CORR PAGE 1 LINE 17 WD 3 SHD BE " FREE "~~

END AND ACK PLS

WA 8-15 PM OK FBI WA JS

TU DISCM

001 14 8 1 100

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

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FOIPA
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Section 552

Section 552a

☐ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

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☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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109 - 12 - 210 - 2389

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ST
1

AIRTEL

10/19/60

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (105-78365)

FROM: SAC, CHICAGO

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] Aka.

IS - Cuba

RA - Cuba

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

DOMINICAN LIBERATION MOVEMENT
OF ILLINOIS

INTERNAL SECURITY - DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
REGISTRATION ACT - DOMINICAN REPUBLIC
NEUTRALITY MATTERS

Re Chicago airtel to Bureau dated 10/12/60, captioned
[REDACTED] Aka., IS - Cuba; RA - Cuba; Foreign
Political Matters - Cuba"

Enclosed herewith to the Bureau are the original and
eight copies of a letterhead memorandum in the above captioned
matters suitable for dissemination.

-P-

- 5 - Bureau (Encls. 9) (RM)
 - ① - 109-12-210 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)
 - 1 - 105-80982 (Dominican Liberation Movement)
- 4 - Miami (Encls. 4) (RM)
 - 2 - [REDACTED]
 - 2 - [REDACTED] (Dominican Liberation Movement)
- 4 - New York (Encls. 4) (RM)
 - 2 - [REDACTED]
 - 2 - 105-36550 (Dominican Liberation Movement)
- 5 - Chicago
 - 1 - [REDACTED]
 - 1 - 109-27 (Foreign Political Matters - Cuba)
 - 1 - 105-6623 (Dominican Liberation Movement)
 - 1 - [REDACTED]
 - 1 - [REDACTED]

STB: [REDACTED]
(18) OCT 31 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/1/04 BY 60360 BGE/TG/MLK

b7c

b7c
b2/b7D

NOT RECORDED

78 OCT 26 1960

[REDACTED] whose identity is being concealed in that he is being considered by the Chicago Office to be possibly a source of continuing value.

b2
b7D
b7C

[REDACTED] furnished the information set forth in the attached letterhead memorandum to SAs [REDACTED] and [REDACTED] on 10/18/60.

[REDACTED] stated that he feels sure that [REDACTED] is not [REDACTED] and feels that the only connection [REDACTED] due to the probable [REDACTED]

Careful consideration has been given to the use of a T symbol and a T symbol was used in that instance where it was felt necessary to protect the identity of the source.

The attached letterhead memorandum is being classified "confidential" in view of the fact that it contains information from a source of possible value, the disclosure of which information may tend to reveal the identity of the source.

Request of the Bureau

The Bureau is requested to forward copies of the attached letterhead memorandum to the Legal Attaches at Havana and Mexico City to have them make efforts to identify anyone traveling from Havana to Mexico and thence to Miami who could possibly be [REDACTED]

Additional copies of the attached letterhead memorandum are being furnished to the Bureau for this purpose.

b7C
b7D

Leads

The Miami Division, at Miami, will alert sources for any information to indicate that [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] Will also attempt to identify [REDACTED]

Will forward, if available, current photo of [REDACTED] to New York and Chicago.

The New York Division at New York City, will contact
sources for any information to indicate that [REDACTED]
[REDACTED]

LOPEZ

b7c/D

F B I

Date: 10/24/60

Transmit the following in Plain Text
(Type in plain text or code)Via Airtel Airmail registered mail
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, ATLANTA (105-1031)

RE: FOREIGN ⁰POLITICAL MATTERS -
CUBA
IS - C

Enclosed herewith is a thirty-nine page printed publication captioned, "OBRA Revolucionaria", issued at Havana, Cuba, 9/6/60.

The enclosed printed publication was received at the Atlanta Office on 10/24/60 from [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] explained that he obtained the enclosed publication at the airport in Charleston, W. Virginia. He stated that it was part of a shipment from Havana, Cuba, to the AFL-CIO in Charleston, W. Virginia, via either Pan American or Capital Airlines. He stated he removed this pamphlet from one of the twenty stacks of pamphlets in the shipment and that each stack was approximately eighteen inches tall.

3 - Bureau
2 - Pittsburgh
2 - Atlanta

CTH:ddb
(7)

AIRTEL _____

TELETYPE _____

A. M. _____

A. M. S. D. _____

SPEC. DEL. _____

REG. MAIL _____

REGISTERED _____

REC-91

109-12-210-239

OCT 25 1960

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 8/27/09 BY 60092 BCC

Approved: _____

53 NOV 2 1960

Agent in Charge

Sent _____

M 11 6/1 mt

UNRECORDED COPY FILED IN

b7c

F B I

Date: 10/24/60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

AT 105-1031

b7C

_____ stated further that as of several days ago, the material had been at the airport for three or four days and no one had called for it. He stated further that he examined the pamphlet and there appears to him to be some very pertinent information therein in view of the present Cuban situation.

The above described publication is being furnished for the information of the Bureau and Pittsburgh is being requested to take no action in this matter UACB.

- 2 -

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

EVIDENCE EVIDENCE

on this envelope
and inside

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 10/15/01 BY 60322 UCBAW

IT 11/11/01



100-12-2-1A

OBRA

revolucionaria

DECLARACION DE LA HABANA

RESPONDE EL PUEBLO CUBANO A LA OEA

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 2/10/04 BY 60960
13 CG
TG
Lmt

Acuerdos de la
Asamblea General:

- 1-Aprobar la Declaración de La Habana
- 2-Rechazar la Declaración de Costa Rica
- 3-Aceptar la ayuda de la URSS y de la
República Popular China
- 4-Anular el pacto militar con Estados Unidos
- 5-Romper relaciones con el régimen de
Formosa y establecerlas con la
República Popular China
- 6-Reclamar de los gobiernos latinoamericanos
que convoquen y consulten a sus pueblos

22

5 Cts.

LA HABANA, SEPTIEMBRE 6, 1960

Año de la Reforma Agraria

IMPRENTA NACIONAL DE CUBA

109-12-210-2390

Para que diera respuesta a la amañada Declaración de San José de Costa Rica y para someterle la Declaración de La Habana, el Gobierno Revolucionario de la República de Cuba reunió en la Plaza Cívica al pueblo —¡un millón de ciudadanos!— en asamblea general nacional.

Efectivamente, fue repudiado el primero de esos documentos y aprobado por aclamación el segundo —la Declaración de La Habana— de hondo contenido revolucionario y amplio espíritu de justicia, llamado a ser guía de nuestra América.

Después que el Presidente, doctor Osvaldo Dorticós, abrió el histórico acto, hizo uso de la palabra el Primer Ministro, doctor Fidel Castro, quien ofreció una minuciosa y vibrante exposición antes de recabar, como democráticamente hizo al final, los votos de los presentes.

La esencia del acontecimiento, sin precedentes en la historia de la humanidad en el orden del acatamiento a la voluntad pública, es recogida en este folleto de IMPRENTA NACIONAL DE CUBA, mediante versión taquigráfica de las Oficinas del Primer Ministro.

DECLARACION DE LA HABANA

Junto a la imagen y el recuerdo de José Martí, en Cuba, territorio libre de América, el pueblo, en uso de las potestades inalienables que dimanar del efectivo ejercicio de la soberanía expresada en el sufragio directo, universal y público, se ha constituido en Asamblea General Nacional.

En nombre propio y recogiendo el sentir de los pueblos de Nuestra América, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba:

1)

Condena en todos sus términos la denominada "Declaración de San José de Costa Rica" documento dictado por el imperialismo norteamericano y atentatorio a la autodeterminación nacional, la soberanía y la dignidad de los pueblos hermanos del Continente.

2)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba, condena enérgicamente la intervención abierta y criminal que durante más de un siglo ha ejercido el imperialismo norteamericano sobre todos los pueblos de la América Latina, pueblos que más de una vez han visto invadido su suelo en México, Nicaragua, Haití, Santo Domingo o Cuba, que han perdido ante la voracidad de los imperialistas yanquis, extensas y ricas zonas como Tejas, centros estratégicos vitales como el Canal de Panamá, países enteros como Puerto Rico convertido en territorio de ocupación; que han sufrido, además, el trato vejaminoso de los Infantes de Marina, lo mismo contra nuestras mujeres e hijas que contra los símbolos más altos de la historia patria, como la efigie de José Martí.

Esa intervención, afianzada en la superioridad militar, en tratados desiguales y en la sumisión miserable de gobernantes traidores, ha convertido a lo largo de más de cien años a Nuestra América, —la América que Bolívar, Hidalgo, Juárez, San Martín, O'Higgins, Sucre, Tiradentes y Martí quisieron libre— en zona de

explotación, en traspaso del imperio financiero y político yanqui, en reserva de votos para los organismos internacionales en los cuales los países latinoamericanos hemos figurado como arrias de "el Norte revuelto y brutal que nos desprecia".

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo declara, que la aceptación por parte de gobiernos que asumen oficialmente la representación de los países de América Latina de esa intervención continuada e históricamente irrefutable, traiciona los ideales independentistas de sus pueblos, borra su soberanía e impide la verdadera solidaridad entre nuestros países, lo que obliga a esta Asamblea a repudiarla a nombre del pueblo de Cuba y con voz que recoge la esperanza y la decisión de los pueblos latinoamericanos y el acento liberador de los próceres inmortales de Nuestra América.

3)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo rechaza asimismo el intento de preservar la Doctrina de Monroe, utilizada hasta ahora, como lo previera José Martí, "para extender el dominio en América" de los imperialistas voraces, para inyectar mejor el veneno también denunciado a tiempo por José Martí, "el veneno de los empréstitos, de los canales, de los ferrocarriles..." Por ello, frente al hipócrita panamericanismo que es sólo predominio de los monopolios yanquis sobre los intereses de nuestros pueblos y manejo yanqui de gobiernos posternados ante Washington; la Asamblea del Pueblo de Cuba proclama el latinoamericanismo liberador que late en Martí y Benito Juárez. Y, al extender la amistad hacia el pueblo norteamericano —el pueblo de los negros linchados, de los intelectuales perseguidos, de los obreros forzados a aceptar la dirección de gangsters— reafirma la voluntad de marchar "con todo el mundo y no con una parte de él".

4)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo declara, que la ayuda espontáneamente ofrecida por la Unión Soviética a Cuba en caso de que nuestro país fuere atacado por fuerzas militares imperialistas, no podrá ser considerada jamás como un acto de intromisión, sino que constituye un evidente acto de solidaridad y que esa ayuda, brindada a Cuba ante un inminente ataque del Pentágono yanqui, honra tanto al gobierno de la Unión Soviética que la ofrece, como deshonoran al gobierno de los Estados Unidos sus cobardes y criminales agresiones contra Cuba. Por tanto, la Asamblea General del Pueblo declara ante América y el mundo, que acepta y agradece el apoyo de los cohetes de la Unión Soviética si su territorio fuere invadido por fuerzas militares de los Estados Unidos.

5)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba niega categóricamente que haya existido pretensión alguna por parte de la Unión Soviética y la República Popular China de "utilizar la posición económica, política y social de Cuba... para quebrantar la unidad continental y poner en peligro la unidad del hemisferio". Desde el primero hasta el último disparo, desde el primero hasta el último de los veinte mil mártires que costó la lucha para derrocar la tiranía y conquistar el poder revolucionario, desde la primera hasta la última ley revolucionaria, desde el primero hasta el último acto de la Revolución, el pueblo de Cuba ha actuado por libre y absoluta determinación propia, sin que, por tanto, se pueda culpar jamás a la Unión Soviética o a la República Popular China de la existencia de una Revolución que es la respuesta cabal de Cuba a los crímenes y las injusticias instaurados por el imperialismo en América.

Por el contrario, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba entiende que la política de aislamiento y hostilidad hacia la Unión Soviética y la República Popular China preconizada por el gobierno de los Estados Unidos e impuesta por éste a los gobiernos de la América Latina y la conducta guerrerista y agresiva del gobierno norteamericano y su negativa sistemática al ingreso de la República Popular China en las Naciones Unidas, pese a representar aquélla la casi totalidad de un país de más de seiscientos millones de habitantes, sí ponen en peligro la paz y la seguridad del hemisferio y del mundo.

Por tanto, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba ratifica su política de amistad con todos los pueblos del mundo, reafirma su propósito de establecer relaciones diplomáticas también con todos los países socialistas y desde este instante, en uso de su soberana y libre voluntad, expresa al gobierno de la República Popular China, que acuerda establecer relaciones diplomáticas entre ambos países y que, por tanto, quedan rescindidas las relaciones que hasta hoy Cuba había mantenido con el régimen títere que sostienen en Formosa los barcos de la Séptima Flota yanqui.

6)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo reafirma —y está segura de hacerlo como expresión de un criterio común a los pueblos de la América Latina—, que la democracia no es compatible con la oligarquía financiera, con la existencia de la discriminación del negro y los desmanes del Ku-Klux-Klan, con la persecución que privó de sus cargos a científicos como Oppenheimer, que impidió durante años que el mundo escuchara la voz mara-

villosa de Paul Robeson, preso en su propio país, y que llevó a la muerte, ante la protesta y el espanto del mundo entero y pese a la apelación de gobernantes de diversos países y del Papa Pío XII, a los esposos Rosenberg.

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba expresa la convicción cubana de que la democracia no puede consistir sólo en el ejercicio de un voto electoral que casi siempre es ficticio y está manejado por latifundistas y políticos profesionales, sino en el derecho de los ciudadanos a decidir, como ahora lo hace esta Asamblea del Pueblo, sus propios destinos. La democracia, además, sólo existirá en América Latina cuando los pueblos sean realmente libres para escoger, cuando los humildes no estén reducidos —por el hambre, la desigualdad social, el analfabetismo y los sistemas jurídicos—, a la más ominosa impotencia.

Por eso, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba:

Condena el latifundio, fuente de miseria para el campesino y sistema de producción agrícola retrógrado e inhumano; condena los salarios de hambre y la explotación inicua del trabajo humano por bastardos y privilegiados intereses; condena el analfabetismo, la ausencia de maestros, de escuelas, de médicos y de hospitales; la falta de protección a la vejez que impera en los países de América; condena la discriminación del negro y del indio; condena la desigualdad y la explotación de la mujer; condena a las oligarquías militares y políticas que mantienen a nuestros pueblos en la miseria, impiden su desarrollo democrático y el pleno ejercicio de su soberanía; condena las concesiones de los recursos naturales de nuestros países a los monopolios extranjeros como política entreguista y traidora al interés de los pueblos; condena a los gobiernos que desoyen el sentimiento de sus pueblos para acatar los mandatos de Washington; condena el engaño sistemático a los pueblos por órganos de divulgación que responden al interés de las oligarquías y a la política del imperialismo opresor; condena el monopolio de las noticias por agencias yanquis, instrumentos de los trusts norteamericanos y agentes de Washington; condena las leyes represivas que impiden a los obreros, a los campesinos, a los estudiantes y los intelectuales, a las grandes mayorías de cada país, organizarse y luchar por sus reivindicaciones sociales y patrióticas; condena a los monopolios y empresas imperialistas que saquean continuamente nuestras riquezas, explotan a nuestros obreros y campesinos, desangran y mantienen en retraso nuestras economías someten la política de la América Latina a sus designios e intereses.

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba condena, en fin, la explotación del hombre por el hombre, y la explotación de los países subdesarrollados por el capital financiero imperialista.

En consecuencia, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba proclama ante América:

El derecho de los campesinos a la tierra; el derecho del obrero al fruto de su trabajo; el derecho de los niños a la educación; el derecho de los enfermos a la asistencia médica y hospitalaria; el derecho de los jóvenes al trabajo; el derecho de los estudiantes a la enseñanza libre, experimental y científica; el derecho de los negros y los indios a "la dignidad plena del hombre"; el derecho de la mujer a la igualdad civil, social y política; el derecho del anciano a una vejez segura; el derecho de los intelectuales, artistas y científicos a luchar, con sus obras, por un mundo mejor; el derecho de los Estados a la nacionalización de los monopolios imperialistas, rescataando así las riquezas y recursos nacionales; el derecho de los países al comercio libre con todos los pueblos del mundo; el derecho de las naciones a su plena soberanía; el derecho de los pueblos a convertir sus fortalezas militares en escuelas, y a armar a sus obreros, a sus campesinos, a sus estudiantes, a sus intelectuales, al negro, al indio, a la mujer, al joven, al anciano, a todos los oprimidos y explotados, para que defiendan, por sí mismos, sus derechos y sus destinos.

7)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba postula:

El deber de los obreros, de los campesinos, de los estudiantes, de los intelectuales, de los negros, de los indios, de los jóvenes, de las mujeres, de los ancianos, a luchar por sus reivindicaciones económicas, políticas y sociales; el deber de las naciones oprimidas y explotadas a luchar por su liberación; el deber de cada pueblo a la solidaridad con todos los pueblos oprimidos, colonizados, explotados o agredidos, sea cual fuere el lugar del mundo en que éstos se encuentren y la distancia geográfica que los separe. ¡Todos los pueblos del mundo son hermanos!

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba reafirma su fe en que la América Latina marchará pronto, unida y vencedora, libre de las ataduras que convierten sus economías, en riqueza enajenada al imperialismo norteamericano y que le impiden hacer oír su verdadera voz en las reuniones donde Cancilleres domesticados hacen de coro infamante al amo despótico. Ratifica, por ello, su decisión de trabajar por ese común destino latinoamericano que permitirá a nuestros países edificar una solidaridad verdadera, asentada en la libre voluntad de cada uno de ellos y en las aspiraciones conjuntas de todos. En la lucha por esa América Latina liberada, frente a las voces obedientes de

quienes usurpan su representación oficial, surge ahora, con potencia invencible, la voz genuina de los pueblos, voz que se abre paso desde las entrañas de sus minas de carbón y de estaño, desde sus fábricas y centrales azucareros, desde sus tierras enfeudadas donde rotos, cholos, gauchos, jíbaros, herederos de Zapata y de Sandino, empuñan las armas de su libertad, voz que resuena en sus poetas y en sus novelistas, en sus estudiantes, en sus mujeres y en sus niños, en sus ancianos desvelados.

A esa voz hermana, la Asamblea del Pueblo de Cuba le responde:

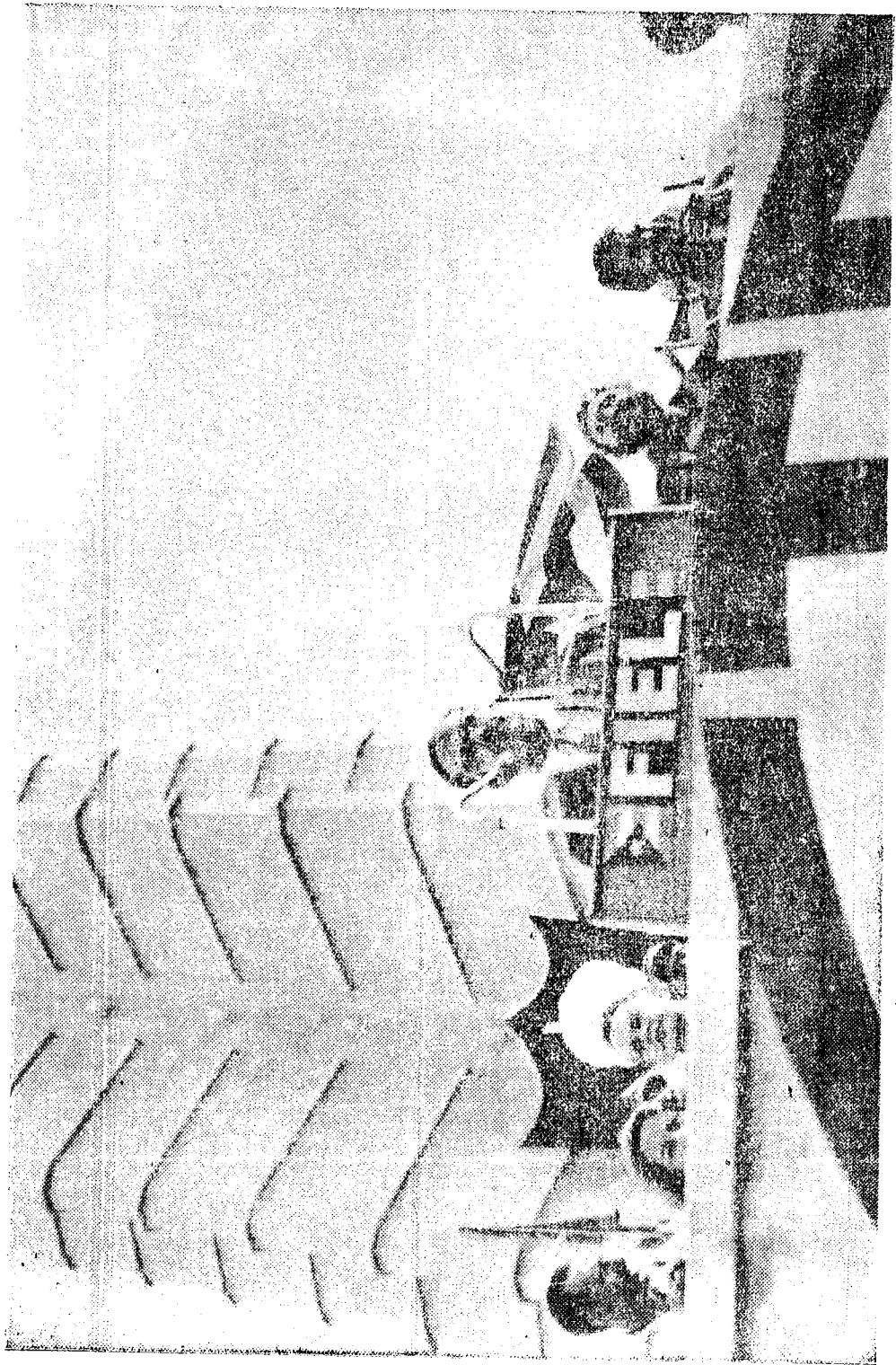
¡Presente! Cuba no fallará. Aquí está hoy Cuba para ratificar, ante América Latina y ante el mundo, como un compromiso histórico, su dilema irrenunciable: Patria o Muerte

9)

La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba resuelve que esta declaración sea conocida con el nombre de "Declaración de La Habana".

C U B A

La Habana, territorio libre de
América, septiembre 2, de 1960.



El Presidente de la República, doctor Osvaldo Dorticos, abre la Asamblea General Nacional.

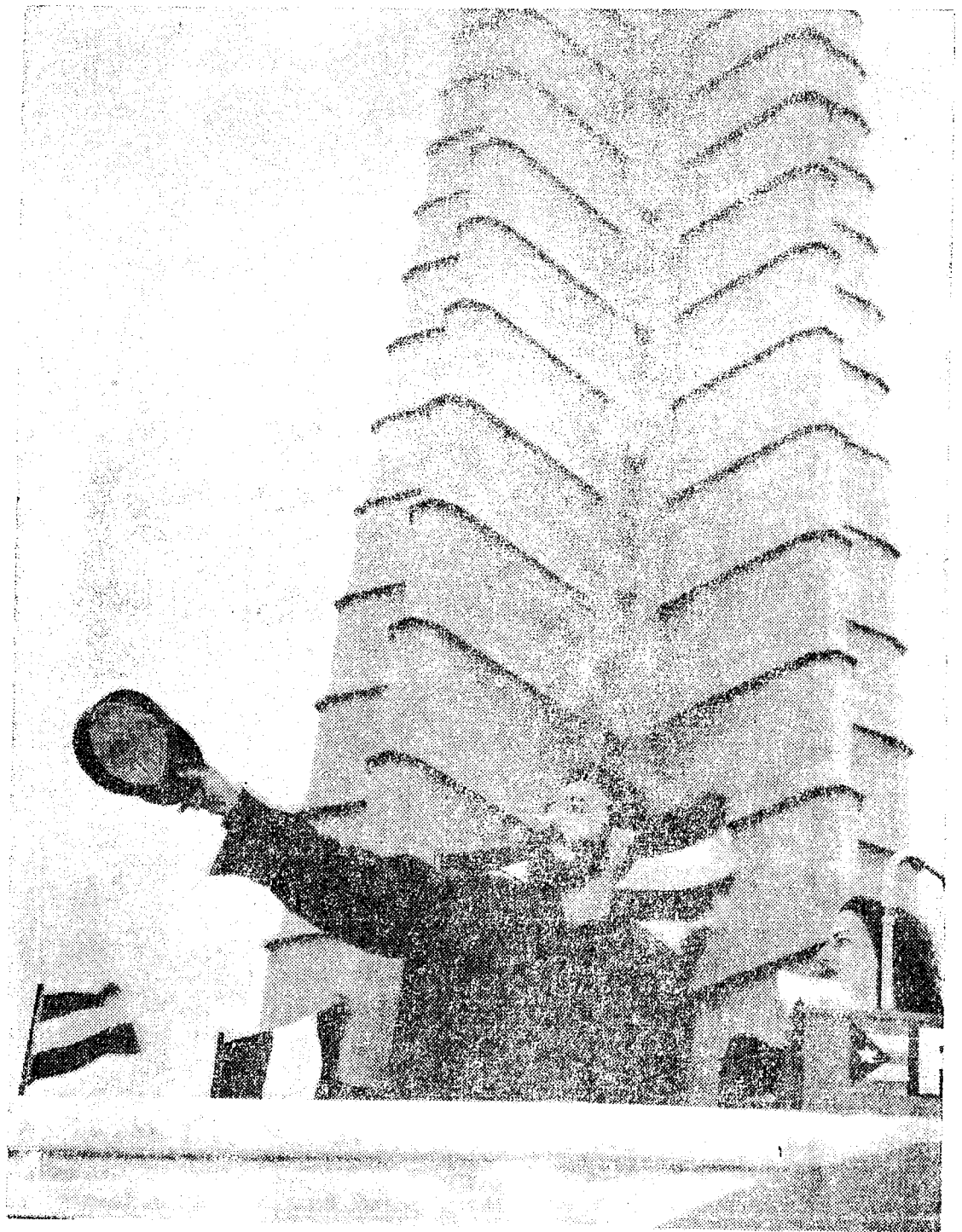
ABRE LA ASAMBLEA POPULAR EL PRESIDENTE DE LA REPUBLICA

"Pueblo de Cuba:

Para responder a los acuerdos de la Conferencia de Camerilleres de la Organización de Estados Americanos recién celebrada en Costa Rica, para responder a las maniobras agresivas contra la Revolución y contra la Patria cubana, el Gobierno Revolucionario, en ejercicio de una auténtica democracia revolucionaria, ha convocado hoy en la Plaza Cívica, junto al recuerdo imperecedero de José Martí, al pueblo de Cuba, para que éste, a instancias del Gobierno Revolucionario, acuerde, en esencial, genuina y verdadera asamblea de pueblo, la respuesta condigna a la resolución de la Organización de Estados Americanos.

En nombre del Gobierno Revolucionario, declaro abierta esta asamblea popular y cedo la palabra al líder de nuestra Revolución, compañero Fidel Castro".

(OVARACION)



El Primer Ministro, doctor Fidel Castro, pronunciando su memorable discurso del 2 de septiembre de 1960

FIDEL CASTRO ANTE LA ASAMBLEA GENERAL

(El pueblo recibe a Fidel cantando a coro las consignas revolucionarias de: «Fidel, Fidel, ¿qué tiene Fidel, que los americanos no pueden con él?»; «Fidel, seguro, a los yanquis dales duro»; «Cuba sí, yanquis no»; y otras, y se guarda silencio sólo ante las notas del Himno Nacional).

Ciudadanos:

Resulta evidente que cada uno de ustedes, desde el sitio en que se encuentra, no puede tener una idea siquiera de la inmensidad de la muchedumbre que se ha reunido en la tarde de hoy. Es un verdadero mar humano, que se pierde de un extremo a otro de la Plaza Cívica.

Para nosotros, los hombres del Gobierno Revolucionario, que hemos visto muchas reuniones del pueblo, ésta es de tal magnitud que no deja de impresionarnos profundamente y que nos hace ver la enorme responsabilidad que ustedes y nosotros llevamos sobre nuestros hombros.

El pueblo se ha reunido hoy para discutir importantes cuestiones, sobre todo de orden internacional. Pero ¿por qué no ha quedado apenas nadie en su casa?, ¿por qué ha sido esta la más grandiosa reunión que ha celebrado nuestro pueblo desde el triunfo de la Revolución? ¿Por qué? Porque nuestro pueblo sabe lo que está defendiendo, nuestro pueblo sabe la batalla que está librando. Y como nuestro pueblo sabe que está librando una gran lucha por su supervivencia y por su triunfo, y puesto que nuestro pueblo es un pueblo batallador y un pueblo valiente, por eso están aquí presentes los cubanos.

Y es lástima que hoy, cuando vamos a discutir las mismas cuestiones que se discutieron en Costa Rica, no estuvieran aquí sentados los

veintiún cancilleres de América (GRITOS DE "FUERA"). Es lástima, es lástima que no se encuentren presentes, para que tuvieran la oportunidad de ver al pueblo que condenaron en la reunión de Costa Rica. ¡Es lástima que no se encuentren presentes, para que puedan comparar cuán distinto es el lenguaje diplomático de las cancillerías y el lenguaje de los pueblos!

Allá, desde luego, habló nuestro Canciller en nombre de nuestro pueblo (OVACION). Pero, los que lo escuchaban, en una parte considerable de los allí reunidos, no estaban representando a sus pueblos. Si allá, en Costa Rica, se hubiesen reunido hombres que representarían el interés verdadero y el sentir verdadero de los pueblos de América, sobre todo de los pueblos de América Latina, jamás se habría articulado una declaración como la que pronunciaron contra los intereses de un pueblo de América y contra los intereses de todos los pueblos hermanos de América (APLAUSOS).

Y ¿qué se estaba discutiendo allí? Se estaba jugando allí con el destino de nuestra Patria, se estaban coonestando allí las agresiones a nuestra Patria, ¡se estaba afilando allí el puñal que en el corazón de la Patria cubana quiere clavar la mano criminal del Imperialismo Yanqui! (GRITOS DE "CUBA SI YANQUIS NO").

"Nuestro pueblo no ha hecho otra cosa que romper las cadenas"

Pero, ¿por qué querían condenar a Cuba? ¿Qué ha hecho Cuba para ser condenada? ¿Qué ha hecho nuestro pueblo para merecer la Declaración de Costa Rica? ¡Nuestro pueblo no ha hecho otra cosa que romper las cadenas! (APLAUSOS). Nuestro pueblo no ha hecho otra cosa, sin perjudicar a ningún otro pueblo, sin quitarle nada a ningún otro pueblo, que luchar por un destino mejor. Nuestro pueblo no ha querido otra cosa que ser libre, nuestro pueblo no ha querido otra cosa que vivir de su trabajo, y nuestro pueblo no ha querido otra cosa que vivir del fruto de su esfuerzo, nuestro pueblo no ha querido otra cosa que sea suyo lo que es suyo, que sea suyo lo que es de su tierra, que sea suyo lo que es de su sangre, que sea suyo lo que es de su sudor (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE "¡FIDEL, SEGURO, A LOS YANQUIS DALES DURO!").

Los cubanos no han querido otra cosa sino que sean suyas las determinaciones que guíen su conducta; ¡que sea suya, y suya sola, la bandera de la estrella solitaria que ondea en nuestra Patria! (APLAUSOS). Que sean suyas sus leyes; que sean suyas sus riquezas naturales, que sean suyas sus instituciones democráticas y revolucionarias, que sea suyo su destino, y que ese destino no tenga derecho a interferirle ningún interés por poderoso que sea, ninguna oligarquía y ningún gobierno por poderoso que sea (APLAUSOS).

Y debe ser nuestra la libertad, porque la libertad nos ha costado mucho sacrificio conquistarla; y debe ser nuestra y plena la soberanía, porque por la soberanía ha venido luchando nuestro pueblo desde hace un siglo; y deben ser nuestros la riqueza de nuestra tierra y el fruto de nuestro trabajo, porque para eso ha tenido que sacrificarse mucho nuestro pueblo, y todo cuanto hay aquí creado lo ha creado el pueblo, y todo cuanto hay aquí de riqueza, lo ha producido nuestro pueblo, con su sudor y su trabajo (APLAUSOS).

Nuestro pueblo tenía derecho a ser un día pueblo libre, nuestro pueblo tenía derecho a regir un día sus propios destinos, nuestro pueblo tenía derecho a contar un día con gobernantes que no defendieran los monopolios extranjeros, con gobernantes que no defendieran intereses privilegiados, con gobernantes que no defendieran a los explotadores,

sino con gobernantes que pusiesen los intereses de su pueblo y de su Patria por encima de los intereses del extranjero voraz; con gobernantes que pusiesen los intereses del pueblo, los intereses de sus campesinos, los intereses de sus obreros, los intereses de sus jóvenes, los intereses de sus niños, los intereses de sus mujeres, los intereses de sus ancianos, por encima de los intereses de los privilegiados y de los explotadores (APLAUSOS).

Cuando la Revolución llega al poder el Primero de Enero de mil novecientos cincuenta y nueve, hace poco más de año y medio, ¿qué había en nuestra Patria? ¿Qué había en nuestra Patria como no fuesen lágrimas, sangre, miseria y sudor? ¿Qué había para nuestros campesinos en nuestra Patria? ¿Qué había para los niños en nuestra Patria? ¿Qué había para los trabajadores en nuestra Patria? ¿Qué había para las familias humildes en nuestra Patria? ¿Qué había imperado hasta ese día en nuestra Patria?

Había imperado la explotación más inhumana, había imperado el abuso, había imperado la injusticia, había imperado el saqueo sistemático de los fondos públicos por políticos rapaces, había imperado el saqueo sistemático de las riquezas nacionales por monopolios extranjeros, había imperado la desigualdad y la discriminación, habían imperado la mentira y el engaño, había imperado el sometimiento a los designios extranjeros, había imperado la pobreza.

Cientos y cientos de miles de familias vivían sin esperanzas en sus humildes bohíos; cientos y cientos de miles de niños, no tenían escuelas; más de medio millón de cubanos no tenían trabajo. Y los cubanos negros tenían menos oportunidad que nadie de encontrar trabajo (APLAUSOS); los guajiros vivían en las guárrarrayas; los obreros cañeros trabajaban sólo unos meses al año y pasaban hambre, ellos y sus hijos, el resto del tiempo. El vicio, el juego y todo sus análogos, imperaban en nuestro país, era explotado el agricultor, era explotado el pescador, era explotado el trabajador, era explotado el pueblo en su inmensa mayoría.

Para el pueblo no se hacía nunca nada, para el pueblo no se levantaba ninguna medida de justicia, para librar al pueblo de su hambre, para librar al pueblo de su pobreza, para librar

al pueblo de su dolor y su sufrimiento; para librarlos a ustedes, ciudadanos cubanos, para librarlos a ustedes, hombres y mujeres, ancianos y niños, para librarlos a ustedes, a

esta inmensa multitud que aquí se reúne, para librar a la Nación cubana, para hacer algo por ella, para hacer algo en bien de ella, no se hacía absolutamente nada (APLAUSOS),

“Las ganancias se las llevaban los monopolios extranjeros, las acumulaban los poseedores”

Y el pueblo tenía que soportar impotente, el pueblo tenía que pagar los alquileres más altos del mundo en nuestra Patria, el pueblo tenía que pagar las tarifas eléctricas más altas del mundo en nuestra Patria, el pueblo tenía que pagar los servicios telefónicos de acuerdo con los intereses de una compañía extranjera que le arrancó concesiones a un gobierno tiránico, cuando la sangre de nuestra heroica juventud estudiantil estaba aún caliente en los pavimentos del Palacio Presidencial (APLAUSOS).

En las reservas monetarias de la nación quedaban solamente setenta millones. Nuestro país, en comercio desigual con los Estados Unidos, había pagado, en diez años, mil millones de dólares más de lo que ellos nos habían pagado a nosotros por nuestros artículos. No había fábricas. ¿Quién iba a poner las fábricas para los cientos de miles de cubanos que estaban sin trabajo? No había planes de agricultura, no había planes de industria. ¿Quién se iba a preocupar por poner industrias? Y el pueblo, ¿qué podía hacer? ¿Qué podía hacer el obrero azucarero? ¿Qué podía hacer el obrero cañero? ¿Qué podía hacer el trabajador? Al trabajador no le quedaba más que su mísero salario, al trabajador no le quedaba más que el pedazo de pan que escasamente podía llevar a sus hijos hambrientos. Las ganancias se las llevaban los monopolios extranjeros, las ganancias las acumulaban los poseedores... las ganancias las acumulaban los intereses que se nutrían a costa del trabajo del pueblo. Y ese dinero, o se guardaba indefinidamente en los bancos, o se invertía en todo género de lujos, o, principalmente, marchaba al extranjero.

¿Quién iba a poner las fábricas para los cientos de miles de cubanos que estaban sin trabajo? Y como la población cubana crecía, y como cada año más de cincuenta mil jóvenes arribaban a la mayoría de edad, ¿de qué iban a vivir?, ¿de qué iba a vivir la población creciente de nuestra Patria?

¿De qué iban a vivir los campesinos, los hijos de los campesinos, cuando ellos no tenían ni trabajo ni tierra? ¿De qué iba a vivir una población que se multiplicaba, y cuyo crecimiento humano era mucho mayor que el crecimiento de su industria y de su economía?

El pueblo carecía de todas las oportunidades. ¡Ah!, el hijo del campesino, o el hijo de un obrero, el hijo de una familia humilde cualquiera, muy difícilmente podía aspirar a llegar a ser algún día un profesional: un médico, un ingeniero, un arquitecto o un técnico universitario! Había hijos de familias pobres, que a costa de extraordinarios sacrificios, podían llegar a los estudios superiores, pero la inmensa mayoría de los hijos de nuestras familias, muchas veces no tenían oportunidad siquiera de aprender las primeras letras, y había regiones enteras de Cuba donde nunca habían visto un maestro. Nuestro pueblo no tenía acceso sino al trabajo, ¡si lo encontraba! Para nuestro pueblo quedaba siempre lo peor; para nuestro pueblo no había nunca un campo de recreo, para nuestro pueblo no había nunca una calle, para nuestro pueblo no había nunca un parque, y había muchos pueblos donde, si había algún parque, a unos ciudadanos —los ciudadanos negros—, no los dejaban pasear (APLAUSOS).

“Y las revoluciones no se hacen para dejar las cosas como están: se hacen para rectificar las injusticias”

Eso fue lo que encontró la Revolución al llegar al Poder: un país económicamente subdesarrollado, un pueblo que era víc-

tima de todo género de explotación. Eso fue lo que la Revolución encontró después de una lucha heroica y sangrienta. Y las Revolu-

nes no se hacen para dejar las cosas como están: las Revoluciones se hacen para rectificar todas las injusticias. Las revoluciones no se hacen para proteger y apañar privilegios, las revoluciones se hacen para ayudar a los que necesitan ser ayudados, las revoluciones se hacen para implantar la justicia, para ponerle fin al abuso, para ponerle fin a la explotación. Y nuestra Revolución se hizo para eso, y con ese fin cayeron los que cayeron, y para lograr ese propósito se hicieron tantos sacrificios.

La Revolución venía a arreglar la Patria, la Revolución venía a hacer lo que hacía mucho tiempo que cada cubano estaba pidiendo que se hiciera. Cuando cada cubano analizaba, impotente, la vida de nuestro país y el cuadro en que se desenvolvía la vida nacional, siempre decía una cosa: "Esto hay que arreglarlo. Hace falta que esto se arregle, hace falta que algún día esto se arregle". Y los más optimistas decían: "Algún día esto se arreglará".

Por arreglar a su país, venían luchando desde hace mucho tiempo los cubanos. Pero había una fuerza muy poderosa que nos impedía arreglar nuestro país. Esa fuerza era la penetración imperialista de los Estados Unidos en nuestra Patria. Esa fuerza fue la que frustró nuestra plena independencia; esa fuerza fue la que no dejó penetrar a Calixto García y a sus bravos soldados en Santiago de Cuba; esa fuerza fue la que impidió al Ejército Libertador hacer la Revolución en los inicios de la República; esa fuerza fue la que determinó, desde los primeros momentos, los destinos de nuestra Patria; esa fuerza fue la que permitió el apoderamiento de los recursos naturales y de las mejores tierras de nuestra Patria, por intereses extranjeros; esa fuerza fue la que se arrogó el derecho a intervenir en los asuntos de nuestro país; esa fuerza fue la que aplastó cuantas revoluciones trataron de hacerse; esa fuerza fue la que se asoció siempre a todo lo negativo, a todo lo reaccionario y a todo lo abusivo que había en nuestro país. Esa fuerza fue la que impidió que en nuestra Patria se hubiera hecho una revolución antes, y esa fuerza es la que nos trata de impedir que nosotros arreglemos a nuestro país ahora. Esa es la fuerza que mantuvo a la tiranía; esa fuerza fue la que entrenó a los esbirros de la tiranía, la que armó a los soldados de la tiranía, la que facilitó armas, aviones y bombas al régimen tiránico, para mantener a nuestro pueblo en la peor opresión. Esa fuerza ha sido

el enemigo principal del desarrollo y del progreso de nuestra Patria; esa fuerza ha sido la causa principal de nuestros males; esa fuerza es la que se empeña en que la Revolución Cubana fracase; esa fuerza es la que se empeña en que los criminales de guerra vuelvan, en que los explotadores vuelvan, en que los monopolios vuelvan, en que los latifundios vuelvan, en que la miseria vuelva, en que la opresión vuelva a nuestra Patria (APLAUSOS).

Los cubanos tienen que ver con mucha claridad que el imperialismo, que es esa fuerza a que nos referíamos, trata de impedir que nuestro pueblo alcance su pleno desarrollo; tienen que comprender que esa fuerza no quiere que ustedes, los cubanos, puedan alcanzar un standard de vida más alto; no quiere que sus hijos se eduquen, no quiere que nuestros obreros perciban el fruto de su trabajo, no quiere que nuestros campesinos perciban el fruto de su tierra. No quiere, en fin, que nuestro pueblo pueda crecer, que nuestro pueblo pueda trabajar y que nuestro pueblo pueda tener un destino mejor.

Nuestro pueblo no había tenido oportunidad, hasta hoy, de comprender estas grandes verdades. A nuestro pueblo le ocultaban la verdad, a nuestro pueblo lo engañaban miserablemente, a nuestro pueblo lo mantenían dividido y confundido. Nuestro pueblo no había tenido oportunidad nunca de discutir estos problemas de tipo internacional; el pueblo no sabía una palabra de lo que conversaba el Embajador americano con los gobernantes, el pueblo no sabía una palabra de lo que tramaban los Cancilleres, el pueblo no contaba para nada, al pueblo no se le reunía para darle cuenta de sus problemas, al pueblo no se le reunía para orientarlo, al pueblo no se le reunía para decirle la verdad. Los destinos de nuestros pueblos eran decididos en la Cancillería norteamericana, nuestro pueblo no contaba para nada en los destinos del país.

¿Podía Cuba seguir resignada a esa suerte? ¿Podían los cubanos seguir soportando aquel sistema? (GRITOS DE "NO") ¿Qué han hecho los cubanos? Lo único que han hecho los cubanos es rebelarse contra todo eso; lo que han hecho los cubanos es liberarse de todo eso (APLAUSOS).

En su empeño de hacer fracasar la Revolución, comenzaron por calumniarla, comenzaron por hacer una campaña contra ella en todo el mundo, para aislarnos de los pueblos hermanos del Continente y para que el mundo no

suplira lo que nuestra Revolución estaba realizando. Después, cuando fracasaron los intentos de desacreditar la Revolución, de dividir la Revolución, y de frenar a la Revolución, comenzaron las agresiones más o menos directas, comenzaron los bombardeos a nuestros cañaverales, comenzaron las incursiones aéreas sobre nuestro territorio, continuaron las maniobras para dejarnos sin petróleo, y concluyeron agrediendo nuestra economía y arrebatándonos casi un millón de toneladas de nuestra cuota azucarera.

Esa era una política agresiva contra nuestro país, era un acto que violaba el derecho internacional, era un acto que constituía una agresión económica a un país pequeño, a fin de hacerlo desistir en su propósito revolucionario; era una agresión económica para obtener un resultado político.

La nación más pequeña había sido agredida, la nación pequeña había visto sus campos bombardeados e incendiados por aviones que procedían de los Estados Unidos. Era lógico que en cualquier reunión de Cancilleres no se fuese a condenar a Cuba; era lógico que en cualquier reunión de Cancilleres se condenase a los Es-

tados Unidos, por sus agresiones a un país pequeño. Lo absurdo era que el país pequeño fuese condenado por los Cancilleres, precisamente para servir los designios del poderoso país agresor. Y eso es lo que vamos a discutir hoy en esta Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba.

En primer lugar, ¿por qué es esta una Asamblea General del Pueblo? ¿Qué quiere decir esto de una Asamblea General del Pueblo? Quiere decir, en primer lugar, que el pueblo es soberano, es decir, que la soberanía radica en el pueblo y que de él dimanar todos los poderes (APLAUSOS). El pueblo de Cuba es soberano. Nadie podría discutir que aquí está representada la mayoría del pueblo; nadie podría discutir que aquí está representado el pueblo. En los anales de la historia de nuestra Patria jamás se reunió semejante multitud; en los anales de la historia de nuestra Patria jamás se vió un acto semejante; en los anales de la historia de América jamás se reunió semejante multitud, en los anales de la historia de América jamás se vió un acto semejante (APLAUSOS).

"Los que quieran saber lo que es una democracia que vengan y vean esto"

Los cubanos podemos hoy hablarle a América; los cubanos podemos hoy hablarle al mundo. Aquí no se ha reunido un grupito de "sargentos" políticos; aquí no se ha reunido un puñadito de mercenarios; aquí se ha reunido hoy el pueblo! (APLAUSOS). Los que quieran saber lo que es un pueblo reunido, ¡que vengan y vean esto!; los que quieran saber qué es un pueblo democrático, ¡que vengan y vean esto!; los que quieran ver lo que es un pueblo rigiendo sus propios destinos, ¡que vengan y vean esto!; los que quieran saber qué es una democracia, ¡que vengan y vean esto!

Nosotros hoy podemos hablarle a América y al mundo, porque le hablamos con la palabra... (GRITOS DE "FIDEL, FIDEL, FIDEL") Podemos hablarle a América y al mundo, porque no habla un grupo de hombres que diga representar a un pueblo como hablaron los que dijeron representar allí a los pueblos hermanos de América. ¡Podemos hablarle a América con la voz, y con la aprobación y con el apoyo de una nación entera! Y los que en América, los que en América digan que ha-

blan en nombre de sus pueblos, que reúnan a sus pueblos!; los que en América dicen que representan a los pueblos y que fueron allá a Costa Rica a hablar en nombre de sus respectivos pueblos, ¡que reúnan a sus respectivos pueblos!; los que en América, los que en América se llaman demócratas, ¡que reúnan a sus pueblos, como lo hemos reunido nosotros hoy aquí; para tratar con sus pueblos los problemas de América.

Y para que los acuerdos de cualquier congreso internacional tengan validez, es necesario que cuenten con la aprobación del pueblo. Si ellos quieren que nosotros acatemos los acuerdos de Costa Rica, ¡que los sometan a la aprobación de sus respectivos pueblos!

(APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE "FIDEL, FIDEL", "CUBA SI, YANQUIS NO", "FIDEL SEGURO, A LOS YANQUIS DALES DURO" y "FIDEL, FIDEL, ¿QUE TIENE FIDEL QUE LOS AMERICANOS NO PUEDEN CON EL?"). Ese es un principio, es un principio elemental de Derecho Público, que ningún Canciller puede comprometer a su país en actos de De-



La Asamblea General Nacional que tomó trascendentales acuerdos, y donde un millón de personas representó a todo el pueblo de Cuba. ,

recho Internacional, si ese acto no cuenta con la aprobación del pueblo.

Un representante de cualquier país no va a una reunión internacional por su propio derecho. Nadie tiene derecho por su propia cuenta a comprometer la conducta internacional de un país, y los que van sin representar a los países, a comprometer la conducta de los países, no comprometen tal conducta.

Todo acto que se haga por encima de la voluntad soberana de los pueblos, es un acto nulo, carece de validez. Por tanto, la validez de la declaración de Costa Rica depende no de los cancilleres, depende de los pueblos y al pueblo de Cuba no le pueden venir con el cuento de que esa declaración tenga validez porque ellos dicen representar los pueblos, ¡no! a nosotros hay que probarnos que ese es el sentimiento de los pueblos. (APLAUSOS). Y nosotros le pedimos al Gobierno de Venezuela, al Gobierno de Perú, al Gobierno de Chile, al Gobierno de Argentina, al Gobierno de Brasil, al Gobierno de Ecuador, al Gobierno de Costa Rica; es decir, les pedimos respetuosamente, a los gobiernos de América que convoquen a sus pueblos en asamblea general y les sometan la Declaración de Costa Rica (APLAUSOS). Y que no digan, ¡que no digan que no pueden! Estamos hablando democráticamente, estamos hablando democráticamente, porque nosotros sí podemos hablar de Democracia; nosotros sí que enseguida reunimos al pueblo y que el pueblo decida (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS). Porque ¿por qué el Presidente de Venezuela no reúne al pueblo? (GRITOS). Nosotros invitamos respetuosamente al Presidente de Venezuela a que reúna en Caracas al pueblo de Venezuela y le someta la Declaración de Costa Rica. Nosotros invitamos respetuosamente al Presidente de la Argentina (CHIFLIDOS) a que reúna en Buenos Aires, en asamblea general, al pueblo de la Argentina y le consulte, como nosotros lo estamos haciendo aquí, sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica. (GRITOS). Nosotros invitamos, respetuosamente, al Gobierno de Uruguay a que reúna en la Capital de su país al pueblo de Uruguay y lo consulte sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica. Nosotros invitamos, respetuosamente, al Gobierno de Chile a que reúna en la Capital (GRITOS). ¡No, ustedes no digan nada! ¡Vamos a esperar a ver si lo reúnen! (GRITOS). Que reúnan al pueblo de Chile en la Capital y lo consulten sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica. Invitamos, así, al Gobierno de Perú, al Gobierno de Ecua-

dor; y no hablar, por supuesto del Gobierno de Nicaragua, o de Guatemala, o de Paraguay, porque ya eso es una broma. ¡No, no voy a hablar de esos gobiernos tiránicos, como el de Nicaragua ni el de Paraguay, no, no!, ¡vamos a hablar de esos que se llaman gobiernos democráticos y Democracia viene de pueblo! ¡Democracia quiere decir gobierno del pueblo, por el pueblo y para el pueblo! (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS "CON OEA Y SIN OEA GANAREMOS LA PELEA")

Y el que no reúna al pueblo, el que no reúna al pueblo ¡ese no es democrata! ¡el que no consulte al pueblo, ese no es democrata! ¡Para ser democrata hay que consultar al pueblo! (GRITOS DE "ESO SOLO SE DA EN CUBA")

Y esta sí que es una representación, porque aquí no hay "pucherazo", ni hay fraude, ni hay voto comprado, ni hay sargento político, ni hay maquinaria, ni hay "botella", ni hay nada; ¡esto sí es puro! (APLAUSOS), esta sí que es una democracia limpia de impurezas, es una democracia verdaderamente "pasteurizada" (RISAS Y APLAUSOS). Y que no nos digan que la otra es más democracia que esta, que la democracia del sargento político, del "pucherazo", de la "botella", de la politiquería, del soborno, de la compra de conciencias, de la coacción, de la maquinaria política es más pura que ésta.

¿Puede haber algo más puro que una reunión de todo el pueblo? (GRITOS: "¡NO!"); y ¿alguien trajo al pueblo a la fuerza? (GRITOS: "¡NO!") ¿alguien le pagó al pueblo para que viniera (GRITOS: "¡No!") y esté pasando el trabajo que están pasando ustedes?; porque nosotros sabemos que en una multitud apretada son muchas las personas que se desmayan, y nosotros sabemos la sed que ustedes están sufriendo, nosotros sabemos el sacrificio que ustedes están haciendo (GRITOS: "¡NO QUE SEA! ¡LO QUE SEA!"). Cuando cualquiera de ustedes viene desde tan remotos lugares como la provincia de Oriente, o la provincia de Camagüey, o de Las Villas, o de Matanzas, o del interior de La Habana, o de los barrios más apartados de la Capital, y viene aquí y se está horas y horas y permanece a pie firme, y hace todos esos sacrificios, lo están haciendo de manera absolutamente espontánea. Cada uno de ustedes siente que ese es su deber y viene aquí porque entiende que ese es su deber, y que ustedes tienen deberes grandes con su Patria, y que ustedes tienen

que defender a su Patria, y que ustedes tienen que poner el nombre de la Patria bien alto, y que ustedes tienen que levantarse contra la calumnia (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS: "¡LO QUE SEA! ¡LO QUE SEA!")

Y porque ustedes saben, ustedes saben que tenían que enviarles un mensaje a los pueblos hermanos de América, y porque ustedes saben que tenían que darle una respuesta a la Declaración de Costa Rica, y porque ustedes saben que el pueblo entero debía decir presente, porque es un pueblo consciente de sus deberes, porque es un pueblo que siente que está realizando un gran rol histórico, que siente que está defendiendo una causa muy noble, que siente que se ha convertido en la antorcha de doscientos millones de seres humanos que padecen hoy las mismas cosas que ustedes estaban padeciendo antes aquí (APLAUSOS).

¡Ah! ¿Qué quiere decir eso?: que el pueblo marcha unido, porque el pueblo sabe que sus intereses son los que cuentan, que su voluntad es la que cuenta, que en su Patria hoy no se hace absolutamente nada, como no sea para su bien. Y así deben ser todos los gobernantes. Todos los gobernantes deben existir para hacerle el bien a su pueblo, no para robar, no para saquear, no para vender a su pueblo, no para traicionar a su pueblo (APLAUSOS).

Y por eso, por eso nosotros, que sí podemos hablar en nombre de la democracia, planteamos esto, y se lo planteamos a los gobiernos de América, y nosotros esperamos que no se ofendan por esto, porque nosotros no les estamos planteando nada malo, nosotros no les estamos planteando nada más que reunan al pueblo y que todo el pueblo reunido diga la última palabra sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica, y si el pueblo no le da su aprobación ¡la Declaración de Costa Rica no tiene validez para nosotros! (APLAUSOS). Y esperamos que ningún gobierno demócrata de América se ponga bravo porque nosotros le pidamos que reúna al pueblo.

Y, ya que dicen que somos nosotros los que nos estamos apartando de la familia americana, nosotros les estamos diciendo que no, que los que se han apartado de la familia americana, —es decir la familia latinoamericana—, para asociarse al imperio yanqui explotador son los que fueron allí a Costa Rica. Esos sí se están apartando de la familia latinoamericana. Nosotros no, ¡al contrario!, nosotros queremos que nuestra familia, los pueblos de América Latina, se reúnan y digan la última palabra.

porque ésa sí es nuestra familia, ¡los pueblos de América Latina! (APLAUSOS).

Pero, ¿qué ocurre?, ¿qué hizo el imperio?: nos quita nuestra cuota azucarera y la reparte entre todos esos gobiernos que tenían que condenar la acción. Es decir, que nosotros fuimos el país víctima. El Gobierno Norteamericano nos quita nuestra cuota, y antes de ir a discutir allí, la reparte entre los jueces. ¿Qué ha hecho el Gobierno de los Estados Unidos?: ¡un acto de soborno!, fue a ofrecerles a los jueces la parte que nos había quitado de nuestra cuota. Pero, además, otra cosa: mientras se está discutiendo en Costa Rica, acuerdan un crédito de seiscientos millones de dólares para repartir entre los gobiernos. Es decir entre las oligarquías de América Latina. ¿Cómo es posible que en medio de una Conferencia un Gobierno que se respete a sí mismo y respete a los demás vaya allí con un crédito de seiscientos millones de dólares, ofreciéndoselo a los países que están discutiendo. ¿Cómo puede concebirse que esa sea una política moral? ¡Es una política inmoral la política del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos, que nos quita su cuota y la reparte entre las oligarquías, concede un crédito de seiscientos millones de dólares en medio de la Conferencia y lo reparte a las oligarquías! Con eso podrán comprar a las oligarquías, ¡pero con eso no podrán comprar a los pueblos!; si no, ¡que vayan y les pregunten a los pueblos! (APLAUSOS). Que vayan y les pregunten a los pueblos para que vean que los pueblos van a hacer igual que nosotros, que les van a decir: "no, no, lo que queremos es que las minas sean de nosotros, y que el petróleo sea de nosotros, y que las industrias sean de nosotros, y que los monopolios se vayan para su casa, que no necesitamos sus dólares". ¡Eso es lo que les van a decir los pueblos! (APLAUSOS).

¿Por qué?, ¿qué es lo que quiere el pueblo de Venezuela? ¿Que le den dólares? ¡No: lo que quiere es que no le lleven los dólares de allí! Eso es lo que quieren, que no le lleven su petróleo, que no estén agotando sus recursos naturales; lo que quiere el pueblo de Venezuela es que le devuelvan su petróleo, y sus minas, y sus recursos naturales, para ellos desarrollar sus recursos naturales y progresar, eso es lo que quiere el pueblo de Venezuela. Y eso es lo que quieren los pueblos.

Los pueblos saben que ese dinero se queda entre las manos de la oligarquía, de los latifundistas, de los explotadores, de todos los que dirigen allí la política de esos países; los pue-

blos saben que ellos no reciben nada. Por eso, esa es una diplomacia que se trájina en secreto, en que a los pueblos no les dicen nada. Los

pueblos son simples espectadores, y no son consultados cuando se toman estas determinaciones.

*"los pueblos hermanos de América
jamás se venderán por ningún oro
del Imperialismo Yanqui"*

Por eso, nosotros le decimos al imperialismo que lo que vale no es la opinión de la oligarquía, que las oligarquías se pueden vender, pero los pueblos hermanos de América ¡jamás se venderán por ningún oro del imperialismo! (APLAUSOS).

Fueron allí a discutir, con la bolsa en una mano y con el garrote en otra. De más está decirles que aunque no hubieran llevado la bolsa, hubieran obtenido la Declaración de Costa Rica. ¿Por qué?: porque llevaban el garrote. Pero, además, aunque no hubieran llevado el garrote, hubieran votado con el imperialismo. ¿Saben por qué?: porque los latifundistas de América no quieren que haya Reforma Agraria, los monopolios de América no quieren que haya Reforma Agraria, los explotadores en América Latina no quieren que haya justicia en América Latina; y entonces ellos, de puro miedo a una Revolución que aquí acabó con todos los privilegios, que acabó con los latifundios, que acabó con la explotación, de puro miedo a una Revolución como ésta, y de puro miedo a que los pueblos se contagien del espíritu revolucionario de Cuba, votan contra Cuba, porque lo que quieren es que sea destruido el ejemplo de la Revolución Cubana.

Pero eso no es lo que piensan los obreros de América Latina, eso no es lo que piensan los campesinos, eso no es lo que piensan los estudiantes, eso no es lo que piensa el pueblo de América Latina. El pueblo de América Latina, aunque han estado haciendo una campaña contra Cuba, aunque los cables de las agencias yanquis están continuamente mintiendo y calumniando, y repitiendo todo género de falsedades sobre la Revolución, los pueblos no tragan, ¡los pueblos no tragan las mentiras del imperialismo! (APLAUSOS).

Ahora bien, nosotros ¿qué hemos hecho? Nosotros fuimos allí a discutir, allí expusimos nuestros puntos de vista, discutimos muy bien. ¿Qué pasó?: lo que todo el mundo esperaba. A pesar de las formidables razones, de la extraordinaria fuerza moral de Cuba, aquellos

cancilleres, aunque avergonzados muchos de ellos, firmaron la Declaración. No todos, porque el Canciller Arcaya, de Venezuela, desoyendo (APLAUSOS)... es decir, el Canciller Arcaya, de Venezuela, se negó a acatar la directriz gubernamental, porque aunque la Delegación de Venezuela firmó, siguiendo instrucciones del Gobierno de Venezuela, el Canciller Arcaya, representando el sentimiento de ese heroico pueblo de Venezuela, que hace una semana que está en la calle, protestando contra la Declaración de Costa Rica (APLAUSOS), el Canciller Arcaya, se negó a firmar él la Declaración.

Pero hay otro caso, el Canciller que había convocado aquella reunión, evidentemente por instrucciones de su Gobierno, porque fue el Canciller del Perú quien convocó la reunión para tratar de la supuesta intromisión extracontinental, fue tal la repugnancia que le produjo el espíritu autoritario del Departamento de Estado Americano, fue tal la repugnancia que le produjo la farsa, que también el Canciller de Perú su negó él, personalmente, a firmar esa Declaración, (APLAUSOS).

Y aún, aún cuando el Canciller de México firmó la Declaración, apenas llegó a México dijo que de ninguna manera él estaba de acuerdo con la condenación a Cuba; y aunque, desde luego, la Declaración era una condenación a Cuba, él, personalmente, dijo que no era su intención condenar a la Revolución Cubana.

Es decir, que fue tal la fuerza moral de Cuba, fue tal el prestigio de nuestra Revolución, que varios Cancilleres se negaron a firmar la Declaración, y algunos de los que la firmaron, hicieron declaraciones expresando su punto de vista favorable a Cuba.

Claro está que eso no decide el contenido de la Declaración; el contenido de la Declaración es contra Cuba. Pero claro, pasaron cosas tan extraordinarias en esa Conferencia que, según nos informa el compañero Olivares, la Delegación de Argentina presentó un proyecto en inglés, ¡en inglés presentó un proyecto allí! Después explicaron que fue un

error; pero fíjense qué errores: ¡un país, una delegación de habla española, presentando un proyecto en inglés! (GRITOS).

¿Eso fue una victoria del imperialismo? No: fue una victoria, pero pírrica. Las victorias pírricas son esas en que se pierde más de lo que se gana. Vamos a ver ahora qué van a decir de esta asamblea democrática, y cómo van a atreverse ahora a decir que el pueblo está obligado a acatar una resolución que no es democrática; ¡se les va a acabar el cuentecito de la democracia! Hasta aquí han podido estar hablando del cuentecito de la democracia en Estados Unidos (GRITOS), porque desde aquí, desde aquí, desde ahora en adelante, los que hablamos de democracia somos nosotros, que reunimos al pueblo y discutimos con el pueblo los problemas (APLAUSOS). Y los que tengan que andar con leyes de excepción, leyes represivas, persiguiendo allí, al pueblo en la calle con las fuerzas represivas, encarcelando a los ciudadanos, que no hablen de democracia. El que no pueda reunir al pueblo, que no hable de democracia; el que no pueda reunir al pueblo y consultar al pueblo, y contar con el pueblo para que el pueblo decida sobre los destinos del país, que no venga con el cuentecito de la democracia, ¡que ese cuento está muy viejo!

“...actos de protesta en las calles de las capitales de las naciones sudamericanas”

¿Qué energía, la energía de la camarilla o la energía del pueblo? Porque la energía del pueblo, que yo sépa, ¡la energía del pueblo se está invirtiendo en actos de protesta en las calles de las capitales de las naciones sudamericanas!

Así que esto nos obliga a plantearle al pueblo, reunido en Asamblea General, la primera cuestión: si en caso de ser invadida nuestra Isla militarmente por fuerzas imperialistas, ¿acepta o no acepta la ayuda de la Unión Soviética? (EL PUEBLO GRITA: “SI”. ADEMÁS SE OYEN GRITOS DE: “FIDEL, FIDEL”, DE “CUBA SI, YANQUIS NO”. Y DE: “¡FIDEL, FIDEL, ¿QUE TIENE FIDEL QUE LOS AMERICANOS NO PUEDEN CON EL?”)

Primera votación y primera respuesta del pueblo de Cuba reunido en Asamblea General Nacional. Primera respuesta a los Cancilleres de Costa Rica: Que el pueblo de Cuba, reunido en Asamblea General Nacional declara que si la Isla de Cuba es invadida por fuerzas militares

Y ahora, vamos a discutir, vamos a decidir; el pueblo de Cuba va a decidir en esta Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo, sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica y, además, tenemos que formular nuestra declaración nosotros. Conforme ellos hicieron la suya, nosotros tenemos que hacer la nuestra de aquí, la Declaración de La Habana. (APLAUSOS).

Casi todos los artículos de la Declaración están contra Cuba, pero vamos a leer los tres más importantes que son los que importan. Y después vamos a decidir, si aceptamos o rechazamos la Declaración. Nosotros fuimos a Costa Rica, no firmamos, y venimos aquí; ahora, le vamos a someter al pueblo de Cuba la Declaración.

Esa Declaración dice en el Artículo Primero: “Condena enérgicamente la intervención o amenaza de intervención, aun cuando sea condicionada—fíjense a dónde llegamos—, aun cuando sea condicionada, de una potencia extracontinental en los asuntos de las repúblicas americanas, y declara que la aceptación de una amenaza de intervención extracontinental por parte de un Estado americano pone en peligro la solidaridad y seguridad americanas, lo que obliga a la Organización de Estados Americanos a desaprobala y a rechazarla con igual energía”.

imperialistas, Cuba acepta la ayuda de la Unión Soviética (OVACION).

Es bueno que nosotros, además, les hagamos una pregunta a los Cancilleres que condenaban, enérgicamente, la amenaza de intervención, aun cuando sea condicionada, de una potencia extracontinental. Es decir, que ellos declaran que si a nosotros la Unión Soviética nos brinda su apoyo militar en caso de que seamos invadidos por los Estados Unidos, ellos condenan el ofrecimiento de ayuda y la aceptación de la ayuda. ¡Qué bonito!

Nosotros queremos hacerles otra pregunta a los Cancilleres de Costa Rica: ¿Con qué cuentan los gobiernos de América Latina para defender a Cuba si Cuba es invadida por fuerzas militares imperialistas, como fueron invadidas ya dos veces México, varias veces Nicaragua; como fue invadido Haití, y como fue invadida Costa Rica? ¿Con qué cuentan los gobiernos de América Latina, con qué efectivos militares, para defender a Cuba?

En primer lugar, que no los tienen, y en segundo lugar, que si los tuvieran no podríamos contar tampoco con ellos. Es decir, que lo que pretendían era que nosotros rechazáramos esa ayuda, la ayuda en caso de agresión. ¿Para qué? Para que nosotros tuviéramos que estar dependiendo, exclusivamente de ellos, que con toda seguridad nos iban a dejar en la encrucijada. Por eso la respuesta inteligente, la respuesta correcta, la respuesta revolucionaria y la respuesta valiente, es la respuesta que el pueblo de Cuba les envía a los Cancilleres que se reunieron en Costa Rica (APLAUSOS).

Así que, sobre ese punto, ya ellos saben a qué tienen, a qué deben atenerse.

Hay otro punto que dice: "...rechaza, asimismo, la pretensión de las potencias chinosoviéticas de utilizar la situación política, eco-

nómica o social de cualquier estado americano..."—no mencionan a Cuba, pero se refieren a Cuba— "por cuanto dicha pretensión es susceptible de quebrantar la unidad continental, y de poner en peligro la paz y la seguridad del Hemisferio".

Ahora vamos a hacer una pregunta: ¿considera el pueblo que la Unión Soviética o la República Popular China tengan la culpa de esta Revolución que hemos hecho nosotros aquí? (EL PUEBLO GRITA: "NO")

¿Quién tiene la culpa de esta Revolución? ¿Quién tiene la culpa de que los cubanos hayamos tenido que hacer esta Revolución? ¿Quién tiene la culpa: la Unión Soviética, la República Popular China o el Imperialismo Yanqui? (GRITOS DE: "LOS YANQUIS").

"...el único culpable de que esta Revolución esté teniendo lugar en Cuba es el Imperialismo Yanqui..."

Es decir, el único culpable de que esta Revolución esté teniendo lugar en Cuba es el Imperialismo Yanqui, y, por tanto, el pueblo de Cuba rechaza esa acusación de que la Unión Soviética o la República Popular China están tratando—como dice aquí— "de utilizar la situación política, económica y social de un estado americano, para quebrantar la unidad continental, y poner en peligro la paz y la seguridad del Hemisferio". ¿Quiénes están poniendo en peligro la unidad continental? (GRITOS DE: "LOS YANQUIS") ¿Quiénes están dividiendo a un pueblo latino de otros pueblos latinos? (GRITOS DE: "LOS YANQUIS"). ¿Quiénes son los que reunieron allí a un grupo de cancilleres latinos, para hacer una declaración contra un pueblo latino? Los yanquis. ¿Quiénes han sido los únicos agresores en este Continente? Los yanquis.

Luego, nuestra respuesta a ese segundo punto es que los únicos que han agredido a los pueblos de América Latina, los únicos que han quebrantado la unión de los pueblos de América Latina y los únicos culpables del estado revolucionario que está teniendo lugar en Cuba, y tendrá lugar en América Latina es el Imperialismo Yanqui (APLAUSOS).

Y, para terminar de probarlo, baste un ejemplo. Aquí, por ejemplo, tenemos un Tratado, que fue firmado el 7 de marzo de 1952 por el entonces ministro de Estado, señor Aureliano

Sánchez Arango (GRITOS), con el Embajador Americano. Este Tratado se llamó... (GRITOS DE: "SE LLAMABA") ¿se llamaba! Llamó o llamaba es lo mismo... Convenio Bilateral de Ayuda Militar entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos de América. Este es el trato entre el tiburón y la sardina, por supuesto.

Y es interesante, por ejemplo, el punto dos del artículo uno. Yo sé que el pueblo, de estas cosas de Tratados no entiende mucho, porque al pueblo no le dijeron ni una palabra sobre eso. Y esta era la política del imperialismo: obligaba a cada uno de los gobiernos a suscribir con él un trato de tiburón a sardina, un Pacto Militar. —¡Calculen qué clase de pactos serían esos!— entre los Estados Unidos y los países de América Latina; pacto bilateral, para ir atando por una serie de compromisos, a todos los pueblos de América Latina.

Y en el punto dos dice: "El Gobierno de la República de Cuba se compromete a hacer uso eficaz de la ayuda que reciba del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos de América, de conformidad con el presente convenio, con objeto de llevar a efecto los planes de defensa aceptados por ambos Gobiernos, conforme a los cuales los dos Gobiernos tomarán parte en misiones importantes para la defensa del Hemisferio Occidental, y a menos que previamente..."

—atiendan bien lo que dice el Tratado...— "y a menos que previamente se obtenga la anuen-



El Canciller de la Dignidad, doctor Raúl Roa, la señora Ada Kouri de Roa, y nuestro representante ante la OEA, señor Carlos Lechuga.

cia del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos de América, "¡a menos que previamente se obtenga la anuencia del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos de América!, no dedicarán esa ayuda a otros fines que no sean aquellos para los cuales se prestó". Es decir, que si nosotros somos testigos de que los aviones que les prestaron, los tanques que les prestaron, las bombas que les prestaron y las armas que les prestaron, sirvieron para asesinar campesinos, para bombardear campesinos en la Sierra Maestra y pa-

ra asesinar miles de cubanos, es decir, para oprimir al pueblo y para hacer una guerra despiadada contra el pueblo, este Tratado dice que "a menos que previamente se obtenga la anuencia del Gobierno de los Estados Unidos de América, no dedicarán esa ayuda a otros fines que no sean aquellos para los cuales se prestó". ¿Qué quiere decir? Que el Gobierno de los Estados Unidos de América dio autorización para que utilizaran esos cañones, esas bombas y esos aviones contra el pueblo de Cuba.

"Por voluntad soberana del pueblo de Cuba queda anulado este Tratado Militar".

Este es un Tratado que, aunque parezca absurdo, desde luego, ya la Misión Militar fue despedida hace mucho tiempo, pero este Tratado estaba todavía vigente, vamos a someterlo también a la consideración del pueblo; vamos hoy a someter a la consideración del pueblo si debe mantenerse o debe anularse este Tratado Militar (GRITOS DE: "ANULARSE"). Es decir, los que estén de acuerdo que debe anularse este Tratado Militar ahora mismo, que levanten la mano (LA MULTITUD LEVANTA LA MANO). Es decir que, por voluntad soberana del pueblo de Cuba, queda anulado este Tratado Militar entre Cuba y los Estados Unidos, que tanta sangre costó (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE: "QUE SE QUEME"). No, no vamos a quemarlo; vamos a guardarlo para la historia, así roto como está.

Mañana, el Ministerio de Estado, o el Ministerio de Relaciones Exteriores, que es como se llama en el Gobierno Revolucionario, comunicará al Gobierno de Estados Unidos que el pueblo de Cuba, por voluntad absolutamente soberana y libre, reunido en Asamblea General Nacional, ha anulado ese, ya caduco, por los hechos y por el sentimiento, Convenio Militar (GRITOS DE: "FUERA", "FUERA"). (GRITOS DE: "RIN-BON-BA, ABAJO CAIMANERA").

Un momento, un momento, que en la Orden del Día de esta Asamblea, no está todavía el problema de Caimanera (APLAUSOS) .. No, es que quedan... Habrá otras Asambleas Generales Nacionales, habrá otras Asambleas, y es preciso que nosotros sepamos plantear cada cosa en su oportunidad. Y nosotros le proponemos al pueblo que mantenga, para el momento oportuno, la cuestión del problema de Caimanera. Lo pedimos al pueblo, porque nos-

otros también queremos dar otra explicación. Nosotros estamos respondiendo hoy a hechos de tipo internacional, agresiones de tipo internacional.

Nosotros hemos sido víctimas de agresiones económicas y, cuando nos quitaron novecientas mil toneladas de azúcar, nosotros le advertimos previamente que pagarían, central por central y empresa por empresa, las agresiones que hicieran a nuestra economía. Nos quitaron novecientas mil, casi un millón de toneladas, y le hemos nacionalizado treinta y seis centrales azucareros, la Compañía Eléctrica, la Compañía de Teléfonos, y las compañías petroleras (APLAUSOS). Bien, a ellos les queda una parte todavía aquí, que está ahí en la reserva, para que cuando produzcan nuevas agresiones económicas, entonces nosotros les nacionalicemos las empresas que quedan.

Es decir, ¿cuál será la política del Gobierno Revolucionario? Muy sencilla y muy clara, y eso también es necesario que el pueblo lo comprenda y que el pueblo lo apoye. Si continúan las agresiones económicas contra nuestro país, continuaremos nacionalizando las empresas norteamericanas (APLAUSOS). Mas, si a pesar de la realidad de que nuestro país y nuestro pueblo están siendo víctimas de una serie continuada de agresiones, el imperialismo continúa con sus agresiones contra nuestro país y se empeña en arruinar económicamente a nuestro país y se empeña en continuar agrediendo a nuestro país, entonces, reuniremos al pueblo en Asamblea General, y demandaremos la retirada de las Fuerzas Navales de los Estados Unidos del territorio de Caimanera (APLAUSOS).

Ya todo el mundo sabe cómo se apoderaron de esa parte de nuestra Isla, ya todo el mundo

sabe en virtud de qué procedimientos: no discutiendo con un país soberanamente libre, sino con un país intervenido y con un país sometido a las cláusulas de la Enmienda Platt. Además, todo el mundo sabe el riesgo que entraña para nuestro país el que una potencia agresora y guerrerrista, mantenga una base en nuestro territorio; los riesgos que implica para nuestra población, en caso de una guerra atómica, la presencia de una base militar yanqui en territorio cubano.

Pero, además, todo el mundo sabe como ello para nosotros ha sido un motivo de permanente preocupación, y que aquí mismo hemos denunciado más de una vez que cualquier cosa que allí ocurra, será siempre una autoprovocación porque nosotros no vamos a incurrir jamás en el error de darles pretextos para que invadan a nuestro país. Si ellos quieren invadir nuestro país, que lo invadan sin el menor pretexto, sin la menor justificación, que nunca la tendrán, y ya saben lo que les espera si invaden nuestro país. Pero que nosotros, que conocemos bien las dobleces y las truculencias del Departamento de Estado Norteamericano; nosotros, que sabemos bien los procedimientos de que se han valido; nosotros, por eso, hemos advertido al pueblo y hemos advertido al mun-

do que nosotros jamás atacaremos la Base, porque, al contrario, lo que a nosotros nos corresponde es advertir contra cualquier autoprovocación, porque ellos son capaces, perfectamente capaces, —¿quién lo duda?— de plantearse allí una autoprovocación con criminales de guerra, para tener un pretexto; y nosotros, que tenemos la obligación de estar alertas siempre y de advertir al pueblo de todo, y de advertir al mundo de todos los peligros, advertimos que cualquier cosa que ocurra siempre sería una autoprovocación, porque nosotros nunca atacaremos esa Base. Cuando las circunstancias lo demanden, nosotros mandaremos, soberanamente y democráticamente, como ha ocurrido hoy, la anulación de ese Tratado para recobrar nuestro territorio, pero nosotros jamás actuaremos de manera que le vayamos a dar pretextos al imperialismo para ensangrentar a nuestro país (APLAUSOS).

Y como nuestro pueblo es un pueblo inteligente, un pueblo que comprende cómo hay que ir marchando sobre pie firme, y un pueblo que comprende cómo hay que ir llevando adelante esta lucha con la mayor inteligencia, es por eso que el pueblo apoya la línea que el Gobierno Revolucionario sigue sobre estas cuestiones delicadas y espinosas.

“Ningún Estado puede ser obligado a ningún acuerdo de tipo internacional contra la voluntad de su pueblo”

Ahora viene un punto que todavía faltaba de la Declaración, porque aquí hay un punto Cinco que dice:

“Proclama que todos los Estados miembros de la Organización Regional —oigan bien—... que todos los Estados miembros de la Organización Regional tienen la obligación de someterse a la disciplina del sistema interamericano voluntaria y libremente convenida; y que la más firme garantía de su soberanía y su independencia política proviene de la obediencia a las disposiciones de la Carta de la Organización de los Estados Americanos”.

Vean qué clase de garantía: “que la más firme garantía proviene de las disposiciones de la Carta de la Organización de Estados Americanos”, que no han sido capaces de defendernos de las incursiones aéreas, que no han sido capaces de defendernos de los planes de los contrarrevolucionarios, que se gestan allí en territorio norteamericano, de las expediciones

que se organizan, de los atentados que gesta, prepara y paga el Departamento de Estado yanqui; de los atentados terroristas, de las bombas y de cuanto acto de perturbación inspira, prepara y paga el Departamento de Estado yanqui. Que no han podido defendernos ni de esas agresiones, ni de la hostilidad creciente contra nuestro país, ni de la agresión económica; y declara que “los Estados miembros de la Organización tienen la obligación de someterse a la disciplina”. ¡Muy bien! Antes de someternos a la disciplina, nosotros planteamos que todos los Estados miembros, es decir, todos los Gobiernos, todos los Gobiernos miembros, reúnan al pueblo y consulten al pueblo sobre todas estas cuestiones de la Organización de Estados Americanos y sobre la Declaración de Costa Rica. Y cuando ellos consulten al pueblo, y cuando el pueblo esté de acuerdo con eso, entonces que vengan a hablar de disciplina.

No, nuestro deber nosotros lo entendemos de esta forma: va nuestro Canciller a Costa Rica con la Delegación cubana, se celebra la reunión, los cancilleres adoptan la Declaración. ¿Qué hace el Gobierno de Cuba? El Gobierno de Cuba reúne al pueblo y le somete la Declaración. Ahora, ningún Estado puede ser obligado a ningún acuerdo de tipo internacional contra la voluntad de su pueblo. Nosotros hemos sido el primero y el único en someter la cuestión a la consideración del pueblo. Y eso es lo que hemos hecho, ese es nuestro deber. Nosotros obedecemos lo que diga el pueblo de Cuba, no lo que digan los Cancilleres que cumplen órdenes de Washington (APLAUSOS). El Gobierno de Cuba no está obligado a otra obediencia, ni a otra disciplina, ni a otro acatamiento, que las disposiciones que emanen de la voluntad libre y soberana de su pueblo.

Todavía quedan algunas cuestiones que nosotros queremos someter a la consideración del pueblo. Que el pueblo diga si está de acuerdo con que la política de nuestro país debe ser de amistad y de comercio con todos los pueblos del mundo. (GRITO UNANIME DE "SI").

Queremos someter a nuestro pueblo otra consideración. Nuestro pueblo ha restablecido relaciones diplomáticas con la Unión Soviética; deseamos preguntarle a nuestro pueblo si está de acuerdo con que nosotros hayamos establecido esas relaciones (GRITO UNANIME DE "¡SI!"). Si nuestro pueblo está de acuerdo con que nosotros mantengamos relaciones también con los demás países socialistas (GRITO UNANIME DE "¡SI!").

Y queda otra cuestión de suma importancia. Como ustedes saben, el imperialismo aprovechó para acusar a la República Popular China de interferir en las cuestiones de América Latina también, cuando lo cierto es que hasta hoy nuestro país no ha tenido relaciones diplomáticas con la República Popular China, sino por el contrario, tradicionalmente venía

nuestro país manteniendo relaciones con un gobierno títere, que está allí protegido por los barcos de la Séptima Flota norteamericana. ¡Ah!, sin embargo, ningún país de América Latina se ha atrevido a restablecer relaciones no ya diplomáticas, ni siquiera comerciales, con la República Popular China. Por tanto, el Gobierno Revolucionario de Cuba desea someter a la consideración del pueblo de Cuba si está de acuerdo con que el pueblo de Cuba, en esta Asamblea soberana y libre, acuerde establecer relaciones diplomáticas con la República Popular China... (GRITO UNANIME DE "¡SI!")... Por tanto, desde este momento, Cuba.... (CONTINUAN LOS GRITOS).... Por lo tanto, cesan nuestras relaciones diplomáticas con el régimen títere de Chiang Kai-shek. (GRITOS DE "¡SI!"), y que si la República Popular China desea ayudarnos también en caso de que Cuba sea agredida por fuerzas militares del imperialismo, Cuba acepta la ayuda de la República Popular China. (GRITO UNANIME DE "¡SI!" Y "LA ACEPTAMOS").

Esto quiere decir que nosotros si somos un país libre en América, que nosotros decidimos nuestra política nacional y nuestra política internacional de una manera democrática y de una manera soberana. Democrática, es decir, con el pueblo; soberana, es decir, sin sujeción a los dictados de ninguna potencia extranjera.

Esto quiere decir que nosotros, es decir, nuestro pueblo, no le pide permiso a nadie cuando va a adoptar una determinación. Eso quiere decir pueblo libre; eso quiere decir pueblo soberano. Los que no se podrán llamar pueblos libres y pueblos soberanos son los que tienen que ir a pedirle permiso a Mr. Herter cuando van a dar un paso... (GRITOS DE "FUERA"), los que tienen que pedirle permiso a la Embajada yanqui, cuando van a dar un paso. Este acto de nuestro pueblo, en el día de hoy, demuestra que, efectivamente, ¡Cuba es el territorio libre de América! (APLAUSOS). (GRITOS DE "CUBA SI, YANQUIS NO").

"...tendrán un pueblo feliz, aunque no lo quieran, porque a ese pueblo esa felicidad no se la ha regalado nadie"

¿No querían que en América hubiesen revoluciones? ¡Pues aquí tienen una Revolución en América! ¿No querían que en un país de América se hiciera justicia, que al fin nuestros

campesinos tuvieran tierra, que al fin nuestros niños tuvieran escuelas, que al fin nuestras familias tuvieran casas, que al fin el pueblo tuviera trabajo, tuviera playas, tuviera oportuni-

dad lo mismo el hijo del campesino que del obrero de ir también a las Universidades? ¿No querían que un pueblo fuera feliz? ¿Pues tendrán un pueblo feliz, aunque no lo quieran!, porque a ese pueblo esa felicidad no se la ha regalado nadie.

Esa felicidad la está conquistando con mucho sacrificio, y es un pueblo que tiene derecho a la felicidad, porque sabe conquistarla, porque únicamente cuando se cuenta con un espíritu revolucionario como el que tiene el pueblo de Cuba, cuando se cuenta con un pueblo tan maduro políticamente y tan formidable como éste, se puede librar una lucha como la que está librando Cuba.

¡Por algo nuestro pueblo se ha ganado el respeto de todo el mundo, la admiración de todo el mundo, el cariño de los demás pueblos del mundo!, porque comprenden que somos un pueblo pequeño, que hemos tenido que enfrentarnos a obstáculos muy grandes; comprenden que éramos un pueblo pequeño sometido a la influencia yanqui, sometido a la propaganda yanqui, sometido a las películas yanquis, sometido a las revistas yanquis, a la moda yanqui, a la palitquería yanqui, a las costumbres yanquis, y que aquí todo era yanqui! (GRITOS) ¡Ah! ¡Cómo van a hablar ahora, cómo van a hablar ahora de intromisión soviética, o cómo van a culpar a la República Popular China, si la única influencia que aquí veíamos todos los días y los únicos libros que aquí veíamos todos los días, y las únicas películas que aquí veíamos todos los días y las únicas costumbres y las únicas modas, era todo proveniente de los Estados Unidos! Es decir, que si aquí había un intruso, el intruso era el Imperialismo Yanqui, que trataba de destruir nuestro espíritu Nacional, que trató de destruir el patriotismo de los cubanos, que trató de destruir nuestra resistencia a la penetración de los intereses extranjeros. Gracias a que hemos tenido un pueblo extraordinariamente virtuoso, gracias a que este pueblo empezó su lucha desde muy temprano, que luchó sólo por su independencia hace un siglo, un pueblo que tuvo hombres como Maceo, como Céspedes, como Agramonte, como Calixto García y un pueblo que tuvo tan extraordinario Apóstol, un hombre de visión tan lejana, un hombre de entraña tan humana, un hombre de elocuencia y de sabiduría tan extraordinarias como José Martí, que forjó la nacionalidad de la Patria (GRANDES APLAUSOS); y gracias a los hombres que en condi-

ciones muy adversas, a los hombres que en la era republicana libraron una lucha desigual contra la penetración yanqui, hombres que arrancan desde Juan Gualberto Gómez y Sanguily, que se opusieron tenazmente a esa penetración, hasta los hombres que en las décadas del 20 y del 30 se inmolaron y cayeron luchando para que sobreviviera la Nacionalidad Cubana, el espíritu nacional cubano, para que el alma nacional no fuese absorbida por el extranjero poderoso; gracias a esos, a esa obra de generaciones a esa tradición, nosotros hemos podido cosechar esta madurez y esta conciencia revolucionaria de nuestro pueblo, que admira la América, que admira el mundo. Lo admira por su espíritu, lo admira por sus hechos, lo admira por su valor, lo admira por su entusiasmo, porque es un pueblo que cuando se le dice: "¡Hay que reunirse para contestar a la agresión, hay que reunirse para demostrarles a los enemigos de Cuba que el pueblo está con la Revolución!; ¡hay que reunirse para demostrar que el pueblo no tiene miedo!; ¡hay que reunirse para que vean que el pueblo está dispuesto a cumplir su promesa de "Patria o Muerte!" (GRITOS); este pueblo se reúne en un número tan extraordinario y llena una plaza tan vasta como esta y ofrece un espectáculo como el que nuestros ojos no se habían imaginado nunca!

¡Ah! Eso es lo que explica la admiración de nuestros visitantes, porque no hay espectáculo más impresionante y más formidable que un pueblo cuando tiene vida, que un pueblo cuando tiene conciencia, que un pueblo cuando tiene alma, que un pueblo cuando tiene moral, cuando tiene razón, cuando tiene espíritu de lucha, cuando es valiente, cuando es capaz de sentir un ideal y por ese ideal sacrificar todo los intereses individuales. Porque cuando un pueblo llega a ese grado de conciencia revolucionaria, los individuos se funden en el alma del pueblo y entonces, individualmente, cada uno de nosotros no importa, hay algo que no muere ni puede morir nunca: ¡ese es el pueblo! Los hombres individualmente pueden desaparecer, pero los pueblos perduran y este pueblo nuestro, este pueblo revolucionario, esta multitud, este pueblo que destila, este pueblo que se agrupa, este pueblo que trabaja, este pueblo que se prepara, este pueblo que se educa es algo que tiene vida eterna, algo que tiene vida inmortal, algo en lo cual la obra de cada uno de nosotros, el granito de arena de cada



Utilizando toda clase de vehículos, cuando no a pie, se trasladó un millón de personas a la Plaza Cívica para asistir a la Asamblea General Nacional.

uno de nosotros, se continuará a lo largo de la Historia, porque los que vengan detrás seguirán la tradición de su pueblo, como nosotros hemos seguido la tradición de los que empezaron a luchar por la nación cubana hace un siglo; los que vengan detrás seguirán la tradición nuestra y tendrán los ejemplos de los que vinieron primero que nosotros y por eso... (APLAUSOS) por eso el pueblo dice: "¡Patria o Muerte!"

¿Qué quiere decir Patria o Muerte? Quiere decir que a cualquiera de nosotros no le importa morir con tal de que su pueblo viva, de que su patria viva; que a ninguno de nosotros

nos importa entregarle nuestra vida a la Patria, para que la Patria siga viviendo (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE "PATRIA O MUERTE" Y "VENCEREMOS"). Y ¿por qué el pueblo dice "Venceremos"? El pueblo dice: "Venceremos", porque aún cuando muchos de nosotros podamos caer, porque aunque individualmente muchos compatriotas, si la Patria lo exige, den su vida en sacrificio, ello quiere decir que no la dan en balde, ¡la dan para que la Patria triunfe! Y por eso cada uno de nosotros dice: "¡Patria o Muerte!", y el pueblo dice: "¡Venceremos!", la Patria dice: "¡Venceremos!", (GRITOS DE "VENCEREMOS").

"...es la batalla de un pueblo entero, y nunca un pueblo ha perdido ninguna batalla"

Y no nos queda ninguna duda de que la Patria vencerá, no nos queda ninguna duda porque sabemos el terreno que estamos pisando, porque, además, no es la batalla de un grupo de hombres, es la batalla de un pueblo entero y nunca un pueblo entero ha perdido ninguna batalla. Es una batalla con razón, una batalla por la Justicia, una batalla por el bien de nuestros compatriotas, una batalla por el bien de nuestros semejantes, una batalla por el bien del hombre, una batalla por el bien de la Humanidad y nunca un pueblo entero que ha luchado por tan noble causa, ha perdido la batalla. Pero, además, porque Cuba no está sola. Estaría sola si no estuviera luchando por el bien de la Humanidad. Mas los que se quedarán solos son los que luchan contra el progreso de la Humanidad, son los que luchan contra el bien del hombre. Esos se quedarán cada vez más solos, mientras estaremos cada día más acompañados ¡los que estamos luchando por el bien del hombre y por el bien de la Humanidad! (APLAUSOS).

Nuestra Patria pequeña representa hoy intereses que se salen de nuestras fronteras. A nuestra Patria pequeña le ha tocado el destino de ser el faro que ilumine a los millones y millones de hombres y mujeres igual que nosotros, que en la América sufren hoy lo mismo que nosotros sufríamos ayer! ¡Nos ha tocado el destino glorioso y nosotros seremos una luz que no se apagará jamás! ¡Una luz que será cada día más brillante y cuyos reflejos llegarán cada día más lejos so-

bre las tierras de la América hermana! Y eso lo sabe nuestro pueblo, por eso responde tan formidablemente, por eso actúa tan digna y heroicamente.

¡Permitasenos a nosotros, los que tenemos la responsabilidad del Gobierno Revolucionario, permitaseme a mí, y a mis compañeros, expresa aquí, permitasenos satisfacer la necesidad de expresar todo el orgullo que sentimos por nuestro pueblo! ¡toda la satisfacción que sentimos por nuestro pueblo! ¡la alegría infinita que sentimos por los éxitos de nuestro pueblo! (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS); permitasenos expresarles el aliento que sentimos nosotros en nuestro trabajo, el entusiasmo que sentimos nosotros en nuestra lucha, cómo se acrecienta nuestro fervor por esta causa, y cómo sentimos que nuestras fuerzas y nuestras energías se multiplican para seguir trabajando por el pueblo, para seguir batallando hasta con los últimos residuos de la injusticia, con los últimos residuos de la pobreza, seguir trabajando para hacerle el bien a nuestro pueblo, seguir trabajando para nacer feliz a nuestro pueblo, seguir luchando por superarnos, por cumplir nuestros deberes, cada día con más eficiencia, para actuar cada día con más acierto; y cómo nosotros, en instantes como éstos, nos prometemos a nosotros mismos que aún los errores más pequeños hay que eliminarlos, cómo nos prometemos que, aún aquellas cosas que no se hayan hecho enteramente bien o perfectamente bien, o con absoluto acierto, porque, ¿quién mejor que nosotros sabemos que los hombres yerran, que

los hombres cometen errores, y que las Revoluciones, por justas, por nobles y por buenas que sean, aún, hasta cometen a veces injusticias?, debido a que son los hombres los que actúan, son los hombres los que resuelven, y son los hombres los que deciden: cómo, en momentos como éstos, ante un pueblo tan formidable como éste, nosotros sentimos que también nos crecemos y nos sentimos todavía con

más fuerza, con más amor a esta causa, si cabe más amor, y con más disposición a hacer los sacrificios que sean necesarios, porque posiblemente pocas veces en la historia ningún grupo de hombres gobernantes se ha visto tan correspondido por el pueblo como se han visto los hombres del Gobierno Revolucionario Cubano! (APLAUSOS PROLONGADOS Y GRITOS: "¡CON USTEDES! ¡CON USTEDES!")

"La declaración que se llamará en la historia de América "La Declaración de La Habana"

Y para concluir esta asamblea, todavía queda algo: vamos a someter a la consideración del pueblo una declaración contenitiva de los puntos de vista del pueblo de Cuba que hemos estado discutiendo. Es como una respuesta a la Declaración de Costa Rica, para contraponer a la declaración de los Cancilleres la declaración de los pueblos, ¡la declaración que se llamará en la historia de América "La Declaración de La Habana"! (APLAUSOS).

Esta declaración, una vez sometida a la consideración del pueblo de Cuba, les pediremos a todas las organizaciones revolucionarias de América, a todos los sindicatos obreros, a las organizaciones estudiantiles, intelectuales, artísticas y a cuanto hombre revolucionario haya en América que la apoyen (APLAUSOS). Tiene el prestigio de una declaración que la suscribe un pueblo entero, tiene el prestigio del aporte democrático de nuestro pueblo, porque lo que hay que resaltar, y habremos de resaltar siempre, es que esta Revolución llegó al Poder por la voluntad del pueblo, gobierna para el pueblo y se sostiene en el poder únicamente por el respaldo del pueblo! (APLAUSOS); que hay Gobierno Revolucionario porque hay un pueblo revolucionario que lo respalda, y los Gobiernos se mantienen en el poder, o por la fuerza, o por el apoyo del pueblo. Se mantienen en el poder por la fuerza las oligarquías militares y las oligarquías políticas, que representan los intereses más reaccionarios de cada país, que representan la explotación de sus obreros y sus campesinos, que representan la explotación de sus pueblos, y, por la conjunción de la fuerza, del dinero y de la mentira, se mantienen en el poder. Y a pesar de los ataques, a pesar de las agresiones, a pesar de las campañas de calumnias en que ha invertido todo su poderío propa-

gandístico el Imperio poderoso del Norte; a pesar de sus agresiones económicas, a pesar de sus maniobras diplomáticas internacionales, la Revolución se mantiene en el poder. ¿Por qué? ¡por el pueblo!, ¡y se mantendrá en el poder mientras tenga al pueblo! (APLAUSOS), y tendrá al pueblo, tendrá al pueblo, ¡mientras luche y trabaje para el pueblo!

Con ese prestigio y con ese respaldo va esta declaración:

"DECLARACION DE LA HABANA

"Junto a la imagen y el recuerdo de José Martí (APLAUSOS); en Cuba, Territorio Libre de América (APLAUSOS), el pueblo, en uso de las potestades inalienables que dimanar del efectivo ejercicio de la soberanía, expresada en el sufragio directo, universal y público, se ha constituido en Asamblea General Nacional (APLAUSOS).

"En nombre propio, y recogiendo el sentir de los pueblos de nuestra América, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba,

"PRIMERO Condena en todos sus términos la denominada Declaración de San José de Costa Rica, documento dictado por el Imperialismo Norteamericano, y atentatorio a la autodeterminación nacional, la soberanía y la dignidad de los pueblos hermanos del Continente. (APLAUSOS).

"SEGUNDO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba condena enérgicamente la intervención abierta y criminal que durante más de un siglo ha ejercido el Imperialismo Norteamericano sobre todos los pueblos de la América Latina; pueblos que más de una vez han visto invadido su suelo en México, Nicaragua, Haití, Santo Domingo o Cuba; que han perdido ante la voracidad de los imperialistas yankis extensas y ricas zonas, como Tejas,

centros estratégicos vitales, como el Canal de Panamá, países enteros, como Puerto Rico, convertido en territorio de ocupación; que han sufrido, además, el trato vejaminoso de los infantes de marina, lo mismo contra nuestras mujeres e hijas que contra los símbolos más altos de la historia patria, como la efígie de José Martí (APLAUSOS).

Esa intervención, afianzada en la superioridad militar, en tratados desiguales y en la sumisión miserable de gobernantes traidores, b convertido, a lo largo de más de cien años, a nuestra América, la América que Bolívar, Hidalgo, Juárez, San Martín, O'Higgins, Sucre, Tiradentes y Martí, quisieron libre, en zona de explotación, en traspaso del imperio financiero y político yanqui, en reserva de votos para los organismos internacionales, en los cuales los países latinoamericanos hemos figurado como arrias del "Norte revuelto y brutal que nos desprecia" (APLAUSOS).

"La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo declara que la aceptación por parte de gobiernos que asumen oficialmente la representación de los países de América Latina de esa intervención continuada e históricamente irrefutable, traiciona los ideales independentistas de sus pueblos, borra su soberanía, e impide la verdadera solidaridad entre nuestros países; lo que obliga a esta Asamblea a repudiarla, a nombre del pueblo de Cuba, y con voz que recoge la esperanza y la decisión de los pueblos latinoamericanos y el acento liberador de los próceres inmortales de nuestra América. (APLAUSOS).

"TERCERO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo rechaza asimismo el intento de preservar la Doctrina de Monroe, utilizada hasta ahora, como lo previera José Martí, "para extender el dominio en América" de los imperialistas voraces, para inyectar mejor el veneno también denunciado a tiempo por José Martí, "el veneno de los empréstitos, de los canales, de los ferrocarriles..."

"Por ello, frente al hipócrita panamericanismo que es sólo predominio de los monopolios yanquis sobre los intereses de nuestros pueblos y manejo yanqui de gobiernos posternados ante Washington, la Asamblea del Pueblo de Cuba proclama el latinoamericanismo liberador que late en José Martí y en Benito Juárez (APLAUSOS). Y, al extender la amistad hacia el pueblo norteamericano —el pueblo de los negros linchados, de los intelectuales

perseguidos, de los obreros forzados a aceptar la dirección de gangsters—, reafirma la voluntad de marchar "con todo el mundo y no con una parte de él" (APLAUSOS).

"CUARTO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo declara, que la ayuda espontáneamente ofrecida por la Unión Soviética a Cuba, en caso de que nuestro país fuera atacado por fuerzas militares imperialistas, no podrá ser considerada jamás como un acto de intromisión, sino que constituye un evidente acto de solidaridad, y que esa ayuda, brindada a Cuba ante un inminente ataque del Pentágono yanqui (GRITOS), honra tanto al Gobierno de la Unión Soviética que la ofrece, como deshonra al Gobierno de los Estados Unidos, sus cobardes y criminales agresiones contra Cuba (APLAUSOS).

"POR TANTO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo declara ante América y el mundo, que acepta y agradece el apoyo de los cohetes de la Unión Soviética (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE: "¡MUERE, GRINGO!"), si su territorio fuere invadido por fuerzas militares de los Estados Unidos.

"QUINTO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba, niega categóricamente que haya existido pretensión alguna por parte de la Unión Soviética y la República Popular China, de "utilizar la posición económica, política y social de Cuba, para quebrantar la unidad continental y poner en peligro la unidad del hemisferio".

"Desde el primero hasta el último disparo, desde el primero hasta el último de los veinte mil mártires que costó la lucha para derrocar la Tiranía y conquistar el poder revolucionario, desde la primera hasta la última Ley Revolucionaria, desde el primero hasta el último acto de la Revolución, el pueblo de Cuba ha actuado por libre y absoluta determinación propia, sin que, por tanto, se pueda culpar jamás a la Unión Soviética o a la República Popular China de la existencia de una Revolución, que es la respuesta cabal de Cuba a los crímenes y las injusticias instaurados por el imperialismo en América (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE: "¡FIDEL, SEGURO; A LOS YANQUIS DALES DURO!")

"Por el contrario, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba entiende que la política de aislamiento y hostilidad hacia la Unión Soviética y la República Popular China, preconizada por el Gobierno de los Estados Unidos

e impuesta por éste a los Gobiernos de la América Latina, y la conducta guerrillera y agresiva del Gobierno norteamericano, y su negativa sistemática al ingreso de la República Popular China en las Naciones Unidas pese a representar aquélla la casi totalidad de un país de más de seiscientos millones de habitantes, si ponen en peligro la paz y la seguridad del Hemisferio y del Mundo.

"POR TANTO la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba ratifica su política de amistad con todos los pueblos del mundo, reafirma su propósito de establecer relaciones diplomáticas también con todos los países socialistas (APLAUSOS Y G R I T O S DE: "KHRUSHCHEV, KHRUSHCHEV"), y desde este instante, en uso de su soberanía y libre voluntad, expresa al Gobierno de la República Popular China, que acuerda establecer relaciones diplomáticas entre ambos países y que, por tanto, quedan rescindidas las relaciones que hasta hoy Cuba había mantenido con el régimen títere que sostienen en Formosa los barcos de la Séptima Flota yanqui (APLAUSOS).

"SEXTO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo reafirma —y está segura de hacerlo como expresión de un criterio común a los pueblos de América Latina—, que la democracia no es compatible con la oligarquía financiera, con la existencia de la discriminación del negro y los desmanes del Ku-Klux-Klan, con la persecución que privó de sus cargos a científicos como Oppenheimer; que impidió durante años, que el mundo escuchara la voz maravillosa de Paul Robeson, preso en su propio país, y que llevó a la muerte, ante la protesta y el espanto del mundo entero, y pese a la apelación de gobernantes de diversos países y del Papa Pío XII, a los esposos Rosenberg.

"La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba, expresa la convicción cubana de que la democracia no puede consistir sólo en el ejercicio de un voto electoral, que casi siempre es ficticio y está manejado por latifundistas y políticos profesionales, sino en el derecho de los ciudadanos a decidir, como ahora lo hace esta Asamblea General del Pueblo de Cuba, sus propios destinos. La democracia, además, sólo existirá en América cuando los pueblos sean realmente libres para escoger, cuando los humildes no estén reducidos —por el hambre la desigualdad social, el analfabetismo y los sistemas jurídicos—, a la más ominosa impotencia.

"Por eso la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba: condena el latifundio, fuente de miseria para el campesino y sistema de producción agrícola retrógrado e inhumano; condena los salarios de hambre y la explotación inicua del trabajo humano por bastardos y privilegiados intereses; condena el analfabetismo, la ausencia de maestros, de escuelas, de médicos y de hospitales; la falta de protección a la vejez que impera en los países de América; condena la discriminación del negro y del indio; condena la desigualdad y la explotación de la mujer; condena las oligarquías militares y políticas que mantienen a nuestros pueblos en la miseria, impiden su desarrollo democrático y el pleno ejercicio de su soberanía; condena las concesiones de los recursos naturales de nuestros países a los monopolios extranjeros como política entreguista y traidora al interés de los pueblos; condena a los gobiernos que desoyen el sentimiento de sus pueblos para acatar los mandatos de Washington; condena el engaño sistemático a los pueblos por órganos de divulgación que responden al interés de las oligarquías y a la política del imperialismo opresor; condena el monopolio de las noticias por agencias yanquis, instrumentos de los trusts norteamericanos y agentes de Washington; condena las leyes represivas que impiden a los obreros, a los campesinos, a los estudiantes y los intelectuales, a las grandes mayorías de cada país, organizarse y luchar por sus reivindicaciones sociales y patrióticas; condena a los monopolios y empresas imperialistas que saquean continuamente nuestras riquezas, explotan a nuestros obreros y campesinos, desangran y mantienen en retraso nuestras economías, y someten la política de la América Latina a sus designios e intereses.

"La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba condena, en fin, la explotación del hombre por el hombre (APLAUSOS), y la explotación de los países subdesarrollados por el capital financiero imperialista. En consecuencia la Asamblea General Nacional del pueblo de Cuba, proclama ante América:

"El derecho de los campesinos a la tierra; el derecho del obrero al fruto de su trabajo; el derecho de los niños a la educación; el derecho de los enfermos a la asistencia médica y hospitalaria; el derecho de los jóvenes al trabajo; el derecho de los estudiantes a la enseñanza libre, experimental y científica; el derecho de

los negros y los indios a "la dignidad plena del hombre"; el derecho de la mujer a la igualdad civil, social y política; el derecho del anciano a una vejez segura; el derecho de los intelectuales, artistas y científicos a luchar, con sus obras, por un mundo mejor; el derecho de los Estados a la nacionalización de los monopolios imperialistas, rescatando así las riquezas y recursos nacionales; el derecho de los países al comercio libre con todos los pueblos del mundo; el derecho de las naciones a su plena soberanía; el derecho de los pueblos a convertir sus fortalezas militares en escuelas, y a armar a sus obreros, a sus campesinos, a sus estudiantes, a sus intelectuales, al negro, al indio, a la mujer, al joven, al anciano, a todos los oprimidos y explotados, para que defiendan, por sí mismos, sus derechos y sus destinos. (APLAUSOS Y GRITOS DE "FIDEL", "FIDEL"; "FIDEL, FIDEL, ¿QUE TIENE FIDEL, QUE LOS AMERICANOS NO PUEDEN CON EL"?).

"SEPTIMO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba postula: El deber de los obreros, de los campesinos, de los estudiantes, de los intelectuales, de los negros, de los indios, de los jóvenes, de las mujeres, de los ancianos, a luchar por sus reivindicaciones económicas, políticas y sociales (APLAUSOS); el deber de las naciones oprimidas y explotadas a luchar por su liberación; el deber de cada pueblo, a la solidaridad con todos los pueblos oprimidos, colonializados, explotados o agredidos (APLAUSOS), sea cual fuere el lugar del mundo en que éstos se encuentren y la distancia geográfica que los separe. ¡Todos los pueblos del mundo son hermanos! (GRITOS DE "UNIDAD", "UNIDAD").

"OCTAVO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba reafirma su fe en que la América Latina marchará pronto, unida y vencedora, libre de las ataduras que convierten sus economías en riqueza enajenada al imperialismo norteamericano y que le impiden hacer oír su verdadera voz en las reuniones donde Cancilleres domesticados, hacen de coro infamante al amo despótico. Ratifica, por ello, su decisión de trabajar por ese común destino latinoamericano que permitirá a nuestros paí-

ses edificar una solidaridad verdadera, asentada en la libre voluntad de cada uno de ellos y en las aspiraciones conjuntas de todos. En la lucha por esa América Latina liberada, frente a las voces obedientes de quienes usurpan su representación oficial, surge ahora, con potencia invencible, la voz genuina de los pueblos, voz que se abre paso desde las entrañas de sus minas de carbón y de estaño, desde sus fábricas y centrales azucareros, desde sus tierras enfeudadas, donde rotos, cholos, gauchos, jibaros, herederos de Zapata y de Sandino, empuñan las armas de su libertad, voz que resuena en sus poetas y en sus novelistas, en sus estudiantes, en sus mujeres y en sus niños, en sus ancianos desvelados. A esa voz hermana, la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba le responde (APLAUSOS): ¡Presente! Cuba no fallará. Aquí está hoy Cuba para ratificar, ante América Latina y ante el mundo, como un compromiso histórico, su dilema irrenunciable: Patria o Muerte.

"NOVENO: La Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba.

Resuelve que esta Declaración sea conocida con el nombre de "Declaración de La Habana", Cuba, La Habana, Territorio Libre de América. Septiembre 2 de 1960 (APLAUSOS).

Sometemos esta Declaración de La Habana a la consideración del pueblo, es decir, que los que apoyan la Declaración, levanten la mano. (LA MULTITUD LEVANTA LA MANO). (DURANTE VARIOS MINUTOS GRITAN: "¡YA VOTAMOS CON FIDEL!") (CONTINUAN DANDO GRITOS DE "FIDEL, FIDEL, ¿QUE TIENE FIDEL, QUE LOS AMERICANOS NO PUEDEN CON EL?") (DAN VIVAS A RAUL ROA).

Y ahora, falta algo. Y con la Declaración de San José, ¿qué hacemos? (GRITOS DE "LA ROMPEMOS"). ¡La rompemos! (Fidel la rompe ante la multitud).

Estos acuerdos de la Asamblea General Nacional del Pueblo de Cuba, que acabamos de efectuar, serán comunicados a todos los pueblos hermanos de América Latina.

(SE TERMINA EL ACTO CON LAS NOTAS DEL HIMNO DEL 26 DE JULIO Y EL HIMNO NACIONAL, CANTADOS A CORO POR LA MULTITUD).

07-12-01
10-24-60
A 68

EDITADO EN LOS TALLERES DE LA
IMPRESA NACIONAL DE CUBA,
AVENIDA SIMON BOLIVAR NUM. 158.
MINISTERIO DE EDUCACION.
GOBIERNO REVOLUCIONARIO.

109-12-24-2575

F B I

Date: 10/19/60

Transmit the following in AIRTEL
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRMAIL
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM: SAC, JACKSONVILLE (109-13)

RE: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Transmitted herewith to the Bureau are the original and eight copies of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above, containing information regarding possible arms traffic between the United States and Cuba.

The information contained in the letterhead memo was obtained from [REDACTED] by [REDACTED]

SA [REDACTED] on 10/15/60.

The information contained in the letterhead memo was furnished to the U. S. Border Patrol Inspector [REDACTED] at Daytona Beach, Fla., by SA [REDACTED]

The information contained in the letterhead memo was discussed with Customs Agent [REDACTED] Jacksonville, Fla., by SA [REDACTED] on 10/18/60, at which time [REDACTED] advised that the rumors mentioned in the letterhead memo have been known to the Alcohol Tax Unit and to the U. S. Bureau of Customs for an extended

REC-11

17 OCT 24 1960

- 3-Bureau (Enc. 9) (RM)
- 1-Miami (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1-Savannah (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 1-Tampa (Enc. 1) (RM)
- 2-Jacksonville

WCC:beh

(8)

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Date 11/25/60

Special Agent in Charge

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JK 109-13

period of time and that they have been checked out thoroughly, and nothing positive in this regard has been developed. He stated, however, that his service as well as the Alcohol Tax Unit was paying close attention to this matter regarding the possibility of shipping arms to Cuba on trailer- ferry systems and receiving in payment Cuban sugar. He stated, however, that nothing in this regard has been established to date.

Careful consideration has been given to the source concealed in the enclosed letterhead and identity of the source concealed only in that instance where necessary.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
Federal Bureau of Investigation

Jacksonville, Florida
October 19, 1960

Foreign Political Matters - Cuba

A source, with whom there has been insufficient contact to determine his reliability, [REDACTED] b7D

[REDACTED] advised an Agent of the FBI on October 15, 1960, that information has come to his attention from [REDACTED]

as follows:

Guns and ammunition are allegedly being transported to Havana, Cuba. [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] The guns and ammunition are being transported "piggy back," that is by railroad cars transported on barges from West Palm Beach, Florida, to Havana, Cuba. It is said that [REDACTED] has his own dock facilities in Havana, with an estimated value of two million dollars and that these facilities have not been confiscated by the Castro Government. In exchange for the cars and ammunition, sugar is being obtained and returned via "piggy back" barges from Havana to West Palm Beach. The sugar is then distributed by [REDACTED] to various moonshiners in the Tampa, Miami, and Savannah areas. According to the information received, there is no definite pattern for this transfer of arms and ammunition to Cuba and they are accumulated at various ports throughout the United States by various [REDACTED] points and shipped by semitrailer to West Palm Beach for transportation to Havana. FLA-CUBA
U.S.
b7C

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ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-2391

FBI

Date: 10/21/60

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Via AIRTEL _____

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Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	✓
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA
(OO:WFO)

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

Enclosed herewith are 9 copies to the Bureau and
1 copy to MM Division of a letterhead memo, dated and
captioned as above.

The confidential source mentioned in the letterhead
memo is [REDACTED]

For the info of the MM Division [REDACTED]

WFO was requested to interview [REDACTED] for details
and his sources of information regarding the above matter.

ENCLOSURE

C - Wick

③ - Bureau (Enc. 9)

1 - Miami (105-1747) (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)

1 - WFO

AJS:njr
(5)

AIRTEL

REC-21

109-12-210-2392

12 OCT 26 1960

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Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

109-12-210 - 2392 page 2, 2392 Enclosure pages 1-2

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this page X
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XXXXXX



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

SECRET
UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington 25, D. C.
October 21, 1960

Title FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

Reference Memorandum dated and captioned
as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

The confidential source mentioned in referenced memorandum has not been contacted a sufficient number of times to evaluate his reliability. However, he is in a position to furnish reliable information regarding Cuban and Latin American affairs.

~~SECRET~~
SECRET

109-12-210-2392

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside your agency.

ENCLOSURE

F B I

Date: 10/21/60

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA
(OO: WFO)

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memorandum and a memorandum of evaluation dated and captioned as above.

The information in enclosed letterhead memorandum was furnished by [REDACTED] to SA [REDACTED] on 10/21/60.

The enclosed letterhead memorandum is classified "Confidential" as it reveals our investigative interest in a foreign power and since the data reported could reasonably result in identification of a confidential informant of continuing value and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

C C - Wick:

3-Bureau (Encls. 9)

2-WFO

(1 [REDACTED])

DH:ppa

(5)

AIRTEL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
 HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
 DATE 4/8/04 BY 60350 BKE

Copy to: CIA/State/ [REDACTED], BFC, Customs

ONI/OSI/G2

F.A.A.

by routing slip for info.

Date 10-25-60 by [REDACTED] Am/St

REC-23

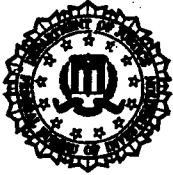
109-12-210-2393

12 OCT 26 1960

50 NOV 1 1960

Approved: [REDACTED]
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____



In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

WASHINGTON 25, D. C.

October 21, 1960

DECLASSIFIED BY 40060 BGE-ITG/tmf
ON 9/2/04

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

On October 21, 1960, a confidential informant advised that he learned from [REDACTED] of Air Car Engineering, Incorporated, of Washington, D. C., which is a subsidiary of California Eastern Aviation, Incorporated, Washington, D. C., that [REDACTED] Bristol Aero Industries, Ltd., Vancouver Airport, Vancouver, British Columbia, [REDACTED] an offer from a representative of Cubana Airlines [REDACTED]

The informant advised that he learned from [REDACTED] that Bristol Aero Industries, Ltd., is an independent Canadian company and has no affiliation with Air Car Engineering, Incorporated, or California Eastern Aviation, Incorporated. The informant also advised that he learned from [REDACTED] that [REDACTED] refused the offer made by the representative of Cubana. However, [REDACTED] stated that possibly some arrangement could be made for the offer to be accepted by Lund Aviation, Ltd., Montreal Airport, Montreal, Canada, which is a subsidiary of California Eastern Aviation in the United States. b7C

It was noted by the informant that [REDACTED] was not aware of the name of the individual who was representing Cubana Airlines at the Bristol Aero Industries, Ltd., in Vancouver.

This document contains neither
recommendations nor conclusions of
the FBI and is loaned to your agency;
it and its contents are not to be
distributed outside your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~

ENCLOSURE

109-12-210-2393

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATIONIn Reply, Please Refer to
File No.Washington, D. C.
October 21, 1960Title **FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA**Character **INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA**Reference **Memorandum dated and captioned as
above at Washington, D. C.**

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

DECLASSIFIED BY 60290 BGE/TG/mf
ON 1/2/89

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

~~CONFIDENTIAL~~~~CONFIDENTIAL~~
ENCLOSURE

100-12-210-2393

F B I

Date: 10/21/60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed are nine copies for the Bureau and one for New York of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above.

The information in the enclosed letterhead memo was furnished by [REDACTED] on 10/20/60.

One copy is being furnished to the New York Division for their information.

ENCLOSURE

C C - Wick

3-Bureau (Enc. 9)

1-New York (109-112) (Enc. 1) (Info) (RM)

2-WFO

(1) [REDACTED]
JES: [REDACTED]
(6)Copy to: CIA/State/ [REDACTED]
ONI/OSI/G2

by routing slip for info

Date 10-25-60 by RAM/st

AIRTEL

CLASSIFIED BY NLS/BCE 60267
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1,6

REC-23

109-12-210-2398

OCT 26 1960

EX-140

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE51 NOV 1 1960
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____ M Per _____

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

1 Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.

☐ Documents originated with another Government agency(ies). These documents were referred to that agency(ies) for review and direct response to you.

Pages contain information furnished by another Government agency(ies). You will be advised by the FBI as to the releasability of this information following our consultation with the other agency(ies).

Page(s) withheld inasmuch as a final release determination has not been made. You will be advised as to the disposition at a later date.

Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:
109 - 12 - 210 - 2394 Enclosure

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X for this page X
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XXXXXX

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

TO : DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

DATE: October 25, 1960

FROM : SAC, CHICAGO (109-27)

SUBJECT: FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS -
CUBA

Re Bureau letter to Office of Security, Department of State, with note to SAC, Chicago, dated October 18, 1960; Chicago letter and memorandum to the Bureau dated September 29, 1960; Chicago letter and memorandum to the Bureau dated October 6, 1960.

Records of the Chicago Division reveal that the [REDACTED] No information was available in the records of the Chicago Division regarding [REDACTED] which would reflect on her reliability and stability.

On October 25, 1960, the records of the Chicago Credit Bureau, Inc., and the records of the Chicago Police Department were examined and failed to reflect any derogatory information regarding [REDACTED]

The Chicago Office has no reason to doubt the authenticity of the data furnished by [REDACTED] to Bureau agents on September 20, 1960.

It is to be noted that the Chicago Office requested the Bureau per referenced Chicago letter dated October 6, 1960, to have Legat, Havana, verify [REDACTED]

It is to be further noted that the information furnished by [REDACTED] does not lend itself to corroboration at Chicago unless [REDACTED] were interviewed, which interview is not deemed feasible by the Chicago Office at this time.

The Chicago Office has had but limited contact with [REDACTED] however, she has appeared to be spontaneous in [REDACTED]

- ② - Bureau (RM)
- 3 - Chicago
- 1 - 97-293
- 1 - [REDACTED]

JFB: [REDACTED] INFORMATION CONTAINED

(5) HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9/10/04 BY 60246

EX 109

13 OCT 27 1960

b2
b7D
b7C

Lt Chicago
AM: [REDACTED] 11-7-60

[REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

CG 109-27

her answers to questions put to her by Bureau agents and appears to be sincere. No material discrepancies have been detected by the Chicago Office in the information furnished by [REDACTED]

It would appear that the information furnished by [REDACTED] although flamboyant in nature, appears to have been corroborated to some extent by the interview of [REDACTED] Aka., on October 15, 1960, by the Miami Office, which interview is set forth in Bureau file [REDACTED]

b7C
b7D

1 - [redacted] b7C

SAC, Chicago (109-27)

11/7/60

REC- 35
Director, FBI (109-12-210)-2395

hw

EX 100 FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Reurlet 10/25/60.

Our Havana Office was temporarily discontinued on 10/15/60 and lead to Legat, Havana, was not set forth. In view of your observations in relet, no additional inquiries appear warranted.

RAM:ba j [signature]
(4)

NOTE: We asked Chicago for opinion as to reliability of [redacted] who has furnished some very pertinent information regarding internal affairs of Cuba. b7C/D

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED

DATE 9/9/04 BY 40260 BCF 176-100

SBD / [signature]

NOV - 7 1960
COMM-FBI

Tolson _____
Mohr _____
Parsons _____
Belmont _____
Callahan _____
DeLoach _____
Malone _____
McGuire _____
Rosen _____
Tamm _____
Trotter _____
W.C. Sullivan _____
Tele. Room _____
Ingram _____
Gandy _____

57 NOV 14 1960

MAIL ROOM ☒ TELETYPE UNIT ☐

[signature]

NOV - 8 1960

F B I

Date: 10/19/60

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

Transmit the following in **SECRET** (Type in plain text or code)Via **AIRTEL**

(Priority or Method of Mailing)

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memorandum dated and captioned as above reflecting information furnished by [REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED]

Bureau (Encls. 9) ENCLOSURE 9

WFO

(1 - [REDACTED])

:sth

CLASSIFIED BY NLS/BCE 60267 AAS
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 60**SECRET**Copy to: CIA/State/ [REDACTED]
ONI/OSI/C2

by routing slip for info

Date 10-20-60 by [Signature]

EX 109

18 OCT 26 1960

G. G. Wick

52 NOV 2 1960

Approved: _____ Sent _____ M Per _____
Special Agent in Charge

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

2

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☒ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

- ☐ Information pertained only to a third party with no reference to the subject of your request or the subject of your request is listed in the title only.
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Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

109-12-210 - 2396 Enclosures

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X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
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**FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET**

9

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

- ☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☒ (b)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

National Security
Act of 1947 and the
CTA Act of 1949

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

- ☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

109-HQ-12-210-2397

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X Deleted Page(s) X
X No Duplication Fee X
X for this page X
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FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
COMMUNICATIONS SECTION

OCT 25 1960

TELETYPE

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. W.C. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

URGENT 10-25-60 3-00 PM EST PS

TO DIRECTOR, FBI

FROM SAC, MIAMI /105-1747/ 2 P

CUBAN ~~POLITICAL~~ ^{MATTERS} ACTIVITIES, IS DASH CUBA. AT ELEVEN AM THIS
DATE [REDACTED]

[REDACTED] SUBJECT INTERVIEWED AND ADVISED
PLANE IS JOINTLY OWNED BY CUBAN NATIONAL TOURIST INSTITUTE,
INRA, AND CUBAN ARMY. STATES [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]
OF CAYO LARGO WHERE HE STATES AFOREMENTIONED CUBAN AGENCIES
ARE BUILDING TOURIST FACILITIES. SUBJECT STATES HE ATTEMPTED
TO FLEE CUBA IN THIS PLANE LAST SATURDAY, BUT WAS FORCED TO
RETURN BY BAD WEATHER. HE TOLD CUBAN AUTHORITIES HE WAS MERELY
TESTING RADIO ON PLANE WHEN HE RETURNED, BUT DOES NOT BELIEVE
THEY BELIEVED HIM. HE THEREFORE TOOK OFF AT NINE FORTYFIVE
END PAGE ONE

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 12/10/04 BY 60240 BCF/NTG/lmb

REC-91

109-12-218-2398

OCT 27 1960

51 NOV 1 1960

b7c

AM TODAY FROM CAMP COLOMBIA, INTENDING TO LAND AT KEY WEST,
BUT BECAME LOST AND LANDED AT MARATHON. SUBJECT AND
CUSTOMS AGENTS ARE FLYING PLANE TO KEY WEST WHERE HE WILL
BE PROCESSED BY INS AS POLITICAL REFUGEE. ITSA CASE
BEING OPENED. LETTERHEAD MEMO WILL FOLLOW PROMPTLY.
END AND ACK PLS
WA 4-02 PM OK FBI WA DV
TU DISC

6-151

F B I

Date: 10-22-60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL AIR MAIL
(Priority Method of Mailing)ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISETO: DIRECTOR, FBI
FROM: SAC, HOUSTON (105-644)

SUBJECT: [REDACTED] (S)

AGENCY *State, CIA, TAC*
REQ. REC'D
DATE FORW. *10-26-60*
HOW FORW. *RS*
BY *RAM: rlc*RE: Houston telephast call to supervisor [REDACTED]
Section 5, 10-22-60, Bureau. *b7C*

Enclosed for the Bureau are six copies of a letterhead memorandum concerning captioned matter and six copies of a second letterhead memorandum evaluating the source utilized. Copies of these memoranda are being furnished the Miami and Washington Field Offices for information in view of their interest in Cuban activities.

An extra copy of each of these memoranda is being furnished the Bureau for possible dissemination to the Legat at Ottawa.

- EX-107 REC-36 109-12210-2399
- [REDACTED]
- ③ - Bureau (AM RM) (Encls. 12)
1 - Miami (AM RM) (Encls. 2)
1 - Washington Field (AM RM) (Encls. 2)
2 - Houston

6 OCT 24 1960

ED:ms

ENCLOSURE

Approved: *cc: [illegible]*

Special Agent in Charge

Sent

CLASSIFIED BY *NLS/1045/104*
DECLASSIFY ON: *25X 1-2*

SECRET

UNREC COPY AND COPY OF ENCL FILED IN 62-105411-1

HO 105-644

~~SECRET~~

b1

[REDACTED]

The Bureau will be promptly informed of any additional information received from this source.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

XXXXXX
XXXXXX
XXXXXX

FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
DELETED PAGE INFORMATION SHEET

Page(s) withheld entirely at this location in the file. One or more of the following statements, where indicated, explain this deletion.

☒ Deletions were made pursuant to the exemptions indicated below with no segregable material available release to you.

Section 552

Section 552a

☒ (b)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(A)

☐ (d)(5)

☐ (b)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(B)

☐ (j)(2)

☐ (b)(3)

☒ (b)(7)(C)

☐ (k)(1)

☐ (b)(7)(D)

☐ (k)(2)

☐ (b)(7)(E)

☐ (k)(3)

☐ (b)(7)(F)

☐ (k)(4)

☐ (b)(4)

☐ (b)(8)

☐ (k)(5)

☐ (b)(5)

☐ (b)(9)

☐ (k)(6)

☐ (b)(6)

☐ (k)(7)

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Pages were not considered for release as they are duplicative of _____

Page(s) withheld for the following reason(s): _____

☒ The following number is to be used for reference regarding these pages:

109 - 12 - 210 - 2399 Enclosure

XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX
X Deleted Page(s) X
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X for this page X
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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Houston, Texas

October 22, 1960

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

Title

[REDACTED]

(S)

b1

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

Reference Letterhead memorandum dated
and captioned as above at
Houston, Texas

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

CONFIDENTIAL - SECURITY INFORMATION
DECLASSIFIED

- 6 - Bureau (AMRM)
- 1 - Miami (AMRM)
- 1 - Washington Field
- 2 - Houston (105-644)

~~SECRET~~

ED:ms
(10)

109-12-210-2399

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

ENCLOSURE 3

UNITED STATES GOVERNMENT

Memorandum

SECRET

Tolson _____
 Mohr _____
 Parsons _____
 Belmont _____
 Callahan _____
 DeLoach _____
 Malone _____
 McGuire _____
 Rosen _____
 Tamm _____
 Trotter _____
 W.C. Sullivan _____
 Tele. Room _____
 Ingram _____
 Gandy _____

TO : A. H. Belmont

DATE: 10-23-60

FROM :

[REDACTED] *WR*

- 1 - Mr. Belmont
- 1 - Mr. Donahoe
- 1 - Mr. Cotter

SUBJECT:

CUBAN DIPLOMATIC ACTIVITIES
IS - CUBA

Political Matters - Cuba

At 5:00 p.m. 10-22-60 SA [REDACTED] of the Houston Office telephonically furnished the following information which Houston initially intended to send by coded teletype:

[REDACTED]

At 6:10 p.m. 10-22-60 the following paraphrased version was telephonically furnished to Department of State Duty Officer [REDACTED] and CIA Duty Officer [REDACTED]

[REDACTED]

ACTION:

Refer to Nationalities Intelligence Section.

OCT 23 1960

EBR:sah
 (5)

Also furnish
 TO Foreign Affairs CONTROL

DATE: 4-19-05

Classified by: 60290 AUC
 25X3.3 (6) 4-19-2000

SECRET

50 NOV 3 1960

b7C

F B I

Date: 10/25/60

Transmit the following in _____
(Type in plain text or code)Via AIRTEL _____
(Priority or Method of Mailing)

Mr. Tolson	_____
Mr. Mohr	_____
Mr. Parsons	_____
Mr. Belmont	_____
Mr. Callahan	_____
Mr. DeLoach	_____
Mr. Malone	_____
Mr. McGuire	_____
Mr. Rosen	_____
Mr. Tamm	_____
Mr. Trotter	_____
Mr. Sullivan	_____
Tele. Room	_____
Mr. Ingram	_____
Miss Gandy	_____

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (97-1017)

FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA
IS - CUBA**SECRET**

Enclosed for the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo with its memo of evaluation.

The confidential informant referred to in the letterhead memo is [REDACTED] who furnished the information to SA [REDACTED] (S)

③ - Bureau (Enc. 9) ENCLOSURE 1/8

3 - WFO [REDACTED] (S)

HF:bjl
(6)AIRTEL

AGENCY Make: CIP: ONI
 REQ. REQ'D 051-6-21
 DATE FORW. 10-28-60
 HOW FORW. Rum: 1200
 BY _____

CLASSIFIED BY NLS/BSE
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1/6ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HERE IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

REC-25

109-12-210-24060

C C - Wick.

EX-139

OCT 28 1960

59 NOV 4 1960

SECRETApproved: _____
Special Agent in Charge

Sent _____

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Per _____

NAT. SEC. b7C

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XXXXXXFEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION
FOIPA
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Section 552Section 552a☒ (b)(1)☐ (b)(7)(A)☐ (d)(5)☐ (b)(2)☐ (b)(7)(B)☐ (j)(2)☐ (b)(3)☐ (b)(7)(C)☐ (k)(1)☐ (b)(7)(D)☐ (k)(2)☐ (b)(7)(E)☐ (k)(3)☐ (b)(7)(F)☐ (k)(4)☐ (b)(4)☐ (b)(8)☐ (k)(5)☐ (b)(5)☐ (b)(9)☐ (k)(6)☐ (b)(6)☐ (k)(7)

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109-12-210 - 2401 Enclosure

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In Reply, Please Refer to
File No.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

Washington 25, D. C.

October 25, 1960

~~SECRET~~

Title FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS - CUBA

Character INTERNAL SECURITY - CUBA

Reference Memorandum dated and captioned
as above.

All sources (except any listed below) used in referenced
communication have furnished reliable information in the past.

~~SECRET~~

~~SECRET~~

This document contains neither recommendations nor conclusions of the FBI. It is the property
of the FBI and is loaned to your agency; it and its contents are not to be distributed outside
your agency.

104-12-210
ENCLOSURE 5 2401

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10/17/60

*for
V.S.T.*

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI (109-12-210)

FROM: SAC, WFO (109-69)

**FOREIGN POLITICAL MATTERS-VENEZUELA
IS-VENEZUELA**

Cuba

Transmitted herewith to the Bureau are nine copies of a letterhead memo dated and captioned as above, together with an equal number of copies of a memo evaluating the informant utilized.

*b7C
b7D*

On 10/14/60

[REDACTED], who requested his identity be protected, furnished information to SA [REDACTED] as set forth in enclosed memo (location, enclosed memo).

Enclosed memo is classified "~~Confidential~~" since it contains information involving investigative interest in officials of a foreign government and since it could reasonably result in the identification of an informant of possible continuing value and compromise the future effectiveness thereof.

- 4 - Bureau (Enc. 9)
 - (1) 109-12-210 (FPM-Cuba)
- 3 - WFO
 - (1) 97-1017 (FPM-Cuba)
 - (1) 134-NEW [REDACTED]

**JEE:mjr
(7)**

AIRTEL

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED
DATE 9/3/04 BY 60250 BCE

109-12-210

NOT RECORDED
1433 OCT 31 1960
16/mf

b7C/D

nb
51 NOV 1 1960
[Signature]

10/11/60

~~SECRET~~

AIRTEL

TO: DIRECTOR, FBI [REDACTED]

FROM: SAC, WFO [REDACTED]

Attention: NATIONALITY
INTELLIGENCE
SECTION

INFORMATION CONCERNING

ReBulet to WFO dated 10/12/60.

Additional copies of this airtel are being sent to the Bureau in the event it is deemed necessary to furnish copies to the files "JENNISON POLITICAL MATTERS - CHINA," (Bufile 100-12-210) and "JENNISON POLITICAL MATTERS - CHINA," (Bufile 62-105411).

On 10/10/60, SAC [REDACTED] contacted [REDACTED]

ALL INFORMATION CONTAINED
HEREIN IS UNCLASSIFIED EXCEPT
WHERE SHOWN OTHERWISE

[REDACTED] (S)

[REDACTED] (S)

- ⑤ - Bureau
 - (1 - 100-12-210)
 - (1 - 62-105411)
- 1 - Miami (100-1222) (Info) (RM)
- 2 - WFO
 - (1 - 100-30317)

~~SECRET~~

AJB:RJR
(6)
AIRTEL

109-12-210-
NOT RECORDED
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CLASSIFIED BY NLS/PCE 60267 ADG
DECLASSIFY ON: 25X 1, 6

59 NOV 1 1960

ORIGINAL

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~~SECRET~~

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~~SECRET~~
A copy of this airtel is sent to the MI
Division for info as that office has conducted investigation
concerning captioned subject and is interested in Cuban
activities in the U. S.

~~SECRET~~